



# Bring It All Together

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# Agenda

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- ▶ Case Study
- ▶ Benefits
- ▶ Construction
- ▶ Performance examples



# Bituminous Recycling Options





# Why do FDR, CIR, or HIR?

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- ▶ Cost effective
  - ▶ CIR cost 30 to 60 % less than reconstruction
  - ▶ FRD cost 20 to 50% less than reconstruction
  - ▶ HIR depends on cost of HMA and Availability



# Why do FDR, CIR, or HIR

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- ▶ Environmentally acceptable
- ▶ Reuse existing roadway materials
- ▶ Less energy used
- ▶ Less green house gases given off



# Why do FDR, CIR, or HIR

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- ▶ Add structure to pavement
- ▶ Limits grade change
- ▶ Can use other surfacing methods
- ▶ Fast
- ▶ Easy



# What's Import for Agencies

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- ▶ Proper project selection
  - ▶ What is the in place pavement like
  - ▶ Evaluation of existing road
    - ▶ Strength
    - ▶ Drainage
    - ▶ Safety



# What's Import for Agencies

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- ▶ What is the estimated future loadings
- ▶ What type of surface
  - ▶ HMA
  - ▶ Chip Seal
  - ▶ Other





# What's Import for Agencies

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- ▶ Planning
  - ▶ Specifications
  - ▶ Design
  - ▶ Additives
  - ▶ Pay items
  - ▶ Incentives
  - ▶ Contactor availability



# What's Import for Agencies

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- ▶ Construction
  - ▶ Do you have trained inspectors
    - ▶ In house
    - ▶ Consulates
  - ▶ Numerous source for training
    - ▶ UGPTI
    - ▶ ARRA



# What's Import for Agencies

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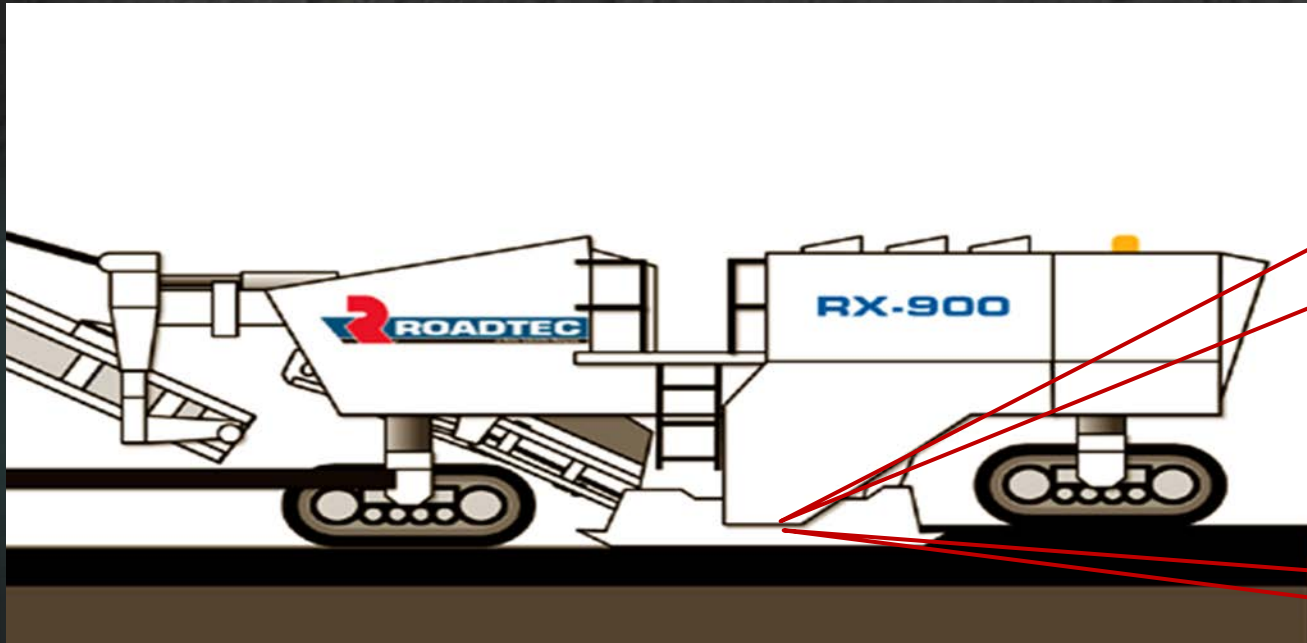
- ▶ QC / QA plan
- ▶ Check depths
- ▶ Cross slope
- ▶ Compaction, Compaction, Compaction
- ▶ Drainage, Drainage, Drainage



# Cold In-place Recycling (CIR)

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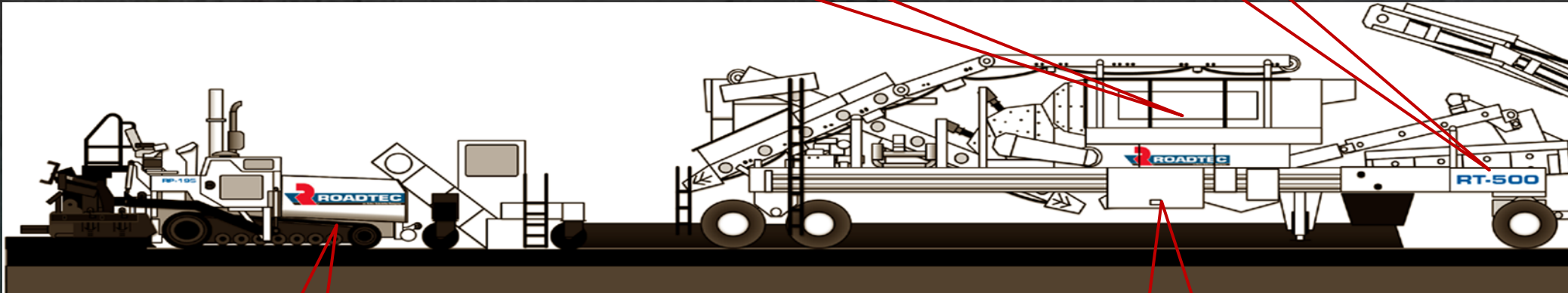
Check depth of cut & cross slope every hour

Check milling teeth often



Check Pug mill paddles for wear

No holes in screed deck or paving fabric



Keep paver close to train

Calibrate additive meters



# Using CIR to Improve Ride



Some type of profile system



40' ski on  
paver





# Full Depth Reclamation





Re-mix for consistence





Watch width of roadway



# Compaction, Compaction, Compaction

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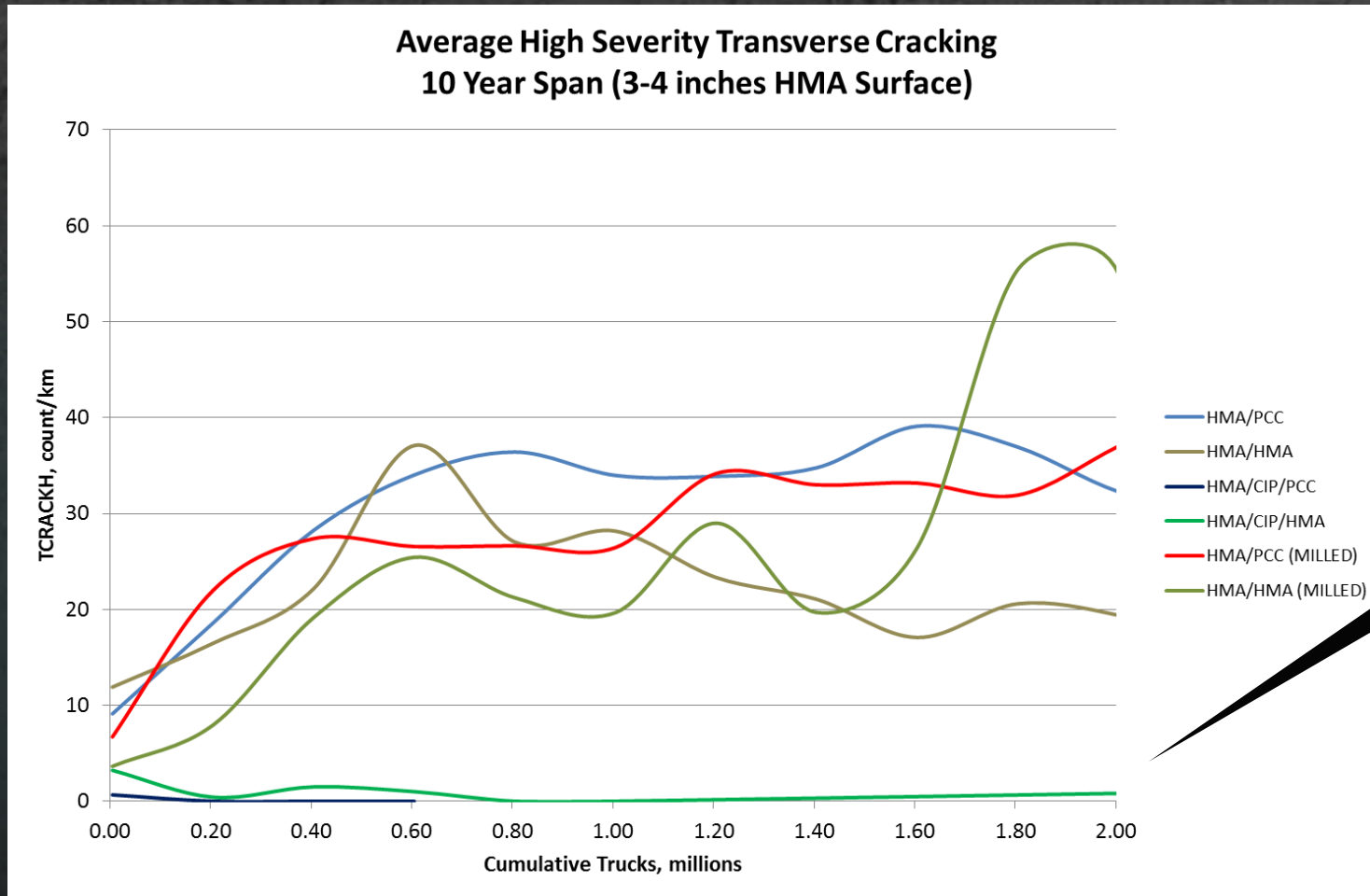
# Some Interesting Uses for In-place recycling

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# Using CIR on BOC



CIR of BOC





# FDR With Thin HMA Surfacing

- ▶ MnROAD Cells 2, 3, & 4 mainline
- ▶ 3.5 Million ESALS Design
- ▶ 5 years to reach design life
- ▶ 85% of pave road in MN > 3.5 ESALS design



Original HMA	Stabilized Full Depth Reclamation of Asphalt			
	1	2	3	4
6"	1" TBWC	1" TBWC	1" TBWC	1" 64-34
58-28	2" 64-34	2" 64-34	2" 64-34	2" 64-34
75 blow	6" FDR + EE	6" FDR + EE	6" FDR + EE	8" FDR + EE
33" Class 4	6" FDR	2" FDR	2" CI 5	9" FDR + Fly Ash
Driving Lane 1.5" 52-34 HMA	26" Class 4	33" Class 3	Clay	Clay
Inlay 2006				
Micro Surface Aug 2012				
Clay	Clay	Clay		
Sep 92	Oct 08	Oct 08	Oct 08	Oct 08
462	500	454	500	
97	60	156	75	



# Performance Data

▶ YEAR	CUMULATIVE BESALS
▶ 2009	773,000
▶ 2010	1,356,300
▶ 2011	1,988,300
▶ 2012	2,707,500
▶ 2013	3,684,600 Reached design loadings
▶ 2014	4,507,600
▶ 2015	5,258,800
▶ 2016*	5,709,600

\* Estimated through June, 2016





# Using CIR to Widen Roadway

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# Alternate method for streets or county roads reconstruction

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# Emulsion Stabilized FDR





# Double Chip Surface

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70 + laps per day at 80K





# Current Condition

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# Questions?

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Thank You

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