

# Welcome

North Dakota  
**ASPHALT**  
conference

NDSU | UPPER GREAT PLAINS TRANSPORTATION INSTITUTE  
NORTH DAKOTA LOCAL TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM



U.S. Department  
of Transportation  
Federal Highway  
Administration



## • Reinforcing HMA with Fibers

- Kevin Ageton - Pavement Preservation Products Manager with Brock White Construction Materials. He has been with the company for over 27 years.

# BROCKWHITE

CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS



North Dakota Asphalt Conference

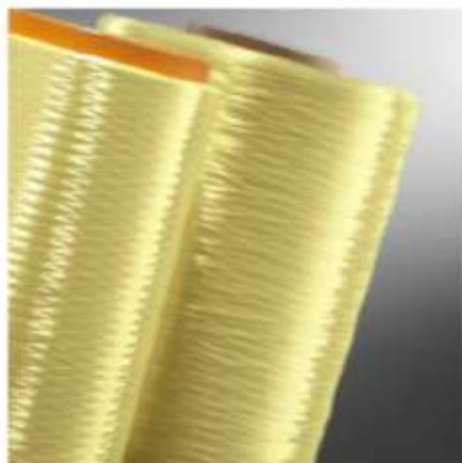
Bismarck, ND - April 10-11-2018

# Fibers for HMA???



- Aramid fibers are more recognizable by their Trademarked name of KEVLAR
- Stronger than steel
- Reinforcing fibers in PCC has been around for a time now
- More recently fibers for HMA has evolved.





**Aramid Fiber**  
(2.1 ounces/ton)



**Sasobit® Wax**  
(2.1 ounces/ton)



**Fiber**  
(4.2 ounces/ton)

# Aramid Fibers in HMA





## INCREASE DURABILITY OF OVERLAY

1.5" asphalt overlay with **Fiber**

Service Life increase: >50%

Cost Increase: +/- \$1.00 per SY

## IN LIEU OF REFLECTIVE CRACK INTERLAYERS

1.5" asphalt overlay with **Fiber**

Service Life increase: >50%

Cost Savings: \$1-10 per SY

## STRENGTHEN LIGHT DUTY PAVEMENTS

3.0" light duty asphalt with **Fiber**

ESAL increase: >160%

Cost Increase: +/- \$2.00 per SY

## IN LIEU OF POLYMER MODIFIED BINDER

1.5" asphalt overlay with **Fiber**

Equal Service Life BUT Easier Lay Down

Cost Neutral: \$0.00 per SY



## OPTIMIZE HEAVY DUTY PAVEMENTS

5.0" heavy duty asphalt with **Fiber**

In-lieu of 6" w/o

ESAL increase: >40%

Cost Neutral: +/- \$0.00 per SY

Sooo... DOES PUTTING LITTLE HAIR THINGS IN HMA...

REALLY WORK???

Evil Corp

Evil Dead

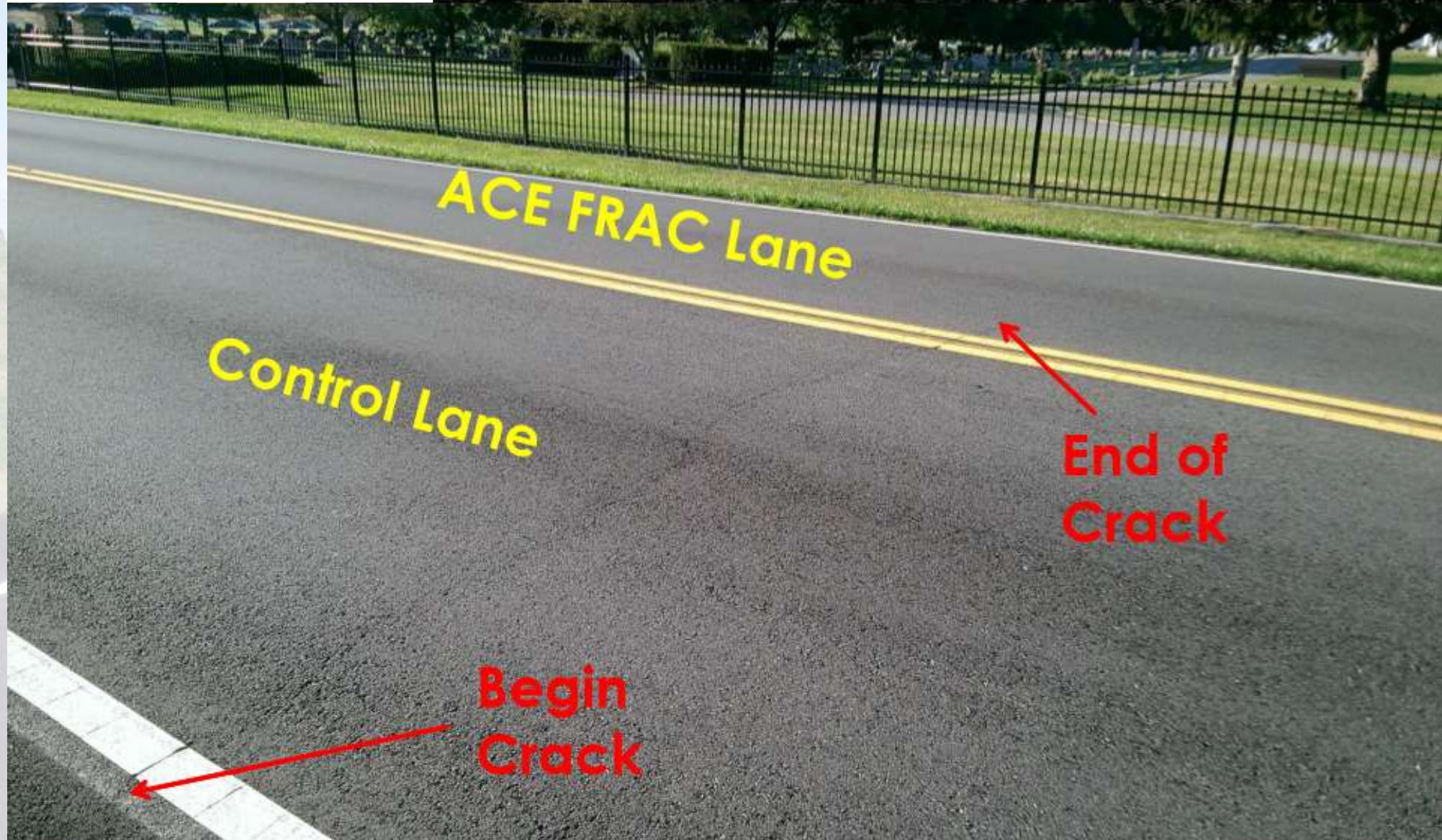
Before – Prior  
to 1.5" Overlay

Existing Crack  
Across Both Lanes





2016 - 1 year after 1.5" Overlay





# Aramid Fibers in North Dakota

- Test section constructed in the fall of 2015 on Cass County HWY 18 from 42<sup>nd</sup> street S.E. north to the railroad tracks
- Service road on the south side of I94 at Casselton. It's well signed for directions to the site
- The test was comparing various base treatments with various wear courses on top
- Chip Seals, Micro-Surfacing, ultra thin lift HMA
- Border States proposed a mix design using fibers
- Even though the literature states differently the entire south bound lane has fibers in it from the railroad tracks to the intersection
- The following pictures were taken on January 13<sup>th</sup> of 2018.



**Rock Solid Stabilization & Reclamation, Inc.**  
**Lafarge Holcim**  
**Industrial Builders, Inc.**

*Special thanks to non-member donations from*

**Border States Paving, Inc.**  
**GCC of America**  
**Astech Road Construction**













# The cracking pattern on the roadway

- The cracks in the north bound lane exhibit the characteristics we are used to in current pavements, wide open and jiggered.
- The cracks cross into the FRAC lane, come to a common point and then spread out in a much tighter almost predictable pattern
- This is somewhat comparable to “egg shell” cracking in CRC.
- The cracks in the FRAC lane probably wouldn't fall into the maintenance program in most crack sealing programs.



























# Longitudinal common crack

- This crack in the pavement stumped me for a while.
- This is the point where the crack from the north bound lane continued into the south bound lane
- Looking closer it is apparent that this point is the edge of the screed from the paver so one might be able to deduce that the screed plays an important part in utilizing FRAC.





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- [www.surfacetech.com](http://www.surfacetech.com) – click on the asphalt tab
- [www.brockwhite.com](http://www.brockwhite.com)



# Dakota Asphalt Pavement Association, Inc.

*"Dedicated to Quality Asphalt Paving Through Engineering, Research, and Education"*



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