

# Truck and Bus Safety CY 2015

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#### NTSB Activities 2015-2016

- Completed Investigations
- On-Going Investigations
- Other projects

# OHS Investigations



# Orland CA, April 10, 2014



- 2014 Setra
- 53-year-old driver
- 3 chaperones, 42 students
- Northbound on I- 5



- 2007 Volvo truck tractor
- 2 28-ft trailers
- 32-year-old driver
- Southbound on I-5

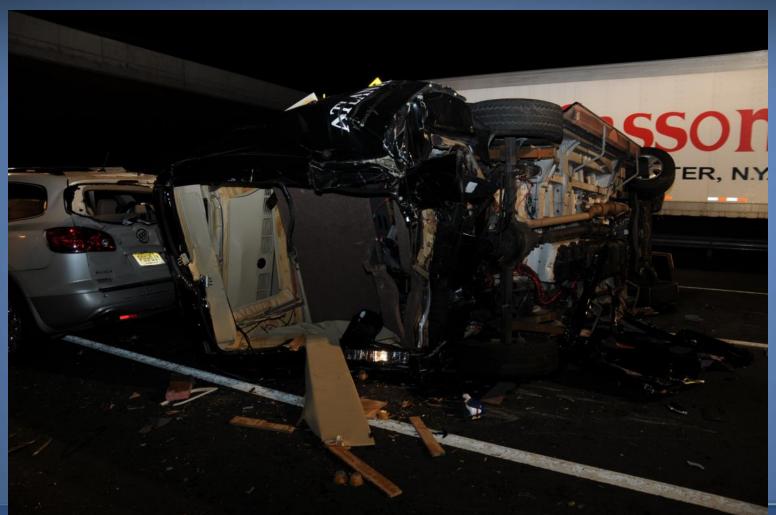
### Orland Post Crash Fire



#### Orland Recommendations

- Pre-trip safety briefings & card
  - Seat belt use
- Secondary door
- Improved flammability for motorcoaches
- EDRs
- Improved window egress
- Improved egress visibility

# Cranbury, NJ, June 7, 2014



# Cranbury Recommendations

- Work zone safety
- Pre-trip briefings
- EMS improvements
- FCW data collection
- Limo van exit requirements
- Advanced speed limiters
- Fatigue management
- On-board monitoring program



# Davis, OK Sept 26, 2014



#### Recommendations

- Synthetic marijuana prevalence
- Seat belts
- Median barriers
- Medium-size side wall crashworthiness
- Pre-trip briefings
- EDRs
- Adjustable seats
  - Aisle Width
  - Damage to seat belts

# Safety Report: Commercial Vehicle Onboard Video Systems





#### Recommendations

- Ensure that onboard video recording systems in their vehicles:
  - Provide visibility of the driver,
  - Provide visibility of each occupant seating location,
  - Provide visibility forward of the vehicle,
  - Ensure optimized frame rate,
  - Enable low-light recording capability (night vision).
- Ensure that onboard video recording systems are properly installed and maintained over the lifetime of the device.

#### SIR: Forward Collision Avoidance Systems





#### Rear-End Crashes

- The NTSB investigations
- In the last 3 years (2012-2014)
  - 9 rear-end crashes
  - 28 fatalities, 90 people were injured
  - 49 vehicles involved
- Failure to notice the slowed traffic ahead



#### Recommendations

- Manufacturers
  - FCAS standard on trucks and buses
  - FCAS standard on passenger cars
- NHTSA
  - NCAP & Monroney label
  - NHTSA develop standards

# **Current Investigations**

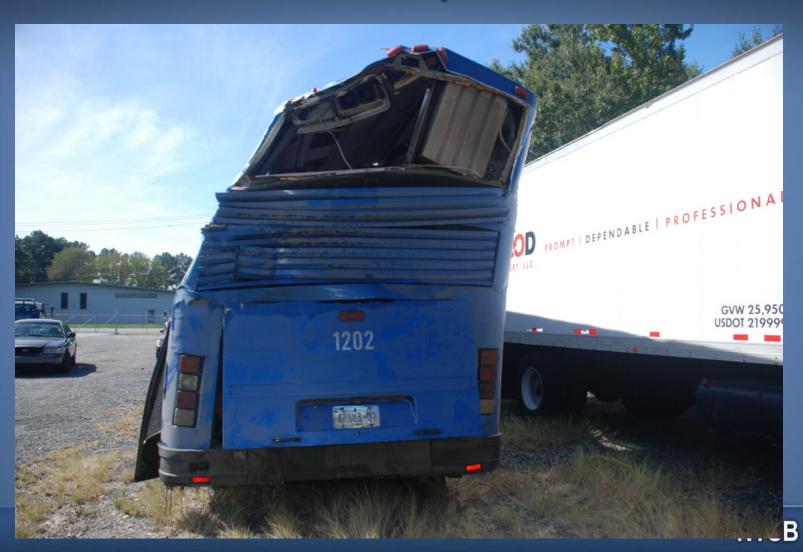
# Naperville, January 27, 2014



# Anaheim, CA, April 24, 2014



# Red Lion, DE, Sept 21, 2014



# Houston, TX, Sept 15, 2015



## Little Rock, AR, Nov 6, 2016



# Penwell, TX, January 15, 2016



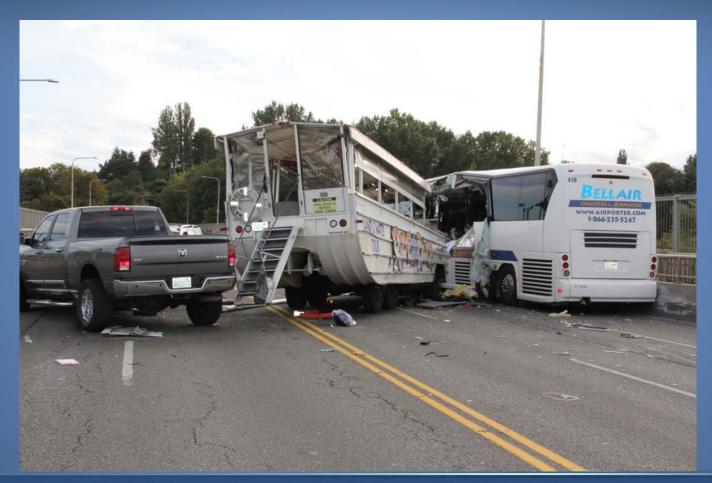
# Oxnard, CA, February 24, 2016



## Chattanooga, TN, June 24, 2015



# Seattle, WA, Sept 24, 2015





# National Transportation Safety Board