## National <br> Transportation Safety Board

# Truck and Bus Saffety CY 2015 

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## NTSB Activities 2015-2016

- Completed Investigations
- On-Going Investigations
- Other projects


## OHS Investigations



## Orland CA, April 10, 2014



- 2014 Setra
- 53-year-old driver
- 3 chaperones, 42 students
- Northbound on I- 5

- 2007 Volvo truck tractor
- 2 28-ft trailers
- 32-year-old driver
- Southbound on I-5


## Orland Post Crash Fire



## Orland Recommendations

- Pre-trip safety briefings \& card
- Seat belt use
- Secondary door
- Improved flammabilitity for motorcoaches
- EDRs
- Improved window egress
- Improved egress visibility


## Cranbury, NJ, June 7, 2014



## Cranbury Recommendations

- Work zone safety
- Pre-trip briefings
- EMS improvements
- FCW data collection
- Limo van exit requirements
- Advanced speed limiters
- Fatigue management
- On-board monitoring program


## Davis, OK Sept 26, 2014

## Recommendations

- Synthetic marijuana prevalence
- Seat belts
- Median barriers
- Medium-size side wall crashworthiness
- Pre-trip briefings
- EDRs
- Adjustable seats
- Aisle Width
- Damage to seat belts


## Safety Report: Commercial Vehicle Onboard Video Systems




## Recommendations

- Ensure that onboard video recording systems in their vehicles:
- Provide visibility of the driver,
- Provide visibility of each occupant seating location,
- Provide visibility forward of the vehicle,
- Ensure optimized frame rate,
- Enable low-light recording capability (night vision).
- Ensure that onboard video recording systems are properly installed and maintained over the lifetime of the device.


## SIR: Forward Collision Avoidance Systems



## Rear-End Crashes

- The NTSB investigations
- In the last 3 years (2012-2014)
- 9 rear-end crashes
- 28 fatalities, 90 people were injured
- 49 vehicles involved
- Failure to notice the slowed traffic ahead


## Recommendations

- Manufacturers
- FCAS standard on trucks and buses
- FCAS standard on passenger cars
- NHTSA
- NCAP \& Monroney label
- NHTSA develop standards


## Current Investigations

## Naperville, January 27, 2014



## Anaheim, CA, April 24, 2014



## Red Lion, DE, Sept 21, 2014



## Houston, TX, Sept 15, 2015



## Little Rock, AR, Nov 6, 2016



## Penwell, TX, January 15, 2016



## Oxnard, CA, February 24, 2016



## Chattanooga, TN, June 24, 2015



## Seattle, WA, Sept 24, 2015




