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GRAND FORKS-EAST GRAND FORKS REGIONAL ITS ARCHITECTURE UPDATE

Version 5.0

Final Report September 2024

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UPPER GREAT PLAINS TRANSPORTATION INSTITUTE ADVANCED TRAFFIC ANALYSIS CENTER

Grand Forks-East Grand Forks Regional ITS Architecture Version 5.0

The information contained in this report was obtained through extensive input from various stakeholders in the Grand Forks-East Grand Forks region. The contents of the report were written by a research team from the Advanced Traffic Analysis Center of the Upper Great Plains Transportation Institute at North Dakota State University which facilitated the development of the Regional Architecture.

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ACRONYMS

AVL Automated Vehicle Location

CAT Cities Area Transit

CCTV Closed Circuit Television

Dist District

DMS Dynamic Message Sign
DOT Department of Transportation
EAS Emergency Alert System

EGF East Grand Forks

EOC Emergency Operations Center

EV Emergency Vehicle FD Fire Department

FHWA Federal Highway Administration

GF Grand Forks

ISP Information Service Provider ITS Intelligent Transportation Systems

MCO Maintenance and Construction Operations
MDSS Maintenance Decision Support System
MnDOT Minnesota Department of Transportation
MPO Metropolitan Planning Organization

MSP Minnesota State Patrol

PIC Public Information Center, City of Grand Forks NDDOT North Dakota Department of Transportation

NDHP North Dakota Highway Patrol

PD Police Department PW Public Works

RA Regional Architecture TOC Traffic Operations Center

Standards

ASTM American Society for Testing and Materials
IEEE Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers
ISO International Organization for Standardization

ITE Institute of Transportation Engineers

NTCIP National Transportation Communications for ITS Protocol

SAE Society of Automotive Engineers

Service Packages

DM Data Management

MC Maintenance and Construction

PS Public Safety

PT Public Transportation TM Traffic Management

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The Grand Forks-East Grand Forks Regional Intelligent Transportation Systems (ITS) Architecture was developed under the leadership of the Grand Forks-East Grand Forks Metropolitan Planning Organization (GF-EGF MPO). This architecture has been updated three times since its original development—in 2008, 2014, and 2019. The goal of the GF-EGF regional architecture is to guide the implementation of ITS systems in the region and to coordinate funding, deployment, information sharing, and operations of ITS technologies. The main ITS goal areas for the GF-EGF region include enhanced traveler safety, effective traffic and transit management, coordinated incident management, and improved traveler information. The RA development considered a 15-year planning horizon.

The development of the RA was facilitated by the Advanced Traffic Analysis Center (ATAC) of the Upper Great Plains Transportation Institute at North Dakota State University. A partnership agreement was established between ATAC and the Grand Forks-East Grand Forks MPO to support the RA development and maintenance.

This version of the Regional Architecture (RA) is the fifth iteration in a maintenance process that aims to keep the architecture up-to-date by FHWA guidelines and to reflect the most current ITS developments in the region. It is based on the National Architecture Reference for Cooperative and Intelligent Transportation (ARC-IT 9.2).

The GF-EGF region continues to experience increased economic and cultural activity, serving as a business and cultural center for the rural surrounding areas. Therefore, an efficient transportation system is crucial for supporting the mobility needs of individuals and businesses in the region.

The geographical boundaries used to develop the GF-EGF RA were based on the metropolitan boundaries for the GF-EGF MPO. Major jurisdictions include:

- City of Grand Forks, North Dakota
- City of East Grand Forks, Minnesota
- Grand Forks County, North Dakota
- Polk County, Minnesota

In addition to these jurisdictions, the RA recognizes interfaces with statewide architectures in North Dakota and Minnesota. Therefore, the North Dakota Department of Transportation (NDDOT) and the Minnesota Department of Transportation (MnDOT) participated in the RA development.

The RA development was guided by various regional stakeholders who own and operate ITS in the GF-EGF region and included:

MPO planning staff

- City engineering and maintenance staff
- Transit staff
- State DOT district engineering and maintenance staff
- Law enforcement and emergency responders
- County maintenance staff
- Agency information technology technical staff
- Other agencies responsible for system operations and maintenance

A system inventory was updated to account for existing and planned ITS systems. Most of these systems may be classified into the following service areas: traffic and travel management, maintenance and construction management, emergency management, and transit management. The inventory identified systems and their functions by agency and jurisdiction.

ITS user services for the region were initially identified from previous ITS planning efforts and input from regional stakeholders. The National ITS Architecture was used to map these services and to develop service packages in support of these services. A total of 30 Service Packages including service package instances were identified for the GF-EGF area comprising the agencies, devices, and information flows needed to achieve each ITS service.

The service packages were also used to survey roles and responsibilities for each system. System interconnections and relevant information flows were identified for major ITS systems in the region. These systems include traffic management, transit management, emergency management, and maintenance and construction management.

Based on potential information flows, access sharing, and funding partnerships, potential agency agreements were identified. The format for each agreement includes the purpose, entities included and items covered. Three potential agreements were identified for the GF-EGF region, including network surveillance, incident management, and emergency routing.

1.0 INTRODUCTION

This document will summarize the results of the regional Intelligent Transportation architecture development for the Grand Forks-East Grand Forks Area. Intelligent Transportation Systems (ITS) refers to integrated sensing, communications, computer processing, and electronics applications to enhance transportation systems. The regional architecture (RA) provides a tool to guide future ITS planning, define system requirements, coordinate agency roles, and integrate functions across jurisdictional lines.

The Grand Forks-East Grand Forks Regional Intelligent Transportation Systems Architecture was prepared under the leadership of the Grand Forks-East Grand Forks Metropolitan Transportation Organization (GF-EGF MPO). The goal of the GF-EGF regional architecture (RA) is to guide the implementation of ITS systems in the GF-EGF area and coordinate funding, deployment, information sharing, and operations of ITS in the region. The main ITS goal areas for the GF-EGF area include enhanced traveler safety, effective traffic and transit management, coordinated incident management, and efficient roadway system maintenance. A 5-year planning horizon was considered in the RA development.

The development and current update of the RA was facilitated by the Advanced Traffic Analysis Center (ATAC) of the Upper Great Plains Transportation Institute at North Dakota State University. ATAC has also facilitated prior RA updates in 2008, 2014, and 2019.

1.1 Report Organization

The GF-EGF RA Report is organized into several main sections to facilitate the report use. In addition, an electronic file has been prepared using the FHWA's regional architecture development for intelligent transportation (RAD-IT) software to access the architecture and make changes or future updates.

Below is a description for each of the remaining sections of this report:

2	Scope and Region	Identifies the geographical and architecture scope
3	Stakeholders	Agencies participating in the architecture
4	System Inventory	Existing and planned ITS systems
5	Service Packages	ITS user services and service packages
6	Operational Concept	Roles and responsibilities of participating agencies
7	Potential Agreements	Regional agreements to facilitate integration
8	Functional Requirements	High-level descriptions of what the systems will do
9	ITS Standards	Brief discussion of applicable ITS standards
10	Planning Aspects	Relating planning goals to the RA
Ap	pendix-A	Detailed Service Packages/Information Flow Diagrams
Ap	pendix-B	Functional Requirements

2.0 REGION AND SCOPE

This section describes the geographical characteristics of the GF-EGF region. It also discusses the regional architecture (RA) scope, providing a high-level outline of the range of ITS services and systems used.

2.1 Geographical Boundaries

The geographical areas in the GF-EGF RA primarily consisted of the GF-EGF MPO's metropolitan boundaries. Major jurisdictions within the region include the following:

- 1. City of Grand Forks, North Dakota
- 2. City of East Grand Forks, Minnesota
- 3. Grand Forks County, North Dakota
- 4. Polk County, Minnesota

In addition, the North Dakota Department of Transportation (NDDOT) is responsible for operating and maintaining the state highway system within North Dakota, including sections of Interstate Highway I-29 and U.S. 2. The NDDOT also has an agreement with Grand Forks for operating traffic signals located on the state system. Similarly, the Minnesota Department of Transportation (MnDOT) is responsible for traffic signal operations in East Grand Forks and for maintenance and operation on the Minnesota state system.

2.2 Scope of the RA

The scope of the GF-EGF RA may be defined using broad ITS user services targeted for deployment within the region. The delineation of relevant ITS user services assisted in identifying relevant stakeholders and corresponding systems to be included in the RA. The range of ITS user services included the following:

- 1. Travel and Traffic Management
 - a. Traffic control
 - b. Traveler information
 - c. Traffic surveillance
 - d. Highway-rail intersection
- 2. Public Transportation Management
 - a. Fleet management (real-time information)
 - b. Automated Passenger and Fare Management
- 3. Incident Management
 - a. Incident response coordination (integrated communications)
- 4. Information Management
 - a. Data archival and analysis services
- 5. Maintenance and Construction Management
 - a. Winter maintenance
 - b. Fleet management

3.0 STAKEHOLDERS

ITS stakeholders in the GF-EGF RA include transportation, public works, law enforcement, emergency management, transit, and other related agencies

Table 3.1: List of Stakeholders

Stakeholder Name	Stakeholder Description
Altru Ambulance	GF-EGF area ambulance service
ATAC	Advanced Traffic Analysis Center
CAT	Cities Area Transit (CAT)
East Grand Forks	City of East Grand Forks, MN
EGF FD	East Grand Forks Fire Department
EGF PD	East Grand Forks Police Department
EGF PW	East Grand Forks Public Works
GF EM	Grand Forks County Emergency Department
GF Engineering	GF engineering agencies
GF Event Venues	Alerus Center, Ralph Engelstad Arena, other venues
GF FD	Grand Forks Fire Department
GF PD	Grand Forks Police Department
GF PW	Grand Forks Public Works
GF-EGF EM Group	GF-EGF Emergency Management Group
GF-EGF Maintenance	GF–EGF Maintenance and Construction
Group	Management Group
Grand Forks	City of Grand Forks, ND
Grand Forks County	Grand Forks County, ND
MnDOT Dist 2	Minnesota DOT District 2, Bemidji.
MSP	Minnesota State Patrol Crookston
ND Department of	North Dakota Department of Emergency Services
Emergency Services	
NDDOT GF District	NDDOT Grand Forks district
NDHP	North Dakota Highway Patrol
Other ambulance services	Other ambulance service that use the same CAD
	system in the regions. Some examples are
	Northwood, Michigan, Larry Moore etc.
Polk County	Polk County, MN

Additionally, RA stakeholder groups were utilized to simplify services when many agencies from the same specialty area participate in performing a service. Two stakeholder groups were created in the emergency management area and maintenance and construction areas.

Table 3.2: Stakeholders Group

Stakeholder Group	Group Members
GF-EGF Emergency Management	Altru Ambulance
Group	EGF FD
	EGF PD
	GF EM
	GF FD
	GF PD
	Grand Forks County
	MSP
	ND Department of Emergency Services
	NDHP
	Other ambulance services
	Polk County
GF–EGF Maintenance and Construction	EGF PW
Management Group	GF PW
	Grand Forks County
	MnDOT Dist 2
	NDDOT GF District
	Polk County

4.0 SYSTEM INVENTORY

This section summarizes the results of the system inventory process for the GF-EGF RA. Information developed for the inventory was obtained through extensive input from stakeholders. Survey instruments, interviews, and small group meetings were used to obtain and verify the inventory information. Follow-up interviews were conducted to identify changes to the RA update.

To facilitate the inventory process, the types of systems included in the inventory were defined using the National ITS Architecture. Systems were categorized into existing or planned, with planned referring to systems, components, or services that have been identified for future deployment in the region.

Using the Physical Architecture, four types of entities were identified for the GF-EGF region:

- 1. Centers
- 2. Field Devices
- 3. Vehicles
- 4. Communications

These entities are explained in greater detail in the following subsections. Section 4.5 summarizes ITS inventory in the GF-EGF region for each stakeholder.

4.1 GF-EGF Centers

These are the locations where functions are performed (i.e., process information, issue control commands, and produce output information). There are various centers in the National ITS Architecture that provide management, administrative, and support functions for the transportation system. The center subsystems each communicate with other centers to enable coordination between modes and across jurisdictions. A representation of the GF-EGF area Physical Architecture is shown in Figure 1.

4.1.1 Traffic Management Center

The Traffic Management Center (subsystem) monitors and controls traffic and the road network. It communicates with the Roadway Subsystem to monitor and manage traffic flow and monitor the condition of the roadway, surrounding environmental conditions, and field equipment status. Traffic management activities within the GF-EGF area are concentrated in the main corridors in the area. They primarily include arterial traffic control and managing event traffic for the Alerus Center. The specific traffic management systems within the GF-EGF area classified by agency are discussed in the next section.

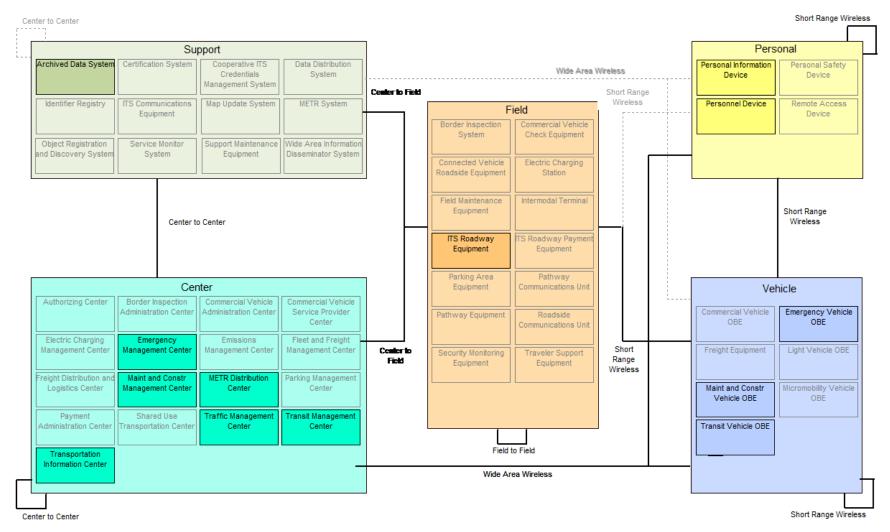


Figure 1. Grand Forks-East Grand Forks Physical Architecture

City of Grand Forks Traffic Signal System

The City of Grand Forks operates a state-of-the-art traffic signal control system with several coordinated corridors and 72 actuated traffic signals. These signals are equipped with fiber and wireless communication capabilities. The city uses the Centracs software for centralized signal control and management. Most intersections are supported by video detection through a vision camera system, which facilitates traffic monitoring and detailed data collection. Additionally, cameras enhance capacity at signalized intersections near the Alerus Center and Ralph Engelstad Arena by accurately detecting vehicle entry and exit. These signals primarily manage lane usage for turning traffic during event control plans.

MnDOT Traffic Signal System

MNDOT plans to install two cameras in East Grand Forks downtown traffic signals in the near future. The networking for these cameras will be done using a modem. The system will be designed to share all information, including incident details, road network conditions, traffic images, device control requests, data, and status updates with MnDOT and East Grand Forks TOC.

4.1.2 Emergency Management Center

Emergency management and 9-1-1 dispatch functions for the City of Grand Forks and Grand Forks County are performed through the Public Safety Answering Point (PSAP). They provide radio communications for Grand Forks Fire and Police, Grand Forks County Sheriff's Office, UND Police, Altru Ambulance, and all rural fire departments. The PSAP dispatch center also provides emergency medical pre-arrival instructions to callers. Dispatch and 9-1-1 services in East Grand Forks are provided by the police department, while the Polk County Sheriff's Office provides those services for Polk County. County emergency management centers in Grand Forks and Polk counties are activated when needed for large-scale incidents.

4.1.3 Maintenance and Construction Management Center

Several entities handle Maintenance and Construction Management (MCM) in the Grand Forks-East Grand Forks (GF-EGF) area. These include Grand Forks Public Works, East Grand Forks Public Works, the North Dakota Department of Transportation (NDDOT), and the Minnesota Department of Transportation (MnDOT). Except for East Grand Forks, all these agencies have varying levels of vehicle tracking capabilities and use Automated Vehicle Location (AVL) technologies. Both MnDOT and NDDOT utilize their own Maintenance Decision Support Systems (MDSS) software for maintenance work on state roads, while cities use separate management software systems. The Grand Forks County and Polk County Highway Departments perform maintenance activities on county roads and highways without access to a management system.

4.1.4 Information Service Provider

Functions associated with an Information Service Provider (ISP) are handled through multiple GF-EGF regional agencies. Grand Forks has a Public Information Center (PIC) which serves as a resource for citizens, city departments, city council, and the mayor. The PIC administers the City's website and interfaces daily with media outlets to provide public information. The NDDOT handles traveler information statewide using 511 and a traveler information web page. The NDDOT Grand Forks District and MnDOT District 2 controls a number of DMS which are used to warn drivers of incidents and weather related road conditions. The GF Police Department also uses their portable DMS to provide travelers with incident and detour information.

4.1.5 Transit Management Center

The Cities Area Transit (CAT) provides public transportation services for the Grand Forks-East Grand Forks (GF-EGF) metropolitan area, operating fixed routes and demand response routes in both cities. CAT employs a sophisticated management system that offers dispatch, routing, and fare management capabilities, including revenue analysis, passenger data analysis, and GPS bus location tracking. The Automated Vehicle Location (AVL) functionality allows for location-specific transit signal priority and automated audible and visual stop announcements. The new facility can wirelessly download data from each transit vehicle. Additionally, the transit center plans to introduce mobile ticketing to offer passengers flexible ticketing options. The facility also features a rainwater collection system, aligning with the metropolitan transportation plan's goals of reducing and/or eliminating negative impacts on environmental resources.

4.1.6 Archived Data Management Center

Only Grand Forks Engineering and CAT currently can collect data from ITS sensors. Grand Forks engineering department provides access to ATAC for their signal timing and traffic sensors to synthesize and archive.

4.2 GF-EGF Field Devices

This type of physical entities refers to field devices used to support ITS systems. The majority of field devices in the GF-EGF area may be classified under the Roadway Subsystem. Below is a listing of these devices by agency.

4.2.1 NDDOT Field Devices

- 1. Sensors
 - a. Weather
 - i.RWIS and Surface sensors located on I-29 in Grand Forks
- 2. Warning/advisory devices
 - b. DMS along I-29 and US-2

4.2.2 City of Grand Forks Field Devices

- 1. Sensors
 - a. Traffic
 - i. Video traffic detectors
 - ii.Loop detectors
- 2. Control devices
 - a. Traffic signal controllers
 - b. Electronic lane use signs
- 3. Warning/advisory devices
 - a. DMS along I-29 and US-2

4.2.3 City of East Grand Forks/MnDOT Field Devices

- 1. Sensors
 - a. Traffic
 - i. Loop detectors
- 2. Control devices
 - b. Traffic signal controllers

4.2.4 City of Grand Forks Police Department Field Devices

- 1. Warning/advisory devices
 - a. Three portable DMS

4.2.5 MnDOT District 2 Field Devices

- 1. Warning/advisory devices
 - b. One permanent DMS board

4.3 GF-EGF Vehicles

There are three types of vehicles included in the GF-EGF RA. Only vehicles with existing or planned ITS capabilities are included, i.e., vehicles with advanced communications, navigations, monitoring, and control systems.

- 1. Emergency Vehicle for GF-EGF area
 - a. Fire (signal preemption)
 - b. Law enforcement (AVL)
 - c. Ambulance (signal preemption)
- 2. Transit Vehicle
 - a. CAT buses with electronic fare box, AVL capabilities, and transit signal priority (TSP)
- 3. MCO vehicles for NDDOT and Grand Forks
 - a. Snowplows equipped with AVL and atmospheric and operational sensors

4.4 GF-EGF Communication Infrastructure

Below is a brief description of existing and planned communication infrastructure in the GF-EGF area. It should be noted that this infrastructure has been agency-specific so far with little integration. However, more integration activities are expected in the future as the GF-EGF RA is implemented.

- 1. Fiber
 - a. Arterial network (Grand Forks)
- 2. Phone drops (dial-up)
 - a. East Grand Forks traffic signals
- 3. Wireless/cellular
 - a. Some of Grand Forks traffic signals
 - b. GFPD portable DMS

4.5 Summary of GF-EGF Inventory

Element Name	Element Description	Element Status	Stakeholder	Stakeholder Role
Archived Data User System	Archived Data User System' represents the systems users employ to access archived data. The general interface provided allows a broad range of users (e.g. planners, researchers, analysts, operators) and their systems (e.g. databases, models, analytical tools, user interface devices) to acquire data and analyses results from the archive.	Existing	ATAC	Develops, Manages, Owns
CAT Drivers	CAT bus drivers	Existing	CAT	
CAT Information Provider	An architecture element to represent the transit traveler information function performed within CAT.	Existing	CAT	Owns
CAT Operations Center	Cities Area Transit dispatch center	Existing	CAT	Owns
CAT System Operators	CAT dispatch and operations personnel	Existing	CAT	
CAT Traveler Card	Traveler Cards enable the actual transfer of electronic information from the user of a service (I.e. a traveler) to the provider of the service. This element is designated for both physical card and mobile ticketing systems. By September 2024, this will be identified as CAT Pass.	Existing	CAT	Owns
CAT Vehicles	Transit vehicles include ITS devices that support the safe and efficient movement of passengers. These systems collect, manage, and disseminate transit-related information to the driver, operations and maintenance personnel, and transit system patrons.	Existing	CAT	Owns

Element Name	Element Description	Element Status	Stakeholder	Stakeholder Role
Driver	The 'Driver' represents the person that operates a vehicle on the roadway. Included are operators of private, transit, commercial, and emergency vehicles where the interactions are not particular to the type of vehicle (e.g., interactions supporting vehicle safety applications). The Driver originates driver requests and receives driver information that reflects the interactions which might be useful to all drivers, regardless of vehicle classification. Information and interactions which are unique to drivers of a specific vehicle type (e.g., fleet interactions with transit, commercial, or emergency vehicle drivers) are covered by separate objects.	Existing		
EGF Dispatch	An architecture element representing 9-1-1 call taking and dispatch in East Grand Forks covering services provided by EGF Police and Fire Departments Dispatch along with Polk County Dispatch Center.	Existing	GF EM	Owns
EGF PW Operations Center	East Grand Forks public works operations center	Existing	EGF PW	Owns
Emergency Personnel	Emergency Personnel' represents personnel that are responsible for police, fire, emergency medical services, towing, service patrols, and other special response team (e.g., hazardous material clean-up) activities at an incident site. These personnel are associated with the Emergency Vehicle during dispatch to the incident site, but often work independently of the Emergency Vehicle while providing their incident response services.	Existing	GF-EGF EM Group	

Element	Element Description	Element Status	Stakeholder	Stakeholder
Name				Role
Emergency	Emergency Personnel Device' represents devices	Existing	GF-EGF	Owns
Personnel	used by emergency personnel in the field. The		EM Group	
Device	devices would include body cameras or smartphones			
	(and their peripherals) that can be used by emergency			
	personnel to provide images or video as well as send			
	or receive data regarding the incident. The devices			
	could also be used for incident scene safety messages			
	to the personnel.			
Emergency	Emergency System Operator' represents the public	Existing	GF-EGF	
System	safety personnel that monitor emergency requests,	_	EM Group	
Operator	(including those from the E911 Operator) and set up			
_	pre-defined responses to be executed by an			
	emergency management system. The operator may			
	also override predefined responses where it is			
	observed that they are not achieving the desired			
	result. This also includes dispatchers who manage an			
	emergency fleet (police, fire, ambulance, HAZMAT,			
	etc.) or higher order emergency managers who			
	provide response coordination during emergencies.			
Event	Alerus Center, Ralph Engelstad Arena, other venues	Existing	GF Event	Owns
Promoters			Venues	
GF County	Grand Forks County Maintenance Operations Center	Existing	Grand Forks	Owns
Maintenance			County	

Element	Element Description	Element Status	Stakeholder	Stakeholder
Name				Role
GF County	The 'Maint and Constr Vehicle OBE' resides in a	Existing	Grand Forks	Owns
Maintenance	maintenance, construction, or other specialized		County	
Vehicles	service vehicle or equipment and provides the			
	processing, storage, and communications functions			
	necessary to support highway maintenance and			
	construction. All types of maintenance and			
	construction vehicles are covered, including heavy			
	equipment and supervisory vehicles. The MCV OBE			
	provides two-way communications between			
	drivers/operators and dispatchers and maintains and			
	communicates current location and status			
	information. A wide range of operational status is			
	monitored, measured, and made available, depending			
	on the specific type of vehicle or equipment. A snow			
	plow for example, would monitor whether the plow is			
	up or down and material usage information. The			
	Maint and Constr Vehicle OBE may also contain			
	capabilities to monitor vehicle systems to support			
	maintenance of the vehicle itself and include sensors			
	that monitor environmental conditions such as road			
	condition and surface weather information. This can			
	include a diverse set of mobile environmental sensing			
	platforms, including wheeled vehicles and any other			
	vehicle that collects and reports environmental			
	information. A separate 'Vehicle OBE' physical			
	object supports the general vehicle safety and driver			
	information capabilities that apply to all vehicles,			
	including maintenance and construction vehicles.			
	The Maint and Constr Vehicle OBE supplements			
	these general capabilities with capabilities that are			
	specific to maintenance and construction vehicles.			

Element	Element Description	Element Status	Stakeholder	Stakeholder
Name			G7.75	Role
GF PD DMS	Grand Forks Police Department portable Dynamic	Existing	GF PD	Owns
	Message Signs			
GF PIC	City of Grand Forks Public Information Center	Existing	Grand Forks	Owns
GF PSAP	Grand Forks County Public Safety Answering Point	Existing	GF EM	Owns
GF PW	Grand Forks public works operations center	Existing	GF PW	Owns
Operations				
Center				
GF PW	Grand Forks public works vehicles	Existing	GF PW	Owns
Vehicles				
GF Rail	A system that detects rail signal preemption at	Existing	GF	Owns
Detection and	specific roadway-rail intersections and provide		Engineering	
Information	information to travelers so they can take alternate			
System	routes.			
GF TOC	Grand Forks Traffic Operations Center	Existing	GF	Owns
			Engineering	
GF TOC Field	Grand Forks area traffic sensors and control devices	Existing	GF	Owns
Devices	including signals owned and maintained by NDDOT		Engineering	
	but operated by Grand Forks TOC.			
GF Traffic	Traffic Operations Personnel' represents the people	Existing	GF	
Operations	that operate a traffic management center. These		Engineering	
Personnel	personnel interact with traffic control systems, traffic			
	surveillance systems, incident management systems,			
	work zone management systems, and travel demand			
	management systems. They provide operator data and			
	command inputs to direct system operations to			
	varying degrees depending on the type of system and			
	the deployment scenario.			
GF-EGF	A single architecture element representing emergency	Existing	GF-EGF	Owns
Emergency	agencies in the region including dispatchers, law		EM Group	
Management	enforcement, and emergency responders.			

Element	Element Description	Element Status	Stakeholder	Stakeholder
Name				Role
GF-EGF	A single architecture element representing emergency	Existing	GF-EGF	Owns
Emergency	vehicles used by law enforcement and emergency		EM Group	
Vehicles	responders in the GF-EGF region.			
GF-EGF	A single architecture element representing	Existing	GF-EGF	Owns
Maintenance	maintenance management agencies in the GF-EGF		Maintenance	
	region including the cities, counties, and both state		Group	
	DOTs.			
	The single element simplifies architecture flows			
	while individual agencies are referred to when needed.			
CE ECE		E-i-ti	CE ECE	0
GF-EGF Maintenance	A single architecture element representing	Existing	GF-EGF	Owns
Vehicles	maintenance and construction vehicles used by Grand Forks and East Grand Forks public works		Maintenance Group	
Venicles	departments, Grand Forks and Polk counties,		Group	
	NDDOT GF District, and MnDOT D2.			
Government	Government Reporting Systems' represents the	Planned		
Reporting	system and associated personnel that prepare the	Tamed		
Systems	inputs to support the various local, state, and federal			
	government transportation data reporting			
	requirements (e.g. Highway Performance Monitoring			
	System, Fatality Analysis Reporting System) using			
	data collected by ITS systems. It represents a system			
	interface that provides access to the archived data			
	relevant to these reports. In most cases, this system			
	will combine data collected from ITS archives with			
	data from non-ITS sources to assemble the required			
	information.			

Element Name	Element Description	Element Status	Stakeholder	Stakeholder Role
Location and Time Data Source	The 'Location and Time Data Source' provides accurate position information. While a Global Positioning System (GPS) Receiver is the most common implementation, this physical object represents any technology that provides a position fix in three dimensions and time with sufficient accuracy.	Existing		
Maint and Constr Center Personnel	An ITS element representing maintenance and construction personnel from agencies in GF-EGF.	Existing	GF-EGF Maintenance Group	
	The people that directly interface with a Maintenance and Construction Management Center. These personnel interact with fleet dispatch and management systems, road maintenance systems, incident management systems, work plan scheduling systems, and work zone management systems. They provide operator data and command inputs to direct system operations to varying degrees depending on the type of system and the deployment scenario.			
Maint and Constr Vehicle Operator	Maintenance and construction vehicle operators in GF-EGF.	Existing	GF-EGF Maintenance Group	
	The operator of maintenance, construction, or other specialized service vehicles or equipment. Represents the maintenance and construction vehicle operators. The operator provides input specific to maintenance			

Element Name	Element Description	Element Status	Stakeholder	Stakeholder Role
	and construction vehicle operations, including the status of maintenance actions. Information provided to the operator includes dispatch requests and maintenance and construction actions to be performed.			
Media	This element designates print, digital and virtual media (social media).	Existing		
MnDOT D2 Field Devices	Mn/DOT District 2 sensors, traffic signals, and DMS.	Existing	MnDOT Dist 2	Owns
MnDOT D2 Office	Mn/DOT District 2 Traffic Operations Center	Existing	MnDOT Dist 2	Owns
MNDOT D2 Traffic Operations Personnel	Traffic operations personnel in MnDOT District 2 responsible for signal operations in East Grand Forks.	Existing	MnDOT Dist 2	
	'Traffic Operations Personnel' represents the people that operate a traffic management center. These personnel interact with traffic control systems, traffic surveillance systems, incident management systems, work zone management systems, and travel demand management systems. They provide operator data and command inputs to direct system operations to varying degrees depending on the type of system and the deployment scenario.			
MSP District 3200	Minnesota State Patrol District serving the Northwestern counties of Minnesota including Polk.	Existing	MSP	Owns

Element	Element Description	Element Status	Stakeholder	Stakeholder
Name NDDOT Field Devices	ITS Roadway Equipment' represents the ITS equipment that is distributed on and along the roadway that monitors and controls traffic and monitors and manages the roadway itself. This physical object includes traffic detectors, environmental sensors, traffic signals, highway advisory radios, dynamic message signs, CCTV cameras and video image processing systems, grade crossing warning systems, and ramp metering systems. Lane management systems and barrier systems that control access to transportation	Existing	NDDOT GF District	Role
NDDOT GF	infrastructure such as roadways, bridges and tunnels are also included. This object also provides environmental monitoring including sensors that measure road conditions, surface weather, and vehicle emissions. Work zone systems including work zone surveillance, traffic control, driver warning, and work crew safety systems are also included. NDDOT District maintenance and construction and	Existing	NDDOT GF	Owns
District Office NDHP Grand Forks	freeway operations. North Dakota Highway Patrol - Grand Forks District	Existing	District NDHP	Owns
Personal Information Device	The 'Personal Information Device' provides the capability for travelers to receive formatted traveler information wherever they are. Capabilities include traveler information, trip planning, and route guidance. Frequently a smart phone, the Personal Information Device provides travelers with the capability to receive route planning and other personally focused transportation services from the	Existing		

Element Name	Element Description	Element Status	Stakeholder	Stakeholder Role
	infrastructure in the field, at home, at work, or while en-route. Personal Information Devices may operate independently or may be linked with connected vehicle on-board equipment.			
State Radio	ND State Radio	Existing	ND Department of Emergency Services	Owns
Traveler	The 'Traveler' represents any individual who uses transportation services. The interfaces to the traveler provide general pre-trip and en-route information supporting trip planning, personal guidance, and requests for assistance in an emergency that are relevant to all transportation system users. It also represents users of a public transportation system and addresses interfaces these users have within a transit vehicle or at transit facilities such as roadside stops and transit centers.	Existing		
Wayside Equipment	Wayside Equipment' represents train interface equipment (usually) maintained and operated by the railroad and (usually) physically located at or near a grade crossing. It is a source and destination for information for, or about, approaching trains and their crews (e.g. the time at which the train will arrive and the time it will take to clear a crossing, crossing status or warnings, etc.). Generally one wayside	Existing		

Element	Element Description	Element Status	Stakeholder	Stakeholder
Name				Role
	equipment interface would be associated with one			
	highway rail intersection. However, multiple			
	crossings may be controlled using information based			
	on data from one wayside equipment interface.			
Weather	The 'Weather Service System' provides weather,	Existing		
Service System	hydrologic, and climate information and warnings of			
-	hazardous weather including thunderstorms,			
	flooding, hurricanes, tornadoes, winter weather,			
	tsunamis, and climate events. It provides atmospheric			
	weather observations and forecasts that are collected			
	and derived by the National Weather Service, private			
	sector providers, and various research organizations.			
	The interface provides formatted weather data			
	products suitable for on-line processing and			
	integration with other ITS data products as well as			
	Doppler radar images, satellite images, severe storm			
	warnings, and other products that are formatted for			
	presentation to various ITS users.			

5.0 SERVICE PACKAGES

This section describes the ITS services selected for the GF-EGF area. These services were identified from previous ITS planning efforts and from stakeholders' input throughout the RA development and update process.

Service	Service	Service Package Description	Service	Included
Package	Package		Package	Elements
	Name		Status	
DM01	ITS Data	This service package provides access to transportation data to support	Existing	Archived
	Warehouse	transportation planning, condition and performance monitoring, safety		Data User
		analysis, and research. Configurations range from focused repositories		System, CAT
		that house data collected and owned by a single agency, district,		Operations
		private sector provider, or research institution to broad repositories		Center, GF
		that contain multimodal, multidimensional data from varied data		TOC, GF
		sources covering a broader region. Both central repositories and		TOC Field
		physical distributed ITS data repositories are supported. Requests for		Devices, GF-
		data that are satisfied by access to a single repository in the ITS Data		EGF
		Warehouse service package may be parsed by the local repository and		Emergency
		dynamically translated to requests to other repositories that relay the		Management
		data necessary to satisfy the request. The repositories could include a		, GF-EGF
		data registry capability that allows registration of data identifiers or		Maintenance
		data definitions for interoperable use throughout a region.		
DM02	Performance	The Performance Monitoring service package uses information	Planned	Archived
	Monitoring	collected from detectors and sensors, connected vehicles, and		Data User
		operational data feeds from centers to support performance monitoring		System, CAT
		and other uses of historical data including transportation planning,		Operations
		condition monitoring, safety analyses, and research. The information		Center, GF
		may be probe data information obtained from vehicles in the network		TOC,
		to determine network performance measures such as speed and travel		Government

Service Package	Service Package Name	Service Package Description	Service Package Status	Included Elements
		times, or it may be information collected from the vehicles and processed by the infrastructure, e.g. environmental data and infrastructure conditions monitoring data. Additional data are collected including accident data, road condition data, road closures and other operational decisions to provide context for measured transportation performance and additional safety and mobility-related measures. More complex performance measures may be derived from the collected data.		Reporting Systems
MC01	Maintenance and Construction Vehicle and Equipment Tracking	This service package tracks the location of maintenance and construction vehicles and other equipment to ascertain the progress of their activities. Checks can include ensuring the correct roads are being plowed and work activity is being performed at the correct locations.	Existing	GF-EGF Maintenance, GF-EGF Maintenance Vehicles, Location and Time Data Source
MC02	Maintenance and Construction Vehicle Maintenance	This service package performs vehicle maintenance scheduling and manages both routine and corrective maintenance activities on vehicles and other maintenance and construction equipment. It includes on-board sensors capable of automatically performing diagnostics for maintenance and construction vehicles, and the systems that collect this diagnostic information and use it to schedule and manage vehicle and equipment maintenance.	Existing	GF PW Operations Center, GF PW Vehicles, Maint and Constr Center Personnel, Maint and Constr

Service Package	Service Package Name	Service Package Description	Service Package Status	Included Elements
				Vehicle
				Operator
MC04	Winter	This service package supports winter road maintenance including	Existing	CAT
	Maintenance	snow plow operations, roadway treatments (e.g., salt spraying and		Operations
		other anti-icing material applications), and other snow and ice control		Center, GF
		activities. This package monitors environmental conditions and		PIC, GF
		weather forecasts and uses the information to schedule winter		TOC, GF-
		maintenance activities, determine the appropriate snow and ice control		EGF
		response, and track and manage response operations.		Emergency
				Management
				, GF-EGF
				Maintenance,
				GF-EGF
				Maintenance
				Vehicles,
				Maint and
				Constr
				Center
				Personnel,
				Maint and
				Constr
				Vehicle
				Operator,
				Media,

Service Package	Service Package Name	Service Package Description	Service Package Status	Included Elements
				Weather Service System
MC05	Roadway Maintenance and Construction	This service package supports numerous services for scheduled and unscheduled maintenance and construction on a roadway system or right-of-way. Maintenance services include landscape maintenance, hazard removal (roadway debris, dead animals), routine maintenance activities (roadway cleaning, grass cutting), and repair and maintenance of both ITS and non-ITS equipment on the roadway (e.g., signs, traffic controllers, traffic detectors, dynamic message signs, traffic signals, CCTV, etc.). Environmental conditions information is also received from various weather sources to aid in scheduling maintenance and construction activities.	Existing	GF-EGF Maintenance, GF-EGF Maintenance Vehicles, Maint and Constr Center Personnel, Maint and Constr Vehicle Operator, Weather Service System

Service	Service	Service Package Description	Service	Included
Package	Package		Package	Elements
	Name		Status	
MC06	Work Zone Management	This service package manages work zones, controlling traffic in areas of the roadway where maintenance, construction, and utility work activities are underway. Traffic conditions are monitored using CCTV cameras and controlled using dynamic message signs (DMS), Highway Advisory Radio (HAR), gates and barriers. Work zone information is coordinated with other groups (e.g., TIC, traffic management, other maintenance and construction centers). Work zone speeds and delays are provided to the motorist prior to the work zones.	Existing	CAT Operations Center, GF PIC, GF TOC, GF- EGF Emergency Management
		This service package provides control of field equipment in all maintenance and construction areas, including fixed, portable, and truck-mounted devices supporting both stationary and mobile work zones.		, GF-EGF Maintenance, GF-EGF Maintenance Vehicles, Maint and Constr Center Personnel, Maint and Constr Vehicle
				Operator, Media

Service Package	Service Package Name	Service Package Description	Service Package Status	Included Elements
MC08	Maintenance and Construction Activity Coordination	This service package supports the dissemination of maintenance and construction activity to centers that can utilize it as part of their operations, or to Transportation Information Centers who can provide the information to travelers. Center to center coordination of work plans supports adjustments to reduce disruption to regional transportation operations.	Existing	CAT Operations Center, GF PIC, GF TOC, GF- EGF Emergency Management , GF-EGF Maintenance, Maint and Constr Center Personnel, Media
PS01	Emergency Call-Taking and Dispatch	This service package provides basic public safety call-taking and dispatch services. It includes emergency vehicle equipment, equipment used to receive and route emergency calls, and wireless communications that enable safe and rapid deployment of appropriate resources to an emergency. Coordination between Emergency Management Centers supports emergency notification between agencies. Wide area wireless communications between the Emergency Management Center and an Emergency Vehicle supports dispatch and provision of information to responding personnel. This service package also provides information to support dynamic routing of emergency vehicles. Traffic information, road conditions, and weather advisories are provided to enhance emergency vehicle routing. The Emergency Management Center provides routing information based	Existing	CAT Operations Center, GF PSAP, GF TOC, GF- EGF Emergency Vehicles, Location and Time Data Source, NDHP Grand Forks,

Service Package	Service Package Name	Service Package Description	Service Package Status	Included Elements
		on real-time conditions and has the option to request an ingress/egress route from the Traffic Management Center.		Weather Service System
PS01	Emergency Call-Taking and Dispatch in EGF	Instance of PS01 This service package provides basic public safety call-taking and dispatch services. It includes emergency vehicle equipment, equipment used to receive and route emergency calls, and wireless communications that enable safe and rapid deployment of appropriate resources to an emergency. Coordination between Emergency Management Centers supports emergency notification between agencies. Wide area wireless communications between the Emergency Management Center and an Emergency Vehicle supports dispatch and provision of information to responding personnel. This service package also provides information to support dynamic routing of emergency vehicles. Traffic information, road conditions, and weather advisories are provided to enhance emergency vehicle routing. The Emergency Management Center provides routing information based on real-time conditions and has the option to request an ingress/egress route from the Traffic Management Center.	Existing	EGF Dispatch, GF-EGF Emergency Vehicles, MSP District 3200
PS02	Emergency Response	This service package supports emergency/incident response by personnel in the field. It includes emergency vehicle equipment used to provide response status as well as video or images from either the vehicle or from emergency personnel in the field. Wide area wireless communications between the Emergency Management Center, Emergency Personnel and Emergency Vehicles supports a sharing of emergency response information. The service package also includes tactical decision support, resource coordination, and communications integration for Incident Commands that are established by first	Existing	Emergency Personnel, Emergency Personnel Device, Emergency System Operator, GF-EGF

Service Package	Service Package Name	Service Package Description	Service Package Status	Included Elements
		responders at or near the incident scene to support local management of an incident, including the functions and interfaces commonly supported by a mobile command center.		Emergency Management , GF-EGF Emergency Vehicles
PS03	Emergency Vehicle Preemption	This service package provides signal preemption for public safety first responder vehicles. Both traditional signal preemption systems and new systems based on connected vehicle technology are covered. In more advanced systems, movement of public safety vehicles through the intersection can be facilitated by clearing queues and holding conflicting phases. In addition, this SP also covers the transition back to normal traffic signal operations after providing emergency vehicle preemption.	Existing	GF TOC, GF TOC Field Devices, GF- EGF Emergency Vehicles, MnDOT D2 Field Devices
PS10	Wide-Area Alert	This service package uses ITS driver and traveler information systems to alert the public in emergency situations such as child abductions, severe weather events, civil emergencies, and other situations that pose a threat to life and property. The alert includes information and instructions for transportation system operators and the traveling public, improving public safety and enlisting the public's help in some scenarios. The ITS technologies will supplement and support other emergency and homeland security alert systems such as the Emergency Alert System (EAS). When an emergency situation is reported and verified and the terms and conditions for system activation are satisfied, a designated agency broadcasts emergency information to traffic agencies, transit agencies, information service	Existing	EGF Dispatch, GF PSAP, MSP District 3200, NDHP Grand Forks, Personal Information Device, State Radio, Traveler

Service	Service	Service Package Description	Service	Included
Package	Package		Package	Elements
	Name		Status	
		providers, toll operators, and others that operate ITS systems. The ITS systems, in turn, provide the alert information to transportation system operators and the traveling public using ITS technologies such as dynamic message signs, highway advisory radios, in-vehicle displays, transit displays, 511 traveler information systems, and traveler information websites.		

Service Package	Service Package	Service Package Description	Service Package	Included Elements
	Name		Status	
PS12	0	This service package enhances the ability of the surface transportation system to respond to and recover from disasters. It addresses the most severe incidents that require an extraordinary response from outside the local community. All types of disasters are addressed including natural disasters (hurricanes, earthquakes, floods, winter storms, tsunamis, etc.) and technological and man-made disasters (hazardous materials incidents, nuclear power plant accidents, and national security emergencies such as nuclear, chemical, biological, and radiological weapons attacks). The service package supports coordination of emergency response plans, including general plans developed before a disaster as well as specific tactical plans with short time horizon that are developed as part of a disaster response. The service package provides enhanced access to the scene for response personnel and resources, provides better information about the transportation system in the vicinity of the disaster, and maintains situation awareness regarding the disaster itself. In addition, this service package tracks and coordinates the	O	CAT Operations Center, CAT System Operators, Emergency System Operator, GF TOC, GF Traffic Operations Personnel, GF-EGF Emergency Management , GF-EGF Maintenance, Maint and
		transportation resources - the transportation professionals, equipment, and materials - that constitute a portion of the disaster response.		Constr Center Personnel,
		The service package identifies the key points of integration between transportation systems and the public safety, emergency management, public health, and other allied organizations that form the overall disaster response. In this service package, the Emergency Management Center represents the federal, regional, state, and local Emergency Operations Centers and the Incident Commands that are established to respond to the disaster. The interface between the		MnDOT D2 Office, MSP District 3200, NDDOT GF District

Service	Service	Service Package Description	Service	Included
Package	Package		Package	Elements
	Name		Status	
		Emergency Management Center and the other centers provides		Office, State
		situation awareness and resource coordination among transportation		Radio
		and other allied response agencies. In its role, traffic management		
		implements special traffic control strategies and detours and		
		restrictions to effectively manage traffic in and around the disaster.		
		Maintenance and construction provides damage assessment of road		
		network facilities and manages service restoration. Transit		
		management provides a similar assessment of status for transit		
		facilities and modifies transit operations to meet the special demands		
		of the disaster. As immediate public safety concerns are addressed		
		and disaster response transitions into recovery, this service package		
		supports transition back to normal transportation system operation,		
		recovering resources, managing on-going transportation facility repair,		
		supporting data collection and revised plan coordination, and other		
		recovery activities.		
		This service package builds on the basic traffic incident response		
		service that is provided by TM08, the Traffic Incident Management		
		service package. This service package addresses the additional		
		complexities and coordination requirements that are associated with		
		the most severe incidents that warrant an extraordinary response from		
		outside the local jurisdictions and require special measures such as the		
		activation of one or more emergency operations centers. Many users		
		of ARC-IT will want to consider both TM08 and this service package		
		since every region is concerned with both day-to-day management of		
		traffic-related incidents and occasional management of disasters that		
		require extraordinary response.		

Service Package	Service Package Name	Service Package Description	Service Package Status	Included Elements
PT01	Transit Vehicle Tracking	This service package monitors current transit vehicle location using an Automated Vehicle Location System. The location data may be used to determine real time schedule adherence and update the transit system's schedule in real-time.	Existing	CAT Operations Center, CAT Vehicles, Location and Time Data Source
PT02	Transit Fixed-Route Operations	This service package performs automated dispatch and system monitoring for fixed-route and flexible-route transit services. This service performs scheduling activities including the creation of schedules, blocks and runs, as well as operator assignment. This service monitors the transit vehicle trip performance against the schedule and provides information displays at the Transit Management Center.	Existing	CAT Drivers, CAT Information Provider, CAT Operations Center, CAT System Operators, CAT Vehicles
PT03	Dynamic Transit Operations	The Dynamic Transit Operations service package allows travelers to request trips and obtain itineraries using a personal device such as a smart phone, tablet, or personal computer. The trips and itineraries cover multiple transportation services (public transportation modes, private transportation services, shared-ride, walking and biking). This service package builds on existing technology systems such as computer-aided dispatch/ automated vehicle location (CAD/AVL) systems and automated scheduling software, providing a coordination function within and between transit providers that would dynamically	Existing	CAT Drivers, CAT Information Provider, CAT Operations Center, CAT System

Service Package	Service Package Name	Service Package Description	Service Package Status	Included Elements
		schedule and dispatch or modify the route of an in-service vehicle by matching compatible trips together. TI06 covers other shared use transportation options.		Operators, CAT Vehicles, Personal Information Device, Traveler
PT04	Transit Fare Collection Management	This service package manages transit fare collection on-board transit vehicles and at transit stops using electronic means. It allows transit users to use a traveler card or other electronic payment device such as a smart phone. Readers located either in the infrastructure or on-board the transit vehicles enable electronic fare payment. Data is processed, stored, and displayed on the transit vehicle and communicated as needed to the Transit Management Center. This service supports adhoc payments to the transport provider (typically through the 'payment' and 'fare' flows), payments using a transport provider's account system using account-based tokens or integrated multi-provider account systems (typically through the 'account', 'secureID' and 'authorization' flows).	Existing	CAT Operations Center, CAT System Operators, CAT Traveler Card, CAT Vehicles
PT05	Transit Security	This service package provides for the physical security of transit passengers and transit vehicle operators. On-board equipment performs surveillance and sensor monitoring in order to identify potentially hazardous situations. The surveillance equipment includes video (e.g., CCTV cameras), audio systems and/or event recorder systems. The sensor equipment includes threat sensors (e.g., chemical agent, toxic industrial chemical, biological, explosives, and radiological sensors) and object detection sensors (e.g., metal detectors). Transit user or transit vehicle operator activated alarms are	Existing	CAT Drivers, CAT Operations Center, CAT System Operators, CAT Vehicles

Service Package	Service Package Name	Service Package Description	Service Package Status	Included Elements
		provided on-board. Public areas (e.g., transit stops, park and ride lots, stations) are also monitored with similar surveillance and sensor equipment and provided with transit user activated alarms. In addition this service package provides surveillance and sensor monitoring of non-public areas of transit facilities (e.g., transit yards) and transit infrastructure such as bridges, tunnels, and transit railways or bus rapid transit (BRT) guideways. The surveillance equipment includes video and/or audio systems. The sensor equipment includes threat sensors and object detection sensors as described above as well as, intrusion or motion detection sensors and infrastructure integrity monitoring (e.g., rail track continuity checking or bridge structural integrity monitoring). Most of the surveillance and sensor data that is collected by this service package may be monitored by either the Emergency Management Center or the Transit Management Center, providing two possible approaches to implementing this service package. This service package also supports remote transit vehicle disabling and transit vehicle operator authentication by the Transit Management Center.		
PT06	Transit Fleet Management	This service package supports automatic transit maintenance scheduling and monitoring. On-board condition sensors monitor system status and transmit critical status information to the Transit Management Center. The Transit Management Center processes this data and schedules preventative and corrective maintenance. The service package also supports the day to day management of the transit fleet inventory, including the assignment of specific transit vehicles to blocks and the assignment of transit vehicle operators to runs.	Existing	CAT Operations Center, CAT System Operators, CAT Vehicles

Service Package	Service Package Name	Service Package Description	Service Package Status	Included Elements
PT08	Transit Traveler Information	This service package provides transit users at transit stops and onboard transit vehicles with ready access to transit information. The information services include transit stop annunciation, imminent arrival signs, and real-time transit schedule displays that are of general interest to transit users. Systems that provide custom transit trip itineraries and other tailored transit information services are also represented by this service package.	Existing	CAT Information Provider, CAT Operations Center, CAT Vehicles, Media, Personal Information Device, Traveler
PT09	Transit Signal Priority	The Transit Signal Priority service package uses transit vehicle to infrastructure communications to allow a transit vehicle to request priority at one or a series of intersections. The service package provides feedback to the transit driver indicating whether the signal priority has been granted or not. This service package can contribute to improved operating performance of the transit vehicles by reducing the time spent stopped at a red light.	Existing	CAT Operations Center, CAT Vehicles, GF TOC Field Devices
TM01	Infrastructure- Based Traffic Surveillance	This service package includes traffic detectors, other surveillance equipment, the supporting field equipment, and Center to Field communications to transmit the collected data back to the Traffic Management Center. The derived data can be used locally such as when traffic detectors are connected directly to a signal control system or remotely (e.g., when a CCTV system sends data back to the Traffic Management Center). The data generated by this service package enables traffic managers to monitor traffic and road conditions, identify and verify incidents, detect faults in indicator operations, and	Existing	GF TOC, GF TOC Field Devices, MnDOT D2 Field Devices, MnDOT D2 Office, NDDOT

Service Package	Service Package Name	Service Package Description	Service Package Status	Included Elements
		collect census data for traffic strategy development and long range planning. The collected data can also be analyzed and made available to users and the Traveler Information Center physical object.		Field Devices, NDDOT GF District Office
TM03	Traffic Signal Control	This service package provides the central control and monitoring equipment, communication links, and the signal control equipment that support traffic control at signalized intersections. A range of traffic signal control systems are represented by this service package ranging from fixed-schedule control systems to fully traffic responsive systems that dynamically adjust control plans and strategies based on current traffic conditions and priority requests. This service package is generally an intra-jurisdictional package. Systems that achieve coordination across jurisdictions by using a common time base or other strategies that do not require real time coordination would also be represented by this package. Coordination of traffic signal systems using real-time communications is covered in the TM07-Regional Traffic Management service package. This service package is consistent with typical traffic signal control systems.	Existing	Driver, GF TOC, GF TOC Field Devices, GF Traffic Operations Personnel
TM03	Traffic Signal Control in EGF	Instance of TM03 This service package provides the central control and monitoring equipment, communication links, and the signal control equipment that support traffic control at signalized intersections. A range of traffic signal control systems are represented by this service package ranging from fixed-schedule control systems to fully traffic responsive systems that dynamically adjust control plans and strategies based on current traffic conditions and priority requests. This service package is generally an intra-jurisdictional	Planned	Driver, MnDOT D2 Field Devices, MnDOT D2 Office, MNDOT D2 Traffic

Service Package	Service Package Name	Service Package Description	Service Package Status	Included Elements
		package. Systems that achieve coordination across jurisdictions by using a common time base or other strategies that do not require real time coordination would also be represented by this package. Coordination of traffic signal systems using real-time communications is covered in the TM07-Regional Traffic Management service package. This service package is consistent with typical traffic signal control systems.		Operations Personnel
TM06	Traffic Information Dissemination	This service package provides driver information using roadway equipment such as dynamic message signs or highway advisory radio. A wide range of information can be disseminated including traffic and road conditions, closure and detour information, travel restrictions, incident information, and emergency alerts and driver advisories. This package provides information to drivers at specific equipped locations on the road network. Careful placement of the roadway equipment provides the information at points in the network where the drivers have recourse and can tailor their routes to account for the new information. This package also covers the equipment and interfaces that provide traffic information from a traffic management center to the media (for instance via a direct tie-in between a traffic management center and radio or television station computer systems), Transit Management, Emergency Management, and Transportation Information Centers. A link to the Maintenance and Construction Management Center allows real time information on road/bridge closures and restrictions due to maintenance and construction activities to be disseminated.	Existing	Driver, GF TOC, GF TOC Field Devices, MnDOT D2 Field Devices, MnDOT D2 Office, NDDOT GF District Office

Service Package	Service Package	Service Package Description	Service Package	Included Elements
TD 407	Name		Status	GE TOG GE
TM07	Regional	This service package provides for the sharing of information and	Planned	GF TOC, GF
	Traffic	control among traffic management centers to support regional traffic		Traffic
	Management	management strategies. Regional traffic management strategies that		Operations
		are supported include inter-jurisdictional, real-time coordinated traffic		Personnel,
		signal control systems and coordination between freeway operations		MnDOT D2
		and traffic signal control within a corridor. This service package		Office
		advances the TM03-Traffic Signal Control and TM05-Traffic		
		Metering service packages by adding the communications links and		
		integrated control strategies that enable integrated, interjurisdictional		
		traffic management. The nature of optimization and extent of		
		information and control sharing is determined through working		
		arrangements between jurisdictions. This package relies principally on		
		roadside instrumentation supported by the Traffic Signal Control and		
		Traffic Metering service packages and adds hardware, software, and		
		fixed-point communications capabilities to implement traffic		
		management strategies that are coordinated between allied traffic		
		management centers. Several levels of coordination are supported		
		from sharing of information through sharing of device control between		
TD 100	TD CC	traffic management centers.	.	G A TO
TM08	Traffic	This service package manages both unexpected incidents and planned	Existing	CAT
	Incident	events so that the impact to the transportation network and traveler		Operations
	Management	safety is minimized. The service package includes incident detection		Center, GF
	System	capabilities through roadside surveillance devices (e.g. CCTV) and		PIC, GF
		through regional coordination with other traffic management,		PSAP, GF
		maintenance and construction management and emergency		TOC, GF
		management centers as well as rail operations and event promoters.		TOC Field
		Information from these diverse sources is collected and correlated by		Devices, GF-
		this service package to detect and verify incidents and implement an		EGF

Service Package	Service Package Name	Service Package Description	Service Package Status	Included Elements
		appropriate response. This service package supports traffic operations personnel in developing an appropriate response in coordination with emergency management, maintenance and construction management, and other incident response personnel to confirmed incidents. The response may include traffic control strategy modifications or resource coordination between centers. Incident response also includes presentation of information to affected travelers using the Traffic Information Dissemination service package and dissemination of incident information to travelers through the Broadcast Traveler Information or Interactive Traveler Information service packages. The roadside equipment used to detect and verify incidents also allows the operator to monitor incident status as the response unfolds. The coordination with emergency management might be through a CAD system or through other communication with emergency personnel. The coordination can also extend to tow trucks and other allied response agencies and field service personnel. This service package is closely related with the Public Safety service packages, which focus on services that support first responders. In particular, local management of the incident using an incident command system is covered by PS02.		Emergency Management , GF-EGF Maintenance, Media, NDDOT Field Devices, NDHP Grand Forks

Service Package	Service Package Name	Service Package Description	Service Package Status	Included Elements
TM12	Dynamic Roadway Warning	This service package includes systems that dynamically warn drivers and other road users of hazards on a roadway. Such hazards include roadway weather conditions, road surface conditions, traffic conditions including queues, obstacles or animals in the roadway and any other transient event that can be sensed. These dynamic roadway warning systems can alert approaching drivers and other road users via warning signs, flashing lights, in-vehicle messages, etc. Such systems can increase the safety of a roadway by reducing the occurrence of incidents. The system can be centrally monitored and controlled by a traffic management center or it can be autonomous. Speed warnings that consider the limitations of a given vehicle for the geometry of the roadway (e.g., rollover risk for tall vehicles) are not included in this service package but are covered by the TM17 – Speed Warning and Enforcement service package.	Existing	Driver, GF Rail Detection and Information System, GF TOC, GF TOC Field Devices, NDDOT Field Devices, NDDOT GF District Office
		Roadway warning systems, especially queue warning systems are an Active Traffic Management (ATM) strategy and are typically used in conjunction with other ATM strategies (such as TM20-Variable Speed Limits and TM22-Dynamic Lane Management and Shoulder Use).		

Service	Service	Service Package Description	Service	Included
Package	Package		Package	Elements
	Name		Status	
TM13	Standard	This service package manages highway traffic at highway-rail	Existing	Driver, GF
	Railroad	intersections (HRIs) where operational requirements do not dictate		TOC, GF
	Grade	more advanced features (e.g., where rail operational speeds are less		TOC Field
	Crossing	than 80 miles per hour). Both passive (e.g., the crossbuck sign) and		Devices,
		active warning systems (e.g., flashing lights and gates) are supported.		Wayside
		(Note that passive systems exercise only the single interface between		Equipment
		the ITS Roadway Equipment and the Driver in the physical view.)		
		These traditional HRI warning systems may also be augmented with		
		other standard traffic management devices. The warning systems are		
		activated on notification of an approaching train by interfaced wayside		
		equipment. The equipment at the HRI may also be interconnected		
		with adjacent signalized intersections so that local control can be		
		adapted to highway-rail intersection activities. Health monitoring of		
		the HRI equipment and interfaces is performed; detected abnormalities		
		are reported to both highway and railroad officials through wayside		
		interfaces and interfaces to the Traffic Management Center.		

6.0 OPERATIONAL CONCEPT

This section discusses the roles and responsibilities of stakeholders in the implementation and operation of the regional systems identified in the GF-EGF RA. The operational concept outlines these roles and responsibilities for specific scenarios, e.g., traffic incidents, major winter storms, floods, etc. In addition to providing a snapshot of how things are done for a certain scenario, the operational concept explores additional integration opportunities in the region with particular focus on stakeholder involvement.

6.1 Operational Roles and Responsibilities

Stakeholder	RR Description	RR Status
Altru Ambulance	 Coordinate with other emergency management agencies in GF-EGF. Provide emergency medical services in GF-EGF. 	Existing
ATAC	 Process the data and archive., Secure connection to the GF Engineering database to access the traffic signal data. Use traffic count and speed data from signalized intersections. 	Existing
CAT	 Provide dynamic transit (demond response) services in GF-EGF area. Provide transit fixed route operations for the GF-EGF area. Collect transit data, Provide evacuation and sheltering services. 	Existing
CAT, GF- EGF EM Group	Provide data for archival	Planned
EGF FD	Respond to incidents in EGF, Coordinate with other emergency management agencies in GF-EGF	Existing
EGF PD	 Dispatch law enforcement in EGF. Coordinate with other GF-EGF emergency management agencies, Respond to incidents in EGF. 	Existing

Stakeholder	RR Description	RR Status
EGF PW	 EGF city system road maintenance. Winter maintenance (snow plow operations, sanding, anti icing) in EGF. Track and monitor maintenance vehicles. 	Existing
GF EM	Coordinate wide area alert., Coordinate incident responses.	Existing
GF Engineering	Coordinate with MnDOT Dist 2/EGF	Planned
GF Engineering	 Operate TOC. Provide data for archival. Collect traffic data, Design, operate, and maintain signal control in GF. 	Existing
GF Event Venues	Provide event information to GF-EGF agencies.	Existing
GF FD	Coordinate with other emergency management agencies in GF-EGF.	Planned
GF FD	Respond to incidents in GF	Existing
GF PD	Coordinate with other emergency management agencies in GF-EGF, Respond to incidents in GF	Existing
GF PW	 Winter maintenance (snow plow operations, sanding, anti-icing) in GF. Track and monitor maintenance vehicles. GF city system road maintenance. 	Existing
GF-EGF EM Group	 Collect emergency response data, Respond to incidents. Coordinate with other emergency management agencies 	Existing
GF-EGF Maintenance Group	Collect maintenance performance data.Provide data for archival.	Planned

Stakeholder	RR Description	RR Status
GF-EGF Maintenance Group	 Provide maintenance resources during incidents and emergencies Coordinate with emergency management agencies in GF-EGF 	Existing
Grand Forks	 Provide PSAP 9-1-1 and dispatch services in GF city and county. 	Existing
Grand Forks County	 Winter maintenance (snow plow operations, sanding, anti-icing) in GF county. Track and monitor maintenance vehicles. GF county system road maintenance 	Existing
MnDOT Dist 2	Coordinate with GF TOC	Planned
MnDOT Dist 2	 Winter maintenance (snow plow operations, sanding, anti-icing) on MN state system MN state system road maintenance. Track and monitor maintenance vehicles. Design, operate, and maintain signal control in EGF. 	Existing
MSP	 Provide dispatch and communications for MSP. Respond to incidents on Minnesota state system. 	Existing
ND Department of Emergency Services	Provide dispatch and communications for NDHP	Existing
NDDOT GF District	 Track and monitor maintenance vehicles. ND state system road maintenance. Winter maintenance (snow plow operations, sanding, anti-icing) in ND state system. 	Existing
NDHP	Respond to incidents on ND state system.	Planned

Stakeholder	RR Description	RR Status
Other ambulance services	 Coordinate with other emergency management agencies in GF-EGF. Provide emergency medical services in remote part of GF-EGF. 	Planned
Polk County	Coordinate with other emergency management agencies in GF-EGF	Planned
Polk County	 Provide PSAP 9-1-1 and dispatch services in EGF. Track and monitor maintenance vehicles. Polk County system road maintenance. Winter maintenance (snow plow operations, sanding, anti-icing) in Polk county. 	Existing
Valley Bus Service	Provide evacuation and sheltering services	Existing

7.0 AGREEMENTS

This section will briefly outline potential agreements needed to support the GF-EGF RA. The process of identifying needed agreements relied on the service packages to identify potential roles and responsibilities and interfaces. Anytime agencies shared operations of a system or shared formal access to system control and data, a potential agreement was flagged. Discussions with stakeholders helped to finalize the list of agreements, taking into consideration existing agreements with other agencies that they have in place as well as their own agency requirements.

The table on the following page summarizes potential agreements in the GF-EGF region. The table provides the following information for each agreement:

- 1. Area
 - a. The service area where the agreement is needed
- 2. Purpose
 - a. Brief statement regarding what the agreement addresses
- 3. Stakeholders
 - a. List of stakeholders (agencies) which would be included in the agreement
- 4. Issues
 - a. List of specific issues to be included in the agreement

Area	Purpose	Stakeholders	Issues
Network Surveillance	Share data	GF Engineering EGF Engineering NDDOT-Grand Forks Dist.	Access to sensors. Access to databases. Access to networks.
Incident Management	Incident/special event traffic response	GF PD EGF PD NDHP MSP GF Engineering EGF Engineering NDDOT GF District MnDOT District 2 CAT	Communication links. Response protocols.
Emergency Routing	Metro-wide pre-emption	GF Engineering EGF Engineering MnDOT District 2	Hardware compatibility.
Regional Traffic Management	Signal coordination between GF and EGF	GF Engineering MnDOT District 2	Field to field communication. Data sharing.
Snow and Ice Removal	Snow and ice removal on state roads through city boundaries.	EGF PW MnDOT District 2	Identification of area boundary.
Emergency Service Aid	Provide additional support or required services as needed	EGF FD GF FD	Communication links.

8.0 FUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENTS

This section discusses detailed functional requirements for the user services and service packages identified for the GF-EGF region. The requirements were selected from the National ITS Architecture template based on desired functions for each system. RAD-IT software was used to build the functional requirements and produce a Functional Requirements Report.

The functional requirements are listed in the table below. The table contains the following columns with the headings described as follows:

- 1. Element Name: the element from GF-EGF inventory (section 4.5)
- 2. Functional Object: element mapping to the national ITS architecture
- 3. Requirement number
- 4. Requirement: The purpose an element will serve by functioning properly.
- 5. Status: Existing or planned.

Due to the length of the Functional Requirements table, it is included in Appendix B. A sample table is provided below:

Element Name	Functional Object	Number	Requirement	Status
CAT Information Provider	TIC Data Collection	4	The center shall collect, process, and store transit routes and schedules, transit transfer options, transit fares, and real-time schedule adherence information.	Existing
CAT Information Provider	TIC Interactive Traveler Information	3	The center shall disseminate customized transit routes and schedules, transit transfer options, transit fares, and real-time schedule adherence information to travelers upon request.	Existing
CAT Information Provider	TIC Trip Planning	1	The center shall provide the capability to provide specific pre-trip and en route directions to travelers (and drivers), including costs, arrival times, and transfer points.	Planned

9.0 ITS STANDARDS

This section will identify applicable ITS Standards identified for the GF-EGF RA. It should be noted that the development of ITS Standards is an ongoing process. Therefore, the set of applicable ITS standards should be updated as new standards are approved. The information in the table are arranged in the following columns:

- SDO: standard development organization
- Standard Number: ID number of the document containing the standard
- Standard Title
- Element: the relevant GF-EGF architecture element

SDO	Standard Number	Standard Title	Element Name
Advanced Traffic Controller Joint Committee	ITE ATC 5201	Advanced Transportation Controller	GF PD DMS, GF Rail Detection and Information System, GF TOC Field Devices, MnDOT D2 Field Devices, NDDOT Field Devices
Advanced Traffic Controller Joint Committee	ITE ATC 5202	Model 2070 Controller Standard	GF PD DMS, GF Rail Detection and Information System, GF TOC Field Devices, MnDOT D2 Field Devices, NDDOT Field Devices
Advanced Traffic Controller Joint Committee	ITE ATC 5301	Intelligent Transportation System Standard Specification for Roadside Cabinets	GF PD DMS, GF Rail Detection and Information System, GF TOC Field Devices, MnDOT D2 Field Devices, NDDOT Field Devices
Advanced Traffic Controller Joint Committee	ITE ATC 5401	Application Programming Interface Standard for the Advanced Transportation Controller	GF PD DMS, GF Rail Detection and Information System, GF TOC Field Devices, MnDOT D2 Field Devices, NDDOT Field Devices
International Organization for Standardization	ISO 21217	Intelligent transport systems Communications access for land mobiles (CALM) Architecture	Archived Data User System, CAT Information Provider, CAT Operations Center, CAT Vehicles, EGF Dispatch, EGF PW Operations Center, Emergency Personnel Device, GF County Maintenance, GF County Maintenance Vehicles, GF PD DMS, GF PIC, GF PSAP, GF PW Operations Center, GF PW Vehicles, GF Rail Detection and Information System, GF TOC, GF TOC Field Devices, GF

SDO	Standard Number	Standard Title	Element Name
			Transportation Data Archival, GF-EGF Emergency Management, GF-EGF EGF EGF EGF Maintenance, GF-EGF Maintenance, GF-EGF Maintenance Vehicles, MnDOT D2 Field Devices, MnDOT D2 Office, MSP District 3200, NDDOT Field Devices, NDDOT GF District Office, Personal Information Device, State Radio
National Electrical Manufacturers Association	NEMA TS 5	Portable Traffic Signal Systems (PTSS) Standard	GF PD DMS, GF Rail Detection and Information System, GF TOC Field Devices, MnDOT D2 Field Devices, NDDOT Field Devices
National Electrical Manufacturers Association	NEMA TS 8	Cyber and Physical Security for Intelligent Transportation Systems	EGF Dispatch, EGF PW Operations Center, GF County Maintenance, GF PD DMS, GF PSAP, GF PW Operations Center, GF Rail Detection and Information System, GF TOC, GF TOC Field Devices, GF Transportation Data Archival, GF-EGF Emergency Management, GF-EGF Maintenance, MnDOT D2 Field Devices, MnDOT D2 Office, MSP District 3200, NDDOT Field Devices, NDDOT GF District Office, State Radio
National Electrical Manufacturers Association	NEMA TS2	Traffic Controller Assemblies with NTCIP Requirements	GF PD DMS, GF Rail Detection and Information System, GF TOC Field Devices, MnDOT D2 Field Devices, NDDOT Field Devices
National Electrical Manufacturers Association	NEMA TS4	Hardware Standards for Dynamic Message Signs (DMS) With NTCIP Requirements	GF PD DMS, GF Rail Detection and Information System, GF TOC Field Devices, MnDOT D2 Field Devices, NDDOT Field Devices
National Institute for Standards and Technology	NIST FIPS PUB 140-2	Security Requirements for Cryptographic Modules	Archived Data User System, CAT Information Provider, CAT Operations Center, CAT Vehicles, EGF Dispatch, EGF PW Operations Center, Emergency Personnel Device, GF County Maintenance, GF County Maintenance Vehicles, GF PD DMS, GF PIC, GF PSAP,

SDO	Standard Number	Standard Title	Element Name
			GF PW Operations Center, GF PW
			Vehicles, GF Rail Detection and
			Information System, GF TOC, GF
			TOC Field Devices, GF
			Transportation Data Archival, GF-
			EGF Emergency Management, GF-
			EGF Emergency Vehicles, GF-EGF
			Maintenance, GF-EGF Maintenance
			Vehicles, MnDOT D2 Field
			Devices, MnDOT D2 Office, MSP
			District 3200, NDDOT Field
			Devices, NDDOT GF District
			Office, Personal Information
			Device, State Radio

10.0 PLANNING ASPECTS

10.1 Planning and the Regional ITS Architecture

This section ties service packages from the RA to goals and objectives identified in the MPO's Metropolitan Transportation Plan 2050 for transit development, Street and Highway Plan.

Goal: Performance Measures

Description: Performance measurement is a crosscutting activity throughout all the identified goals in order to set measures designed to serve as a benchmark to evaluate and quantify progress.

Associated Service Package:

DM01: ITS Data Warehouse DM02: Performance Monitoring

Goal: Economic Vitality

Description: Support the economic vitality of the metropolitan area, especially by enabling global competitiveness, productivity, and efficiency.

Objectives:

Name		Descrip	tion		Source	e		Service 1	Package
Community		Provide	transit se	ervice	Metro	politan		PT02: T	ransit Fixed-
Connectivity	by	within 1/4 mile of		Transportation		Route Operations,			
providing	transit	residenti	ial areas a	nd to	Plan	2050:	GF-	PT03:	Dynamic
access		major	activity	and	EGF	\mathbf{T}	ransit	Transit C	Operations
		employn	nent center	S	Devel	opment	Plan		

Goal: Safety

Description: Increase the safety of the transportation system for motorized and non-motorized uses.

Objectives:

Name	Description	Source	Service Package
Reduce vehicular	Reduce the number and	Metropolitan	PS02: Emergency
crashes	rate of vehicular crashes	Transportation	Response,
	by supporting an	Plan 2050	PS03: Emergency
	emergency response		Vehicle Preemption
	system.		
Reduce fatal and	Reduce the number and	Metropolitan	PS02: Emergency
incapacitating crashes	rate of fatal and	Transportation	Response,
	incapacitating crashes,	Plan 2050	PS03: Emergency
	and support statewide		Vehicle Preemption
	Vision Zero initiatives		
	by supporting the		
	emergency response		
	system.		

Goal: Security

Description: Increase transportation system security for motorized and non-motorized uses.

Objectives:

Name	Description	Source	Service Package
Street and	Implement transportation	Metropolitan	TM01: Infrastructure-
Highway Security	improvements that enhance	Transportation	Based Traffic
	system resiliency	Plan 2050	Surveillance
Transportation	Leverage emerging	Metropolitan	PT05: Transit
User Security	transportation technologies to	Transportation	Security
	improve the multimodal	Plan 2050	
	system's operations		

Goal: Connected and Accessible

Description: Increase accessibility and mobility for people and freight. Facilitates high degrees of accessibility for system users by providing connections to the destinations they want to go.

Objectives:

Name	Description	Source	Service Package
Transit ridership	Shift ridership from demand	Metropolitan	PT02: Transit Fixed-
	response to fixed-route system	Transportation	Route Operations,
	through improved information	Plan 2050: GF-	PT03: Dynamic
	availability and service quality.	EGF Transit	Transit Operations,
		Development	PT08: Transit
		Plan	Traveler Information
Fixed Route and	Manage system demand	Metropolitan	PT02: Transit Fixed-
Dynamic Transit	between fixed-route and demand	Transportation	Route Operations,
Demand	response system through	Plan 2050: GF-	PT03: Dynamic
	eligibility screening and better	EGF Transit	Transit Operations
	coordination with demand users	Development	
	and human services agencies	Plan	

Goal: System Preservation

Description: Emphasize the preservation of the existing transportation system. Objectives:

Name	Description	Source	Service Package
Asset	Identify financial and human	Metropolitan	MC02: Maintenance
maintenance	resources to support the	Transportation	and Construction
	maintenance of critical	Plan 2050	Vehicle Maintenance
	transportation facilities		
Transit fleet	Maintain and manage the	Metropolitan	PT06: Transit Fleet
maintenance	condition of transit assets,	Transportation	Management
		Plan 2050	_

Name	Description	Source	Service Package
	including vehicles, equipment,		
	and transit facilities.		

Goal: Resiliency and Reliability

Description: Improve transportation system resiliency and reliability and reduce or mitigate stormwater impacts to surface transportation.

Objectives:

Name	Description	Source	Service Package
Peak hour	Limit recurring peak hour	Metropolitan	TM03: Traffic Signal
congestion	congestion	Transportation	Control,
		Plan 2050	TM03: Traffic Signal
			Control in EGF,
			TM07: Regional
			Traffic Management,
			TM12: Dynamic
			Roadway Warning
Reduce or Mitigate	Reduce street and highway	Metropolitan	MC04: Winter
Stormwater Impacts	system vulnerability to	Transportation	Maintenance
	snow and stormwater.	Plan 2050	
Improve transit	Implement service and	Metropolitan	PT01: Transit Vehicle
travel time	infrastructure	Transportation	Tracking,
	improvements that improve	Plan 2050: GF-	PT08: Transit
	travel time and reliability	EGF Transit	Traveler Information
	(service that is regularly on-	Development	
	time for riders)	Plan	

10.2 Regional ITS Architecture Maintenance

The Grand Forks-East Grand Forks MPO maintains and updates the GF-EGF Regional ITS Architecture. It is envisioned that the updates will be conducted every year or as needed upon deploying major ITS projects in the area. The updates will account for any changes to existing systems, regional needs and priorities, and changes in the National ITS Architecture. However, it is suggested that the practice of project architecture development be implemented with any existing or planned ITS-related project for the region and included in the regional architecture regularly.

APPENDIX-A

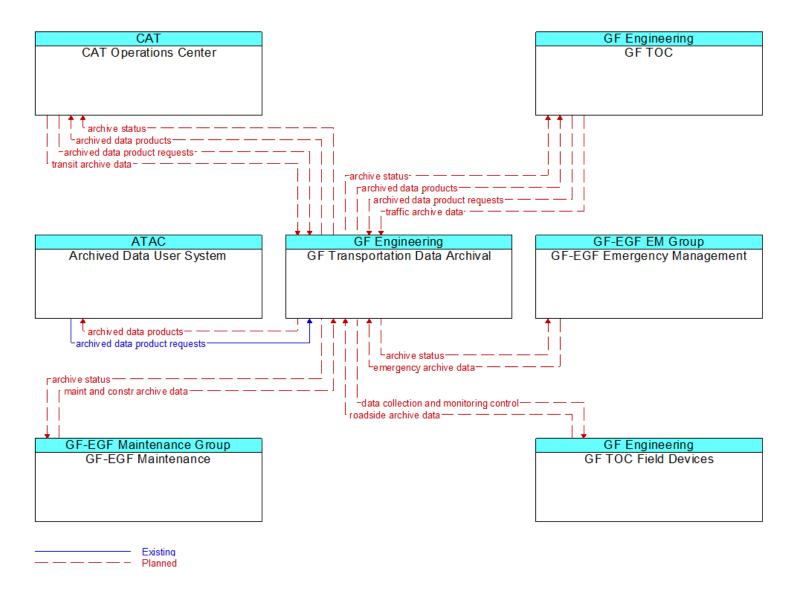
GRAND FORKS-EAST GRAND FORKS SERVICE PACKAGES AND INFORMATION FLOWS

The Service Package Diagrams are available electronically at:

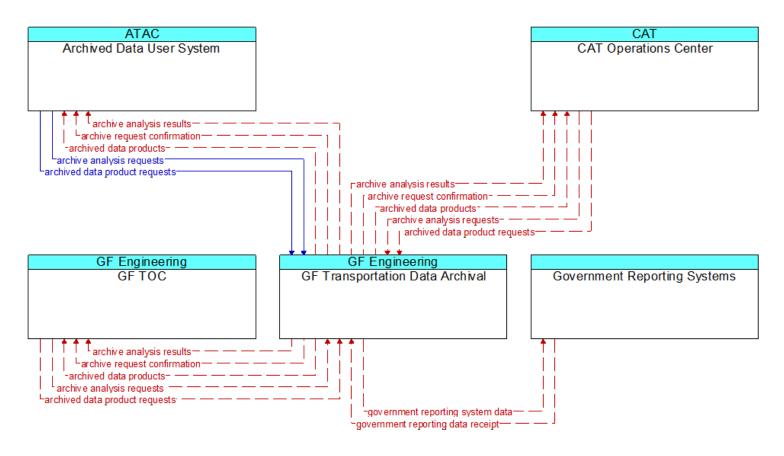
http://www.atacenter.org/regional/grandforks

Viewing electronically will allow for zooming and panning which is required for the diagram's readability.

DM01 ITS Data Warehouse

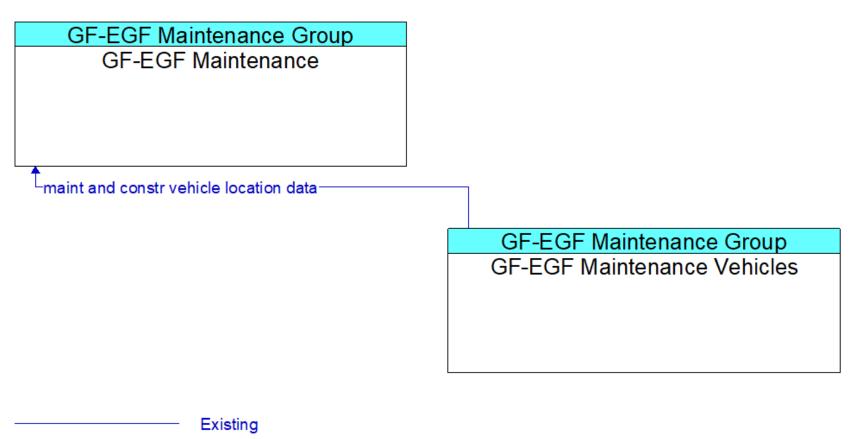


DM02 Performance Monitoring

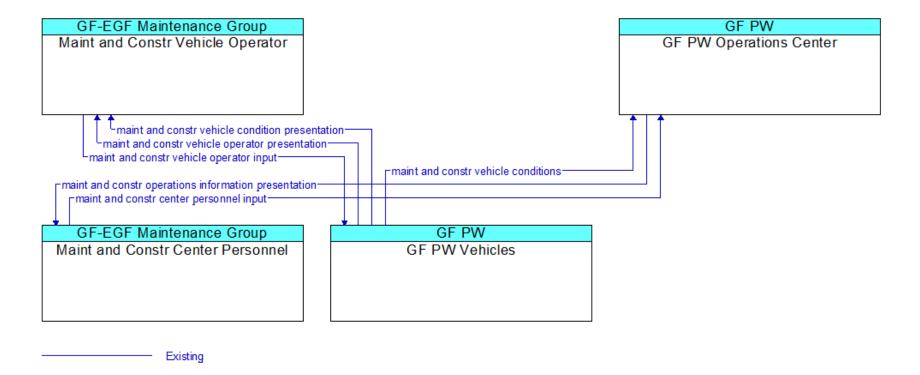


Existing

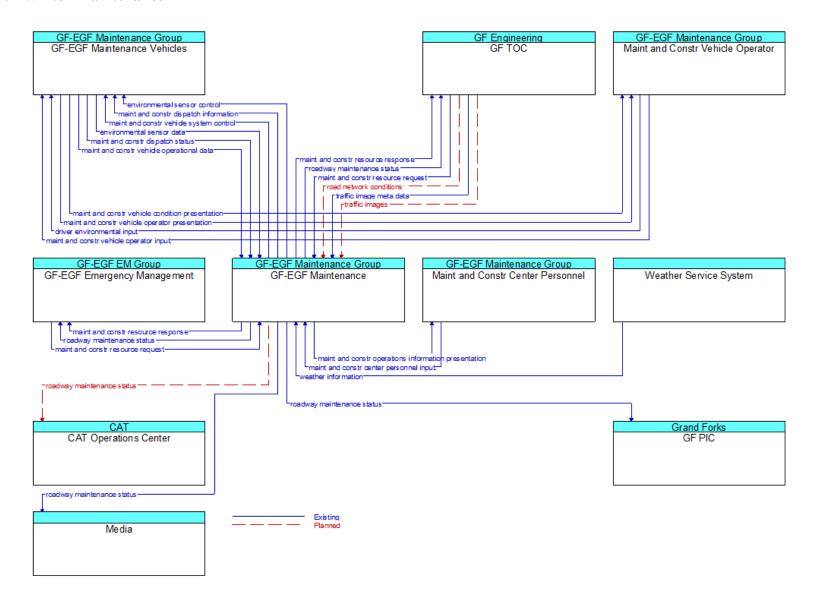
MC01 Maintenance and Construction Vehicle and Equipment Tracking



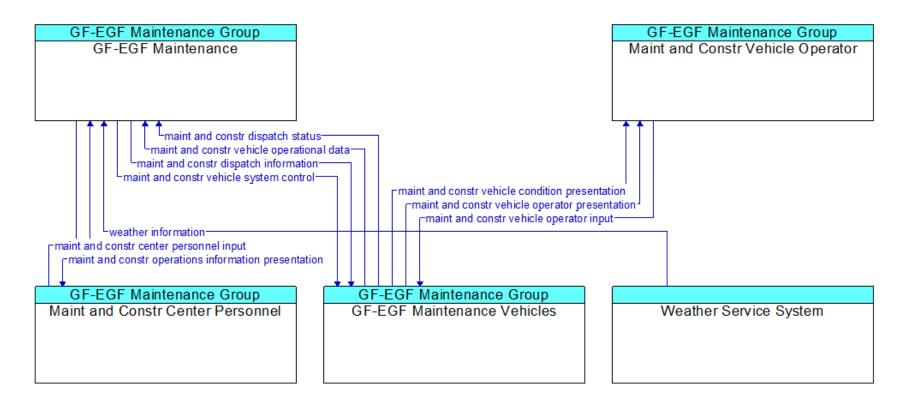
MC02 Maintenance and Construction Vehicle Maintenance



MC04 Winter Maintenance

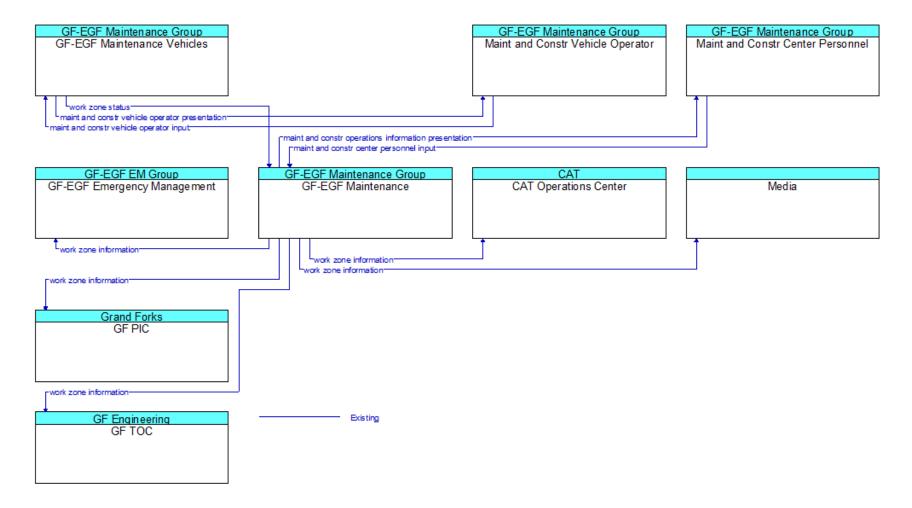


MC05 Roadway Maintenance and Construction

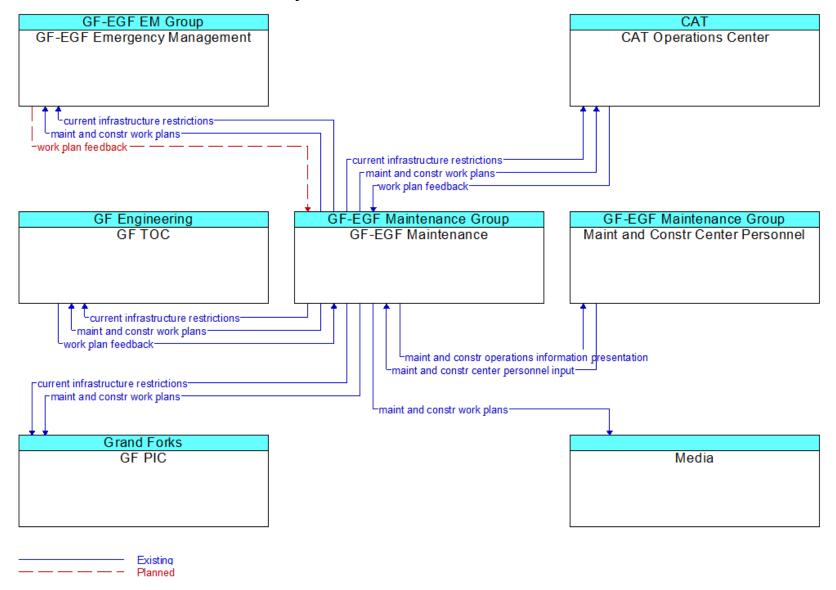


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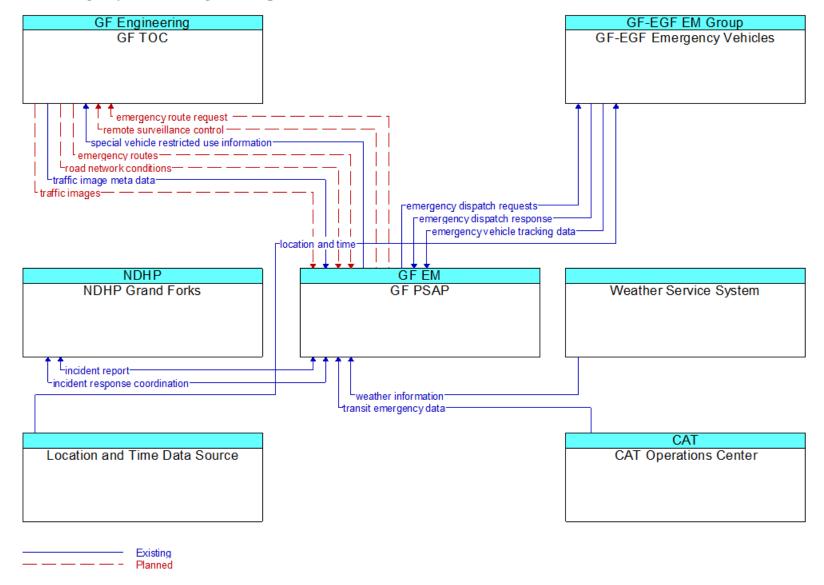
MC06 Work Zone Management



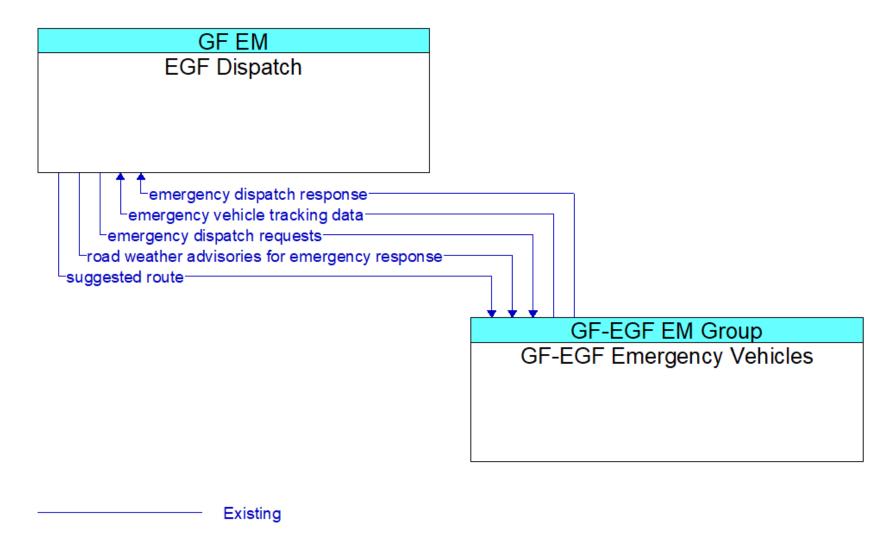
MC08 Maintenance and Construction Activity Coordination



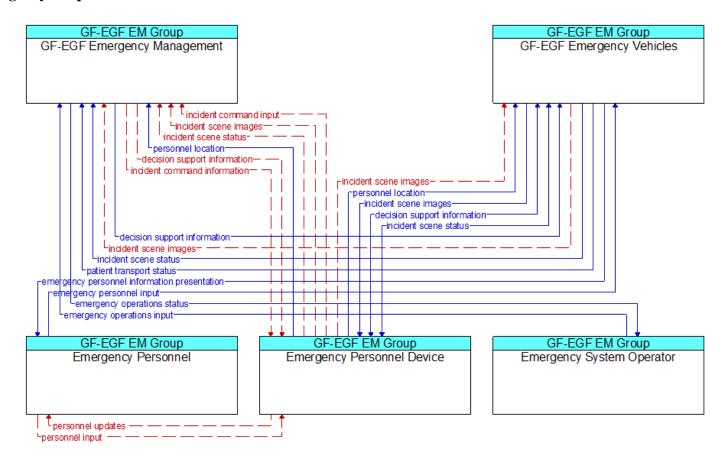
PS01 Emergency Call-Taking and Dispatch



PS01 Emergency Call-Taking and Dispatch in EGF

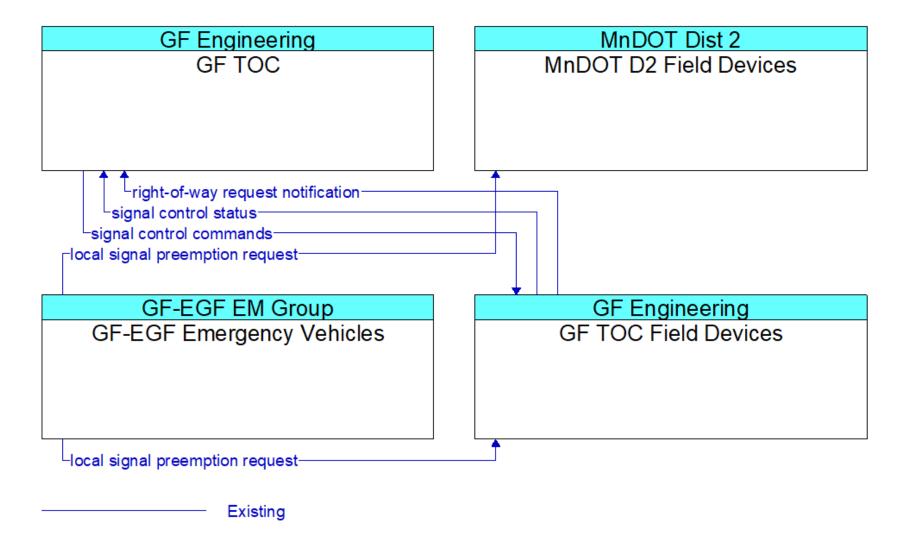


PS02 Emergency Response

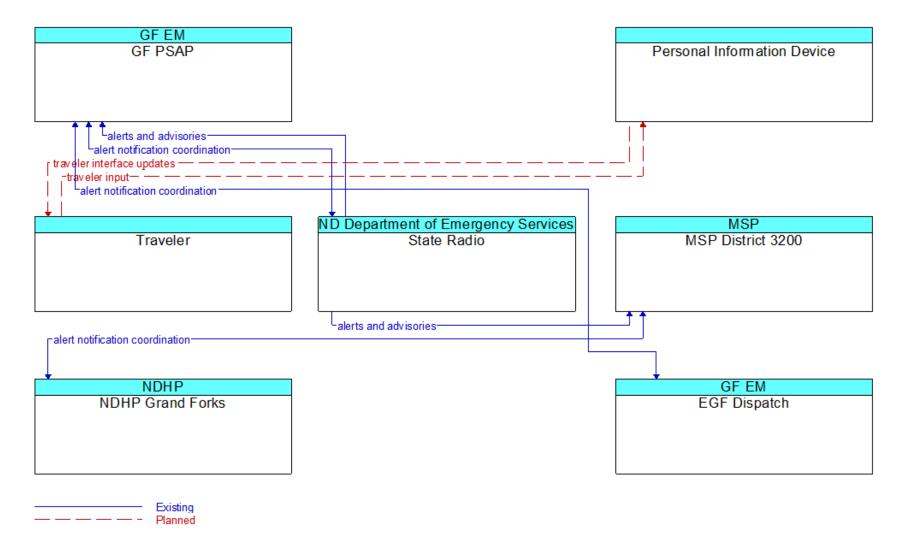


Existing

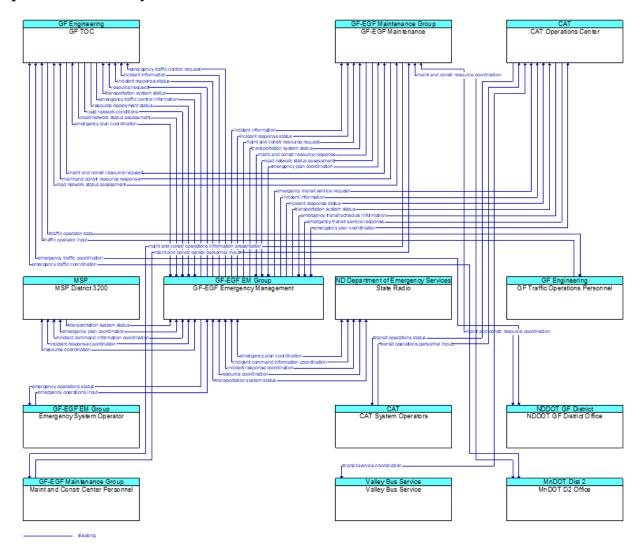
PS03 Emergency Vehicle Preemption



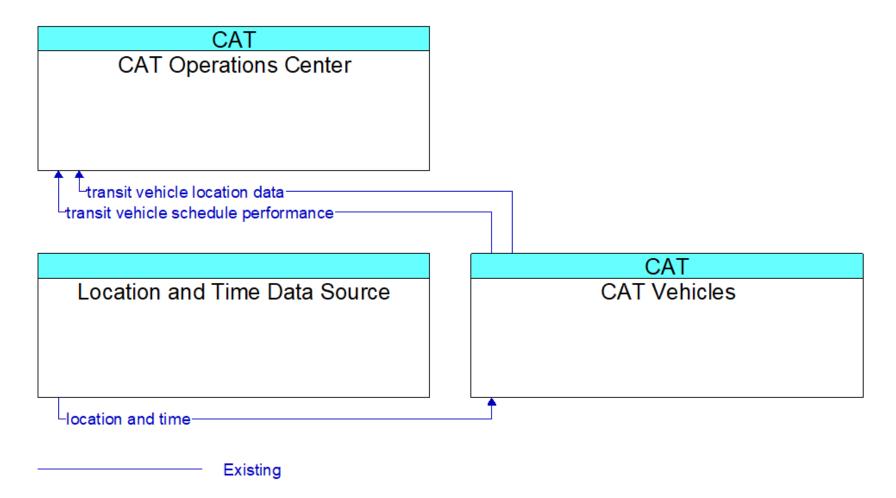
PS10 Wide-Area Alert



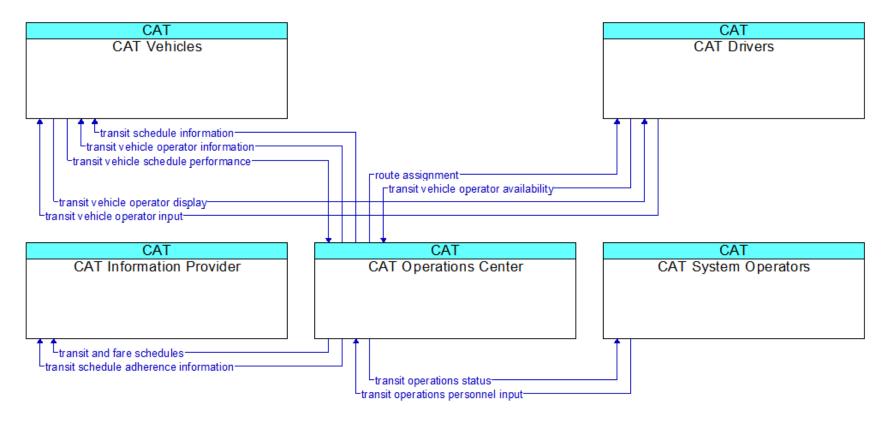
PS12 Disaster Response and Recovery



PT01 Transit Vehicle Tracking

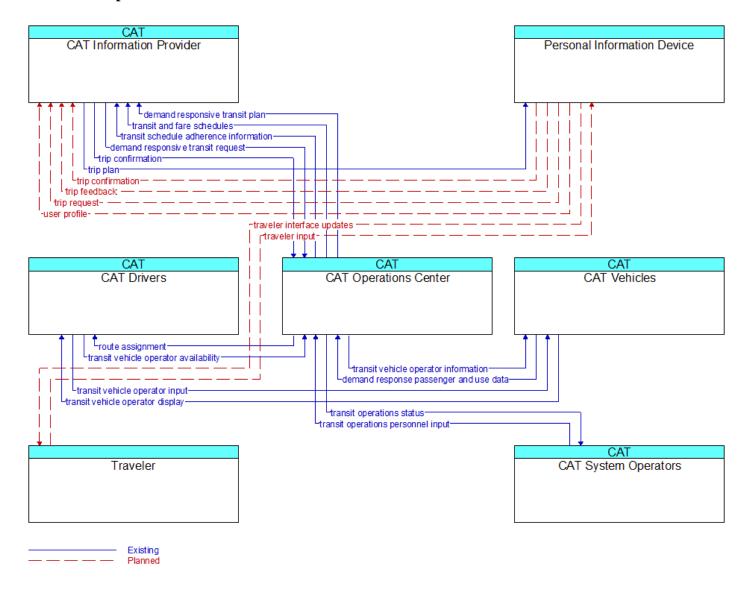


PT02 Transit Fixed-Route Operations

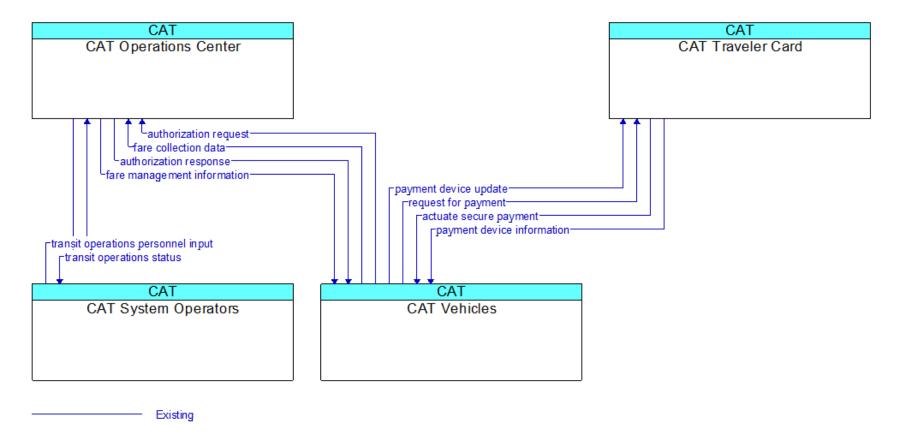


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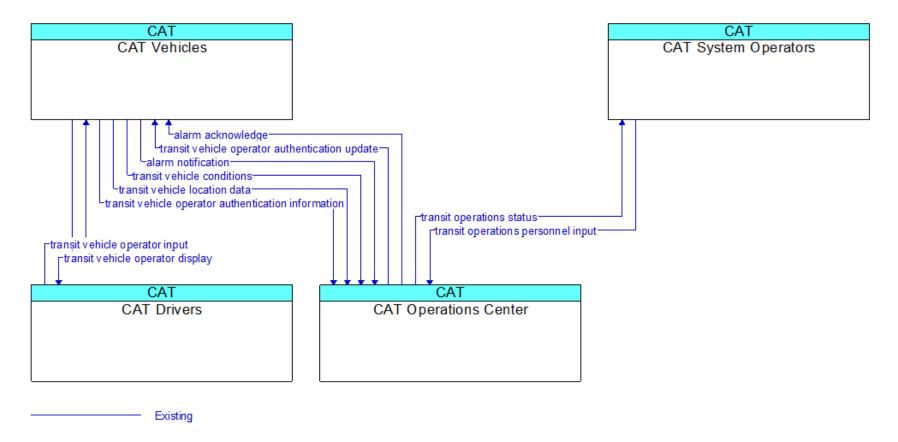
PT03 Dynamic Transit Operations



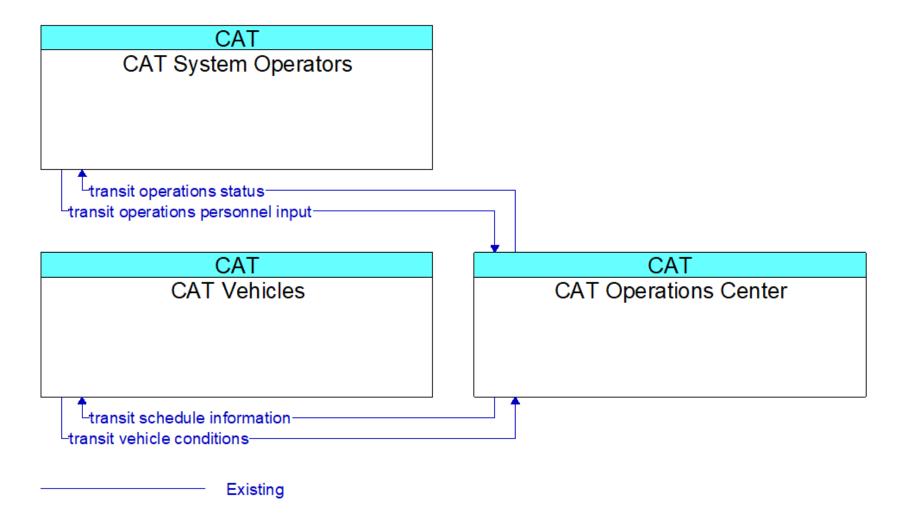
PT04 Transit Fare Collection Management



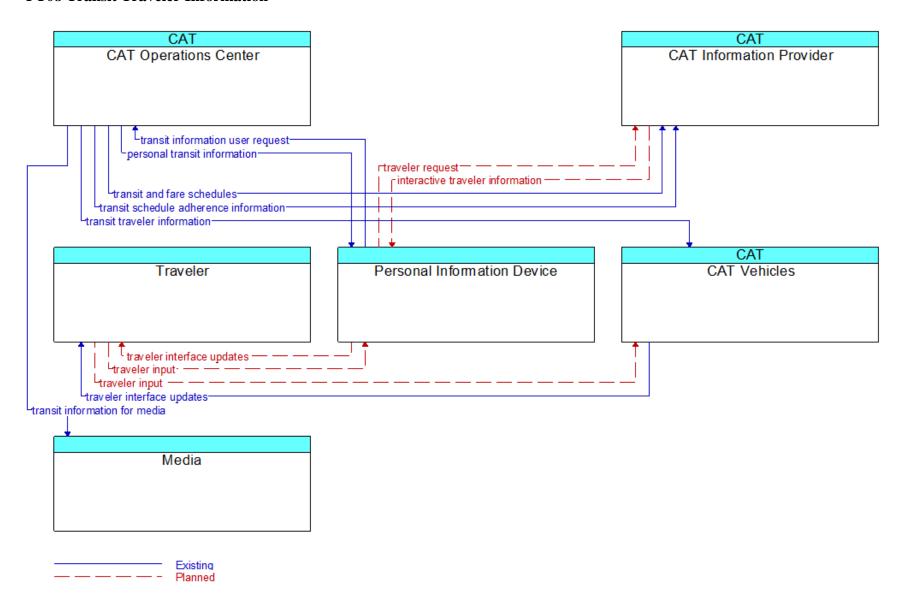
PT05 Transit Security



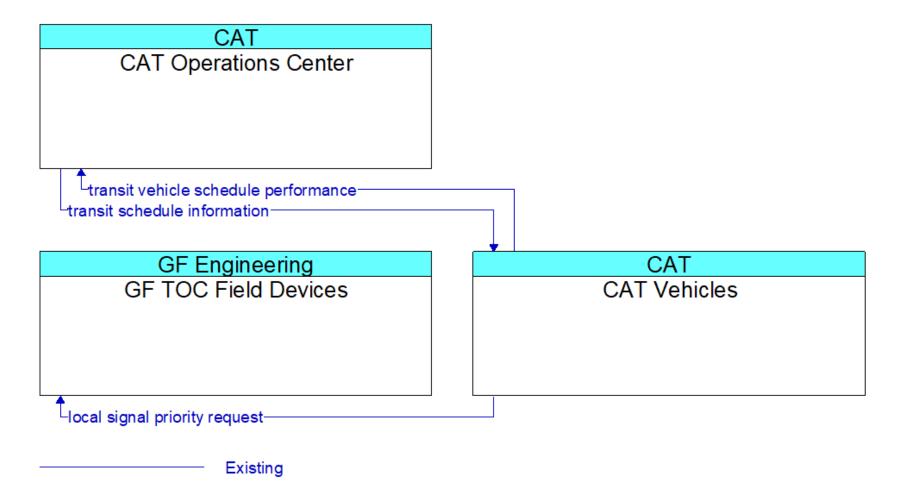
PT06 Transit Fleet Management



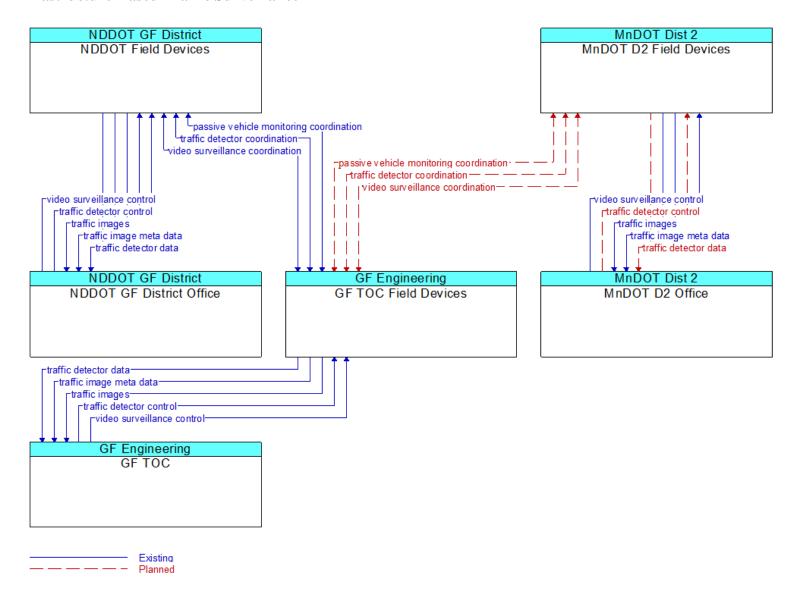
PT08 Transit Traveler Information



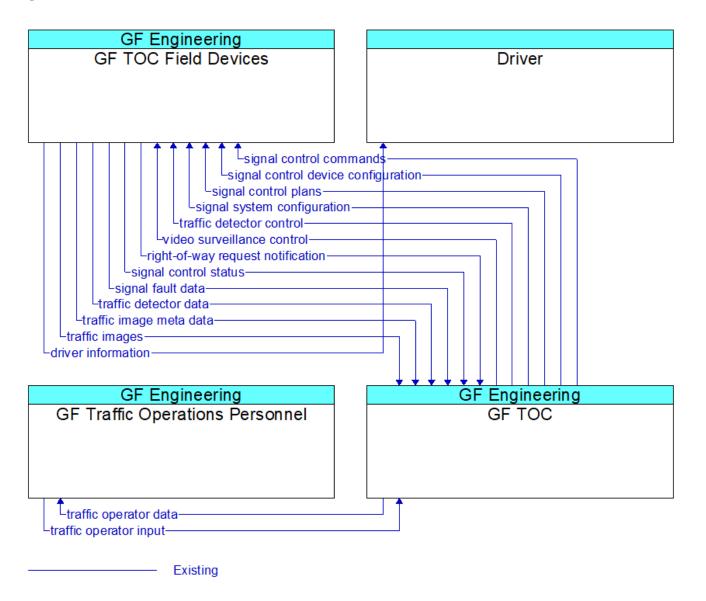
PT09 Transit Signal Priority



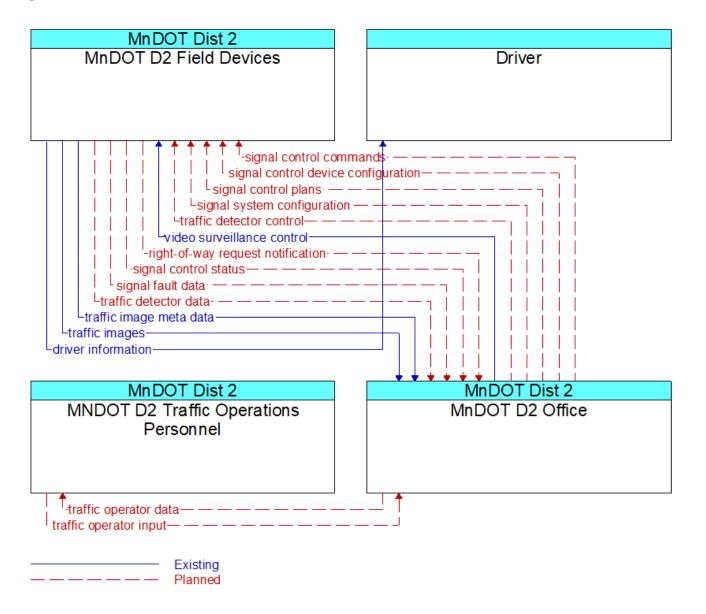
TM01 Infrastructure-Based Traffic Surveillance



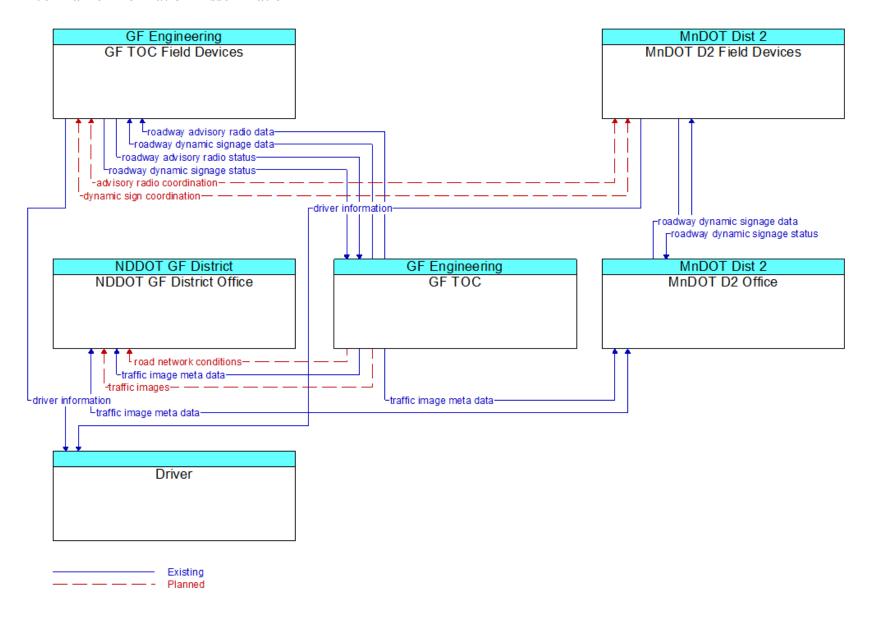
TM03 Traffic Signal Control



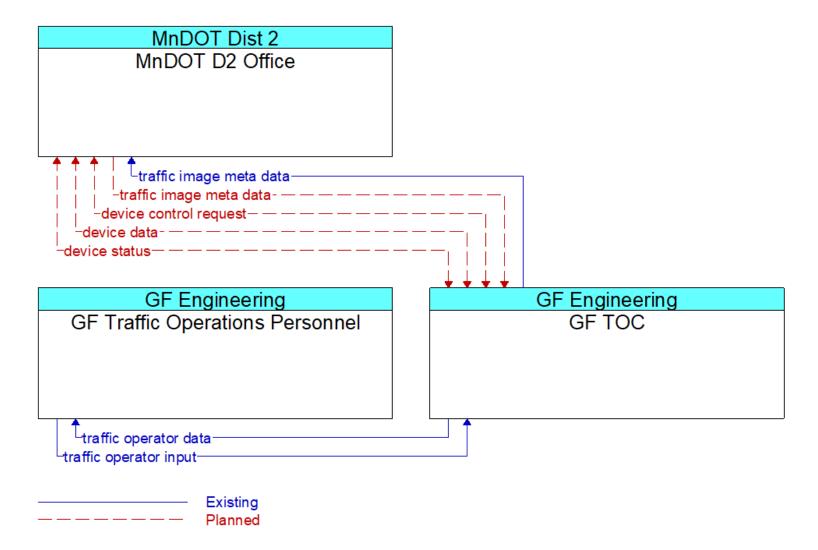
TM03 Traffic Signal Control in EGF



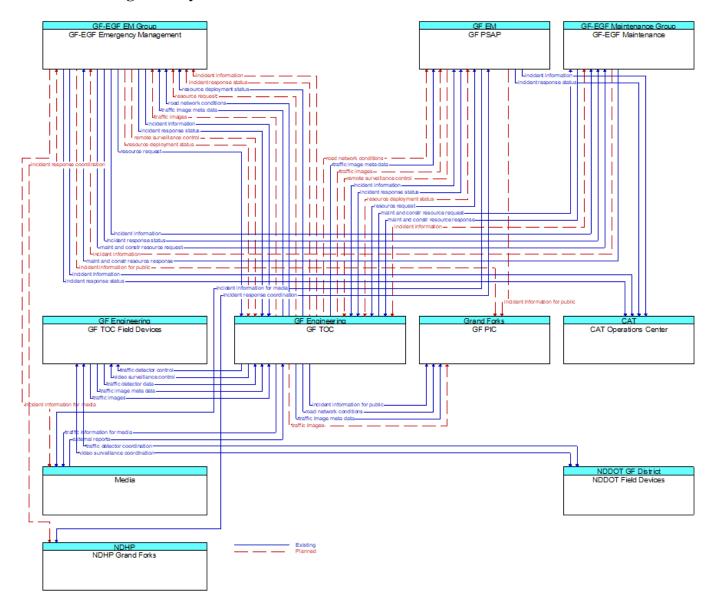
TM06 Traffic Information Dissemination



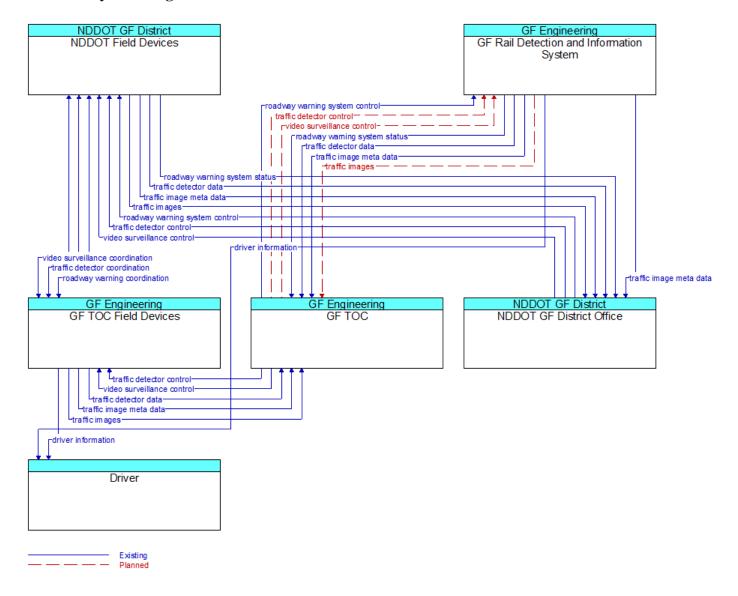
TM07 Regional Traffic Management



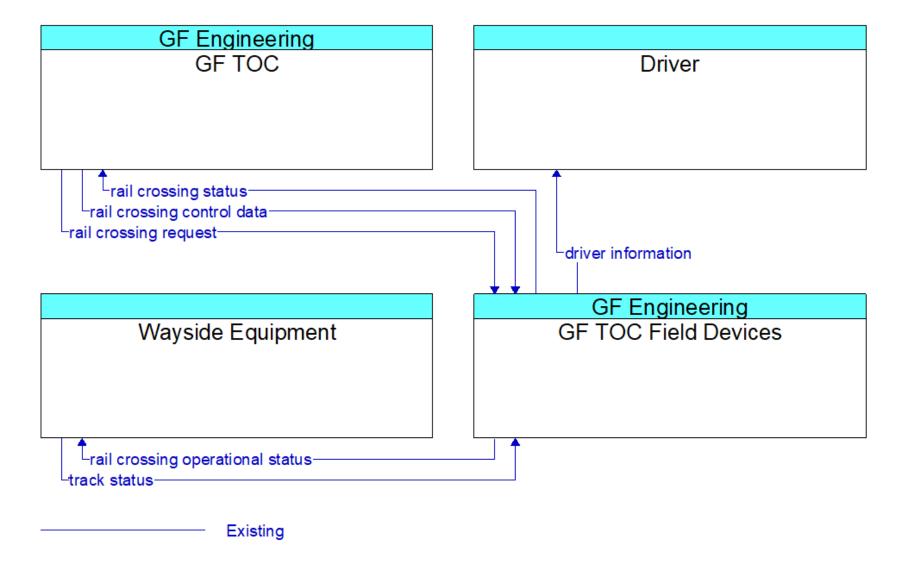
TM08 Traffic Incident Management System



TM12 Dynamic Roadway Warning



TM13 Standard Railroad Grade Crossing



APPENDIX B

FUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENTS

Element Name	Functional Object	Number	Requirement	Status
CAT Information Provider	TIC Data Collection	4	The center shall collect, process, and store transit routes and schedules, transit transfer options, transit fares, and real-time schedule adherence information.	Existing
CAT Information Provider	TIC Interactive Traveler Information	3	The center shall disseminate customized transit routes and schedules, transit transfer options, transit fares, and real-time schedule adherence information to travelers upon request.	Existing
CAT Information Provider	TIC Trip Planning	1	The center shall provide the capability to provide specific pretrip and en route directions to travelers (and drivers), including costs, arrival times, and transfer points.	Planned
CAT Information Provider	TIC Trip Planning	12	The center shall use the preferences and constraints specified by the traveler in the trip request to select the most appropriate mode of transport.	Planned
CAT Information Provider	TIC Trip Planning	13	The center shall provide the capability for the traveler to confirm the proposed trip plan.	Planned
CAT Information Provider	TIC Trip Planning	7	The center shall generate route plans based on transit services, including fares, schedules, and requirements for travelers with special needs.	Planned
CAT Operations Center	Transit Center Data Collection	1	The center shall collect transit management data such as transit fares and passenger use, transit services, paratransit operations, transit vehicle maintenance data, etc.	Existing

Element Name	Functional Object	Number	Requirement	Status
CAT Operations Center	Transit Center Data Collection	3	The center shall receive and respond to requests from ITS Archives for either a catalog of the transit data or for the data itself.	Planned
CAT Operations Center	Transit Center Data Collection	4	The transit management center shall produce sample products of the data available.	Existing
CAT Operations Center	Transit Center Fare Management	4	The center shall support the payment of transit fare transactions using data provided by the traveler cards / payment instruments.	Existing
CAT Operations Center	Transit Center Fare Management	6	The center shall process requests for transit fares to be paid in advance.	Existing
CAT Operations Center	Transit Center Fare Management	7	The center shall maintain a list of invalid traveler credit identities or bad tag lists that can be forwarded to transit vehicles and transit stops or stations.	Existing
CAT Operations Center	Transit Center Fixed-Route Operations	11	The center shall provide an interface to the archive data repository to enable the operator to retrieve historical operating data for use in planning transit routes and schedules.	Planned
CAT Operations Center	Transit Center Fixed-Route Operations	3	The center shall generate special routes and schedules to support an incident, disaster, evacuation, or other emergency.	Existing
CAT Operations Center	Transit Center Fixed-Route Operations	4	The center shall dispatch fixed route or flexible route transit vehicles.	Existing
CAT Operations Center	Transit Center Fixed-Route Operations	5	The center shall collect transit operational data for use in the generation of routes and schedules.	Existing
CAT Operations Center	Transit Center Fixed-Route Operations	6	The center shall provide instructions or corrective actions to the transit vehicle operators based upon operational needs.	Existing

Element Name	Functional Object	Number	Requirement	Status
CAT Operations Center	Transit Center Fixed-Route Operations	7	The center shall manage large deviations of individual transit vehicles, deviations in rural areas, and deviations of large numbers of vehicles.	Existing
CAT Operations Center	Transit Center Fixed-Route Operations	9	The center shall exchange information with Maintenance and Construction Operations concerning work zones, roadway conditions, asset restrictions, work plans, etc.	Planned
CAT Operations Center	Transit Center Vehicle Tracking	1	The center shall monitor the locations of all transit vehicles within its network.	Existing
CAT Operations Center	Transit Center Vehicle Tracking	2	The center shall determine adherence of transit vehicles to their assigned schedule.	Existing
CAT Vehicles	Transit Vehicle On- Board Fare Management	1	The transit vehicle shall read data from the traveler card / payment instrument presented by boarding passengers.	Existing
CAT Vehicles	Transit Vehicle On- Board Fare Management	9	The transit vehicle shall provide fare statistics data to the center.	Existing
CAT Vehicles	Transit Vehicle On- Board Information Services	2	The transit vehicle shall broadcast advisories about the imminent arrival of the transit vehicle at the next stop via an on-board automated annunciation system.	Existing
CAT Vehicles	Transit Vehicle On- Board Information Services	3	The transit vehicle shall support input and output forms that are suitable for travelers with physical disabilities.	Existing
CAT Vehicles	Transit Vehicle On- Board Maintenance	1	The transit vehicle shall collect and process vehicle mileage data available to sensors on-board.	Existing

Element Name	Functional Object	Number	Requirement	Status
CAT Vehicles	Transit Vehicle On- Board Maintenance	2	The transit vehicle shall collect and process the transit vehicle's operating conditions such as engine temperature, oil pressure, brake wear, internal lighting, environmental controls, etc.	Existing
CAT Vehicles	Transit Vehicle On- Board Maintenance	3	The transit vehicle shall transmit vehicle maintenance data to the center to be used for scheduling future vehicle maintenance.	Existing
CAT Vehicles	Transit Vehicle On- Board Paratransit Operations	2	The transit vehicle shall receive the status of demand responsive or flexible-route transit schedules and passenger loading from the transit vehicle operator.	Existing
CAT Vehicles	Transit Vehicle On- Board Paratransit Operations	3	The transit vehicle shall provide the transit vehicle operator instructions about the demand responsive or flexible-route transit schedule that has been confirmed from the center.	Existing
CAT Vehicles	Transit Vehicle On- Board Paratransit Operations	4	The transit vehicle shall provide the capability to log passenger boardings and alightings and make passenger use data available to the transit center.	Existing
CAT Vehicles	Transit Vehicle On- Board Trip Monitoring	1	The transit vehicle shall track the current location of the transit vehicle.	Existing
CAT Vehicles	Transit Vehicle On- Board Trip Monitoring	3	The transit vehicle shall record transit trip monitoring data including vehicle mileage and fuel usage.	Existing
CAT Vehicles	Transit Vehicle On- Board Trip Monitoring	4	The transit vehicle shall record transit trip monitoring data including operational status information such as doors open/closed, running times, etc.	Existing
CAT Vehicles	Transit Vehicle On-	5	The transit vehicle shall send the transit vehicle trip monitoring data	Existing

Element Name	Functional Object	Number	Requirement	Status
	Board Trip Monitoring		to center-based trip monitoring functions.	
CAT Vehicles	Transit Vehicle Security	1	The transit vehicle shall perform video and audio surveillance inside of transit vehicles and output raw video or audio data for either local monitoring (for processing or direct output to the transit vehicle operator), remote monitoring or for local storage (e.g., in an event recorder).	Existing
CAT Vehicles	Transit Vehicle Signal Priority	2	The transit vehicle shall send priority requests to traffic signal controllers at intersections, pedestrian crossings, and multimodal crossings on the roads (surface streets) and freeway (ramp controls) network that enable a transit vehicle schedule deviation to be corrected.	Existing
CAT Vehicles	Transit Vehicle Signal Priority	4	The transit vehicle shall prevent a priority request from being sent when the transit vehicle cannot use the priority (e.g., when the transit vehicle makes a passenger stop on the approach to an intersection).	Not Applicable
EGF Dispatch, GF PSAP	Emergency Call-Taking	1	The emergency call-taking center shall support the interface to the Emergency Telecommunications System (e.g. 911 or 7-digit call routing) to receive emergency notification information and provide it to the emergency system operator.	Existing
EGF Dispatch, GF PSAP	Emergency Call-Taking	10	The emergency call-taking center shall update the incident information log once the emergency system operator has verified the incident.	Existing
EGF Dispatch, GF PSAP	Emergency Call-Taking	2	The emergency call-taking center shall receive emergency call information from 911 services and present the possible incident	Existing

Element Name	Functional Object	Number	Requirement	Status
			information to the emergency system operator.	
EGF Dispatch, GF PSAP	Emergency Call-Taking	5	The emergency call-taking center shall receive emergency notification information from other public safety agencies and present the possible incident information to the emergency system operator.	Existing
EGF Dispatch, GF PSAP	Emergency Call-Taking	6	The emergency call-taking center shall receive emergency notification information from public transit systems and present the possible incident information to the emergency system operator.	Existing
EGF Dispatch, GF PSAP	Emergency Call-Taking	9	The emergency call-taking center shall forward the verified emergency information to the responding agency based on the location and nature of the emergency.	Existing
EGF Dispatch, GF PSAP	Emergency Routing	1	The center shall collect current traffic and road condition information for emergency vehicle route calculation.	Not Applicable
EGF Dispatch, GF PSAP	Emergency Routing	4	The center shall receive asset restriction information to support the dispatching of appropriate emergency resources.	Existing
EGF Dispatch, GF PSAP, MSP District 3200, State Radio	Emergency Dispatch	1	The center shall dispatch emergency vehicles to respond to verified emergencies under center personnel control.	Existing
EGF Dispatch, GF PSAP, MSP District 3200, State Radio	Emergency Dispatch	2	The center shall store the current status of all emergency vehicles available for dispatch and those that have been dispatched.	Existing

Element Name	Functional Object	Number	Requirement	Status
EGF Dispatch, GF PSAP, MSP District 3200, State Radio	Emergency Dispatch	3	The center shall relay location and incident details to the responding vehicles.	Existing
EGF Dispatch, GF PSAP, MSP District 3200, State Radio	Emergency Dispatch	6	The center shall coordinate response to incidents with other Emergency Management centers to ensure appropriate resources are dispatched and utilized.	Existing
EGF PW Operations Center	MCM Winter Maintenance Management	6	The center shall collect real-time information on the state of the regional transportation system from other centers including current traffic and road conditions, weather conditions, special event and incident information and use the collected information to support winter maintenance operations.	Not Applicable
EGF PW Operations Center	MCM Winter Maintenance Management	7	The center shall dispatch and route winter maintenance vehicle drivers and support them with routespecific environmental, incident, advisory, threat, alert, and traffic congestion information.	Not Applicable
EGF PW Operations Center	MCM Winter Maintenance Management	8	The center shall determine the need for roadway treatment based on current and forecasted weather information, current usage of treatments and materials, available resources, requests for action from other agencies, and recommendations from the Maintenance Decision Support system, specifically under winter conditions. This supports winter maintenance such as plowing, treating, anti-icing, etc.	Not Applicable
EGF PW Operations	MCM Winter	9	The center shall provide dispatch instructions for vehicle operators	Existing

Element Name	Functional Object	Number	Requirement	Status
Center, GF PW Operations Center, MnDOT D2 Office, NDDOT GF District Office	Maintenance Management		based on input parameters from center personnel, specifically for winter conditions. This could include a treatment route, treatment application rates, start and end times, and other treatment instructions.	
GF PIC	TIC Traveler Information Broadcast	1	The center shall disseminate traffic and highway condition information to travelers, including incident information, detours and road closures, event information, recommended routes, and current speeds on specific routes.	Existing
GF PIC	TIC Traveler Information Broadcast	2	The center shall disseminate maintenance and construction information to travelers, including scheduled maintenance and construction work activities and work zone activities.	Existing
GF PSAP	Emergency Routing	6	The center shall track current emergency vehicle location and status along with other emergency vehicle characteristics.	Existing
GF PW Operations Center, MnDOT D2 Office, NDDOT GF District Office	MCM Winter Maintenance Management	6	The center shall collect real-time information on the state of the regional transportation system from other centers including current traffic and road conditions, weather conditions, special event and incident information and use the collected information to support winter maintenance operations.	Existing
GF PW Operations Center, MnDOT D2 Office, NDDOT GF	MCM Winter Maintenance Management	7	The center shall dispatch and route winter maintenance vehicle drivers and support them with route-specific environmental, incident, advisory, threat, alert, and traffic congestion information.	Existing

Element Name	Functional Object	Number	Requirement	Status
District Office				
GF PW Operations Center, MnDOT D2 Office, NDDOT GF District Office	MCM Winter Maintenance Management	8	The center shall determine the need for roadway treatment based on current and forecasted weather information, current usage of treatments and materials, available resources, requests for action from other agencies, and recommendations from the Maintenance Decision Support system, specifically under winter conditions. This supports winter maintenance such as plowing, treating, anti-icing, etc.	Existing
GF PW Vehicles	MCV Vehicle System Monitoring and Diagnostics	1	The maintenance and construction vehicle shall collect vehicle diagnostics and operating status data from the maintenance vehicle platform including engine temperature, mileage, tire wear, brake wear, belt wear, and other operational status measures as well as the status of maintenance and construction-specific systems on the vehicle.	Existing
GF PW Vehicles	MCV Vehicle System Monitoring and Diagnostics	3	The maintenance and construction vehicle shall send the vehicle diagnostic and safety information to an equipment repair facility.	Not Applicable
GF Rail Detection and Information System	Roadway Standard Rail Crossing	6	The field element shall control the dynamic message signs (DMS) in the vicinity of a highway-rail intersection (HRI) to advise drivers, cyclists, and pedestrians of approaching trains.	Not Applicable
GF TOC	Center Field Equipment Management	1	The center shall collect the status and fault data from field equipment, such as traffic, infrastructure, and environmental sensors, highway advisory radio	Not Applicable

Element Name	Functional Object	Number	Requirement	Status
			and dynamic message signs, automated roadway treatment systems, barrier and safeguard systems, cameras, traffic signals and override equipment, ramp meters, short range communications equipment, security sensors and surveillance equipment, etc	
GF TOC	TMC Basic Surveillance	1	The center shall monitor, analyze, and store traffic sensor data (speed, volume, occupancy) collected from field elements under remote control of the center.	Existing
GF TOC	TMC Basic Surveillance	2	The center shall monitor, analyze, and distribute traffic images from CCTV systems under remote control of the center.	Planned
GF TOC	TMC Basic Surveillance	5	The center shall respond to control data from center personnel regarding sensor and surveillance data collection, analysis, storage, and distribution.	Existing
GF TOC	TMC Basic Surveillance	6	The center shall maintain a database of surveillance equipment and sensors and associated data (including the roadway on which they are located, the type of data collected, and the ownership of each).	Existing
GF TOC	TMC Basic Surveillance	7	The center shall remotely control devices to detect traffic.	Existing
GF TOC	TMC Data Collection	1	The center shall collect traffic management data such as operational data, event logs, etc.	Existing
GF TOC	TMC Data Collection	3	The traffic management center shall receive and respond to requests from ITS Archives for either a catalog of the traffic data or for the data itself.	Planned

Element Name	Functional Object	Number	Requirement	Status
GF TOC	TMC Dynamic Lane Management and Shoulder Use	1	The center shall remotely monitor and control dynamically managed travel lanes.	Existing
GF TOC	TMC Signal Control	10	The center shall adjust signal timing in respond to a signal prioritization, signal preemption, pedestrian call, multi-modal crossing activation, or other requests for right-of-way.	Existing
GF TOC	TMC Signal Control	17	The center shall remotely control devices to detect traffic in the vicinity of traffic signals.	Existing
GF TOC	TMC Signal Control	2	The center shall accept notifications of pedestrian calls.	Existing
GF TOC	TMC Signal Control	3	The center shall collect traffic signal controller operational status and compare against the control information sent by the center.	Existing
GF TOC	TMC Signal Control	6	The center shall implement control plans to coordinate signalized intersections based on data from sensors.	Existing
GF TOC	TMC Signal Control	7	The center shall manage boundaries of the control sections used within the signal system.	Existing
GF TOC	TMC Signal Control	8	The center shall maintain traffic signal coordination including synchronizing clocks throughout the system.	Existing
GF TOC	TMC Standard Rail Crossing Management	1	The center shall collect highway-rail intersection (HRI) equipment operational status including both the current state or mode of operation and the current equipment condition.	Existing
GF TOC Field Devices	Field System Monitoring	1	The field device shall monitor the operating conditions of itself and other field devices under its control	Existing

Element Name	Functional Object	Number	Requirement	Status
	and Diagnostics		in order to determine if any operational problems are occurring.	
GF TOC Field Devices	Field System Monitoring and Diagnostics	2	The field device shall perform diagnostic tests in order to determine operational issues with itself or other field devices under its control.	Existing
GF TOC Field Devices	Field System Monitoring and Diagnostics	3	The field device shall provide the status data and diagnostic information to field personnel.	Existing
GF TOC Field Devices	Field System Monitoring and Diagnostics	4	The field device shall provide the status data and diagnostic information to remote centers.	Existing
GF TOC Field Devices	Roadway Basic Surveillance	1	The field element shall collect, process, digitize, and send traffic sensor data (speed, volume, and occupancy) to the center for further analysis and storage, under center control.	Existing
GF TOC Field Devices	Roadway Basic Surveillance	2	The field element shall collect, process, and send traffic images to the center for further analysis and distribution.	Existing
GF TOC Field Devices	Roadway Basic Surveillance	4	The field element shall return sensor and CCTV system operational status to the controlling center.	Existing
GF TOC Field Devices	Roadway Basic Surveillance	5	The field element shall return sensor and CCTV system fault data to the controlling center for repair.	Existing
GF TOC Field Devices	Roadway Data Collection	1	The field element shall collect traffic, road, and environmental conditions information.	Not Applicable
GF TOC Field Devices	Roadway Data Collection	2	The field element shall include the sensors and supporting roadside devices that sense, collect, and send traffic, road, and environmental conditions	Not Applicable

Element Name	Functional Object	Number	Requirement	Status
	9		information to a center for archival.	
GF TOC Field Devices	Roadway Data Collection	3	The field element shall collect sensor status and sensor faults from roadside equipment and send it along with the recorded data to a center for archival.	Existing
GF TOC Field Devices	Roadway Dynamic Lane Management and Shoulder Use	3	The field element shall receive lane management control information from the controlling center.	Existing
GF TOC Field Devices	Roadway Dynamic Lane Management and Shoulder Use	4	The field element shall provide guidance and information to drivers regarding current lane configuration and status.	Existing
GF TOC Field Devices	Roadway Field Device Support	1	The field element shall monitor the operational status of field devices and detects and reports fault conditions.	Existing
GF TOC Field Devices	Roadway Field Device Support	2	The field element shall detect and report any fault conditions with the equipment being monitored back to its controlling center.	Existing
GF TOC Field Devices	Roadway Field Device Support	3	The field element shall provide the capability for field personnel to locally control and configure this equipment.	Existing
GF TOC Field Devices	Roadway Field Device Support	4	The field element shall support an interface with field support equipment to accept installation of updates or configuration of field operations.	Existing
GF TOC Field Devices	Roadway Standard Rail Crossing	1	The field element shall collect and process, traffic sensor data in the vicinity of a highway-rail intersection (HRI).	Existing

Element Name	Functional Object	Number	Requirement	Status
GF TOC Field Devices	Roadway Standard Rail Crossing	2	The field element shall monitor the status of the highway-rail intersection (HRI) equipment, including both the current state and mode of operation and the current equipment condition, to be forwarded on to the traffic management center.	Existing
GF TOC Field Devices	Roadway Standard Rail Crossing	4	The field element shall receive track status from the rail wayside equipment that can be passed on to the traffic management center. This may include the current status of the tracks and whether a train is approaching.	Existing
GF TOC Field Devices	Roadway Standard Rail Crossing	7	The field element shall close the highway-rail intersection (HRI) when a train is approaching using gates, lights/signs, barriers, and traffic control signals.	Existing
GF TOC Field Devices	Roadway Standard Rail Crossing	8	The field element shall support the integrated control of adjacent traffic signals to clear an area in advance of an approaching train and to manage traffic around the intersection.	Existing
GF TOC Field Devices, MnDOT D2 Field Devices	Roadway Signal Control	1	The field element shall control traffic signals under center control.	Existing
GF TOC Field Devices, MnDOT D2 Field Devices	Roadway Signal Control	6	The field element shall return traffic signal controller operational status to the center.	Existing
GF TOC Field Devices, MnDOT D2	Roadway Signal Control	7	The field element shall return traffic signal controller fault data to the center.	Existing

Element Name	Functional Object	Number	Requirement	Status
Field Devices				
GF TOC Field Devices, MnDOT D2 Field Devices	Roadway Signal Preemption	1	The field element shall respond to signal preemption requests from emergency vehicles.	Existing
GF TOC, MnDOT D2 Office	TMC Regional Traffic Management	1	The center shall exchange traffic information with other traffic management centers including incident information, congestion data, traffic data, signal timing plans, and real-time signal control information.	Planned
GF TOC, MnDOT D2 Office	TMC Regional Traffic Management	2	The center shall exchange traffic control information with other traffic management centers to support remote monitoring and control of traffic management devices (e.g. signs, sensors, signals, cameras, etc.).	Planned
GF TOC, MnDOT D2 Office	TMC Signal Control	1	The center shall remotely control traffic signal controllers.	Existing
GF TOC, MnDOT D2 Office	TMC Signal Control	4	The center shall collect traffic signal controller fault data from the field.	Existing
GF TOC, MnDOT D2 Office	TMC Signal Control	5	The center shall manage (define, store and modify) control plans to coordinate signalized intersections, to be engaged at the direction of center personnel or according to a daily schedule.	Existing
GF-EGF Emergency Vehicles	EV On- Board En Route Support	1	The emergency vehicle, including roadway service patrols, shall track its current location.	Existing
GF-EGF Emergency Vehicles	EV On- Board En Route Support	2	The emergency vehicle, including roadway service patrols, shall send the vehicle's location and operational data to the center for	Existing

Element Name	Functional Object	Number	Requirement	Status
	9		emergency management and dispatch.	
GF-EGF Emergency Vehicles	EV On- Board En Route Support	3	The emergency vehicle, including roadway service patrols, shall receive incident details and a suggested route when dispatched to a scene.	Existing
GF-EGF Emergency Vehicles	EV On- Board En Route Support	4	The emergency vehicle shall send the current en route status (including estimated time of arrival) and requests for emergency dispatch updates.	Existing
GF-EGF Emergency Vehicles	EV On- Board En Route Support	5	The emergency vehicle shall send requests to traffic signal control equipment at the roadside to preempt the signal.	Existing
GF-EGF Emergency Vehicles	EV On- Board En Route Support	6	The emergency vehicle shall provide the personnel on-board with dispatch information, including incident type and location, and forward an acknowledgment from personnel to the center that the vehicle is on its way to the incident scene.	Existing
GF-EGF Emergency Vehicles	EV On- Board En Route Support	7	The emergency vehicle shall send patient status information to the care facility along with a request for further information.	Existing
GF-EGF Maintenance	MCM Incident Management	4	The maintenance center shall coordinate planning for incidents with emergency management centers - including pre-planning activities for disaster response, evacuation, and recovery operations.	Existing
GF-EGF Maintenance	MCM Incident Management	5	The maintenance center shall respond to requests from emergency management to provide maintenance and construction resources to implement response plans, assist in clean up, verify an incident, etc. This may also	Existing

Element Name	Functional Object	Number	Requirement	Status
	V		involve coordination with traffic management centers and other maintenance centers.	
GF-EGF Maintenance	MCM Incident Management	6	The maintenance center shall exchange road network status assessment information with emergency management and traffic management centers including an assessment of damage sustained by the road network including location and extent of the damage, estimate of remaining capacity, required closures, alternate routes, necessary restrictions, and time frame for repair and recovery.	Existing
GF-EGF Maintenance	MCM Incident Management	7	The maintenance center shall provide work zone activities affecting the road network during traffic incidents including the nature of the maintenance or construction activity, location, impact to the roadway, expected time(s) and duration of impact, anticipated delays, alternate routes, and suggested speed limits.	Existing
GF-EGF Maintenance	MCM Incident Management	8	The maintenance center shall receive information indicating the damage sustained by transportation assets, derived from aerial surveillance, field reports, inspections, tests, and analyses to support incident management.	Existing
GF-EGF Maintenance	MCM Incident Management	9	The maintenance center shall receive evacuation information including evacuation zones, evacuation times, and reentry times from emergency operation centers.	Existing
GF-EGF Maintenance	MCM Roadway Maintenance	2	The center shall respond to requests from emergency management and traffic management centers for hazard removal, field equipment repair, and other roadway maintenance.	Existing

Element Name	Functional Object	Number	Requirement	Status
GF-EGF Maintenance	MCM Roadway Maintenance	4	The center shall provide emergency management and traffic management centers with information about scheduled maintenance and construction work activities including anticipated closures and impact to the roadway, alternate routes, anticipated delays, closure times, and durations.	Existing
GF-EGF Maintenance	MCM Roadway Maintenance	8	The center shall collect current and forecast traffic and weather information from traffic management centers and weather service providers (such as the National Weather Service and value-added sector specific meteorological services).	Existing
GF-EGF Maintenance	MCM Roadway Maintenance	9	The center shall dispatch and route maintenance and construction vehicle drivers and support them with route-specific environmental, incident, advisory, threat, alert, and traffic congestion information.	Existing
GF-EGF Maintenance	MCM Work Activity Coordination	1	The center shall provide work zone activities affecting the road network including the nature of the maintenance or construction activity, location, impact to the roadway, expected time(s) and duration of impact, anticipated delays, alternate routes, and suggested speed limits. This information may be augmented with images that provide a visual indication of current work zone status and traffic impacts.	Existing
GF-EGF Maintenance	MCM Work Activity Coordination	2	The center shall provide status information about scheduled maintenance and construction activities including anticipated closures and impact to the roadway, alternate routes,	Existing

Element Name	Functional Object	Number	Requirement	Status
	y		anticipated delays, closure times, and durations. The information is provided to other management centers such as traffic, emergency, transit, traveler information providers, other maintenance centers, multimodal transportation providers, rail operations, and the media.	
GF-EGF Maintenance	MCM Work Activity Coordination	5	The Center shall provide road infrastructure restriction information to other Centers.	Existing
GF-EGF Maintenance Vehicles	MCV Roadway Maintenance and Construction	1	The maintenance and construction vehicle shall track the location and status of safety systems on-board the vehicle.	Existing
GF-EGF Maintenance Vehicles	MCV Roadway Maintenance and Construction	3	The maintenance and construction vehicle shall monitor materials information including remaining quantity and current application rate of materials on the vehicle.	Planned
GF-EGF Maintenance Vehicles	MCV Roadway Maintenance and Construction	5	The maintenance and construction vehicle shall send operational data to the center including the operational state of the maintenance equipment (e.g., blade up/down, spreader pattern), types and quantities of materials used for construction and maintenance activities, and a record of the actual work performed.	Planned
GF-EGF Maintenance Vehicles	MCV Winter Maintenance	1	The maintenance and construction vehicle shall track the vehicle's location and status of safety systems on-board the winter maintenance vehicle.	Existing
GF-EGF Maintenance Vehicles	MCV Winter Maintenance	3	The maintenance and construction vehicle shall monitor winter maintenance materials information including remaining quantity and current application rate of materials on the vehicle.	Existing

Element Name	Functional Object	Number	Requirement	Status
GF-EGF Maintenance Vehicles	MCV Work Zone Support	1	The maintenance and construction vehicle shall monitor, operate, and control work zone devices located at or alongside the roadway. The devices operated on board the vehicle include driver information devices (e.g. dynamic message signs) and work zone intrusion detection and alert devices.	Existing
GF-EGF Maintenance Vehicles	MCV Work Zone Support	3	The maintenance and construction vehicle shall collect inputs from field personnel and from work zone devices on-board the maintenance and construction vehicle and send them to the controlling center.	Existing
GF-EGF Maintenance Vehicles	MCV Work Zone Support	4	The maintenance and construction vehicle shall provide work zone information, including lane closures and reduced speed to oncoming traffic via direct warning signals or in-vehicle signage functions.	Not Applicable
GF-EGF Maintenance Vehicles, GF PW Vehicles	MCV Vehicle Location Tracking	1	The maintenance and construction vehicle shall track its current location.	Existing
GF-EGF Maintenance Vehicles, GF PW Vehicles	MCV Vehicle Location Tracking	2	The maintenance and construction vehicle shall send the time stamped vehicle location to the controlling center.	Existing
MnDOT D2 Office, EGF PW Operations Center, GF County Maintenance, GF PW Operations Center, NDDOT GF	MCM Winter Maintenance Management	1	The center shall respond to requests from emergency management and traffic management centers for hazard removal, field equipment repair, and other winter roadway maintenance.	Existing

Element Name	Functional Object	Number	Requirement	Status
District Office	9			
MnDOT D2 Office, EGF PW Operations Center, GF County Maintenance, GF PW Operations Center, NDDOT GF District Office	MCM Winter Maintenance Management	3	The center shall provide status information about scheduled winter maintenance activities including anticipated closures and impact to the roadway, alternate routes, anticipated delays, closure times, and durations. The information is provided to other management centers such as traffic, emergency, transit, traveler information providers, other maintenance centers, and the media.	Existing
MnDOT D2 Office, GF PW Operations Center	MCM Winter Maintenance Management	5	The center shall support an interface with a map update provider, or other appropriate data sources, through which updates of digitized map data can be obtained and used as a background for the scheduling of winter maintenance activities.	Existing
MnDOT D2 Office, GF PW Operations Center, NDDOT GF District Office	MCM Maintenance Decision Support	1	The center shall provide the center personnel with tailored external information, including weather or road condition observations, forecasted weather information or road conditions, current usage of treatments and materials, available resources, equipment and vehicle availability, road network information, and source reliability information.	Existing
MnDOT D2 Office, GF PW Operations Center, NDDOT GF District Office	MCM Maintenance Decision Support	3	The center shall provide an interface to the center personnel to input control parameters for the decision support process and receive decisions or information presentation.	Existing

Element Name	Functional Object	Number	Requirement	Status
MnDOT D2 Office, GF PW Operations Center, NDDOT GF District Office	MCM Maintenance Decision Support	4	The center shall provide dispatch information to maintenance and construction vehicles based on the outputs of the decision support system, including recommended roadway treatment actions.	Existing
MnDOT D2 Office, GF PW Operations Center, NDDOT GF District Office	MCM Vehicle Maintenance Management	1	The center shall collect and analyze vehicle diagnostics information from maintenance and construction vehicles. The information includes engine temperature, mileage, tire wear, brake wear, belt wear, and any warnings or alarms concerning the operational condition of the vehicle and ancillary equipment.	Existing
MnDOT D2 Office, GF PW Operations Center, NDDOT GF District Office	MCM Vehicle Maintenance Management	2	The center shall exchange information with equipment repair facilities including status and history of repairs concerning maintenance and construction vehicles. This information includes vehicle status and diagnostic information, vehicle utilization, and coordination of when vehicles will be available for preventative and corrective maintenance.	Existing
MnDOT D2 Office, GF PW Operations Center, NDDOT GF District Office	MCM Vehicle Maintenance Management	3	The center shall schedule preventive and corrective vehicle maintenance with the equipment repair facility based on fleet health reports, maintenance records, vehicle utilization and vehicle availability schedules.	Existing
MnDOT D2 Office, GF PW Operations Center,	MCM Vehicle Tracking	1	The center shall monitor the locations of all maintenance and construction vehicles and other equipment under its jurisdiction.	Existing

Element Name	Functional Object	Number	Requirement	Status
NDDOT GF District Office				
MnDOT D2 Office, GF PW Operations Center, NDDOT GF District Office	MCM Vehicle Tracking	2	The center shall present location data to center personnel for the fleet of maintenance and construction vehicles and other equipment.	Existing
MnDOT D2 Office, GF PW Operations Center, NDDOT GF District Office	MCM Winter Maintenance Management	11	The center shall assess the current status of all winter maintenance activities, including actual work activities performed, current locations and operational conditions of vehicles, materials and equipment inventories, field equipment status, environmental information, etc.	Existing
MnDOT D2 Office, NDDOT GF District Office	MCM Winter Maintenance Management	2	The center shall exchange information with administrative systems to support the planning and scheduling of winter maintenance activities. This information includes: equipment and consumables resupply purchase request status, personnel qualifications including training and special certifications, environmental regulations and rules that may impact maintenance activities, and requests and project requirements from contract administration.	Existing
Personal Information Device	Personal Traveler Information Reception	1	The personal traveler interface shall receive traffic information from a center and present it to the traveler.	Not Applicable
Personal Information Device	Personal Traveler Information Reception	2	The personal traveler interface shall receive transit information from a center and present it to the traveler.	Existing

Element Name	Functional Object	Number	Requirement	Status
Personal Information Device	Personal Traveler Information Reception	5	The personal traveler interface shall receive broadcast wide-area alerts and present it to the traveler.	Existing