

# INTELLIGENT COMPACTION

# Bomag Americas



## Light Eqpt.



## Tandem Rollers



## Refuse Compactors



## Single Drum Rollers



## Asphalt Pavers



## Milling Machines







**COMPACTION IS ACHIEVED BY**

**VIBRATION**

**MANIPULATION**

**PRESSURE**

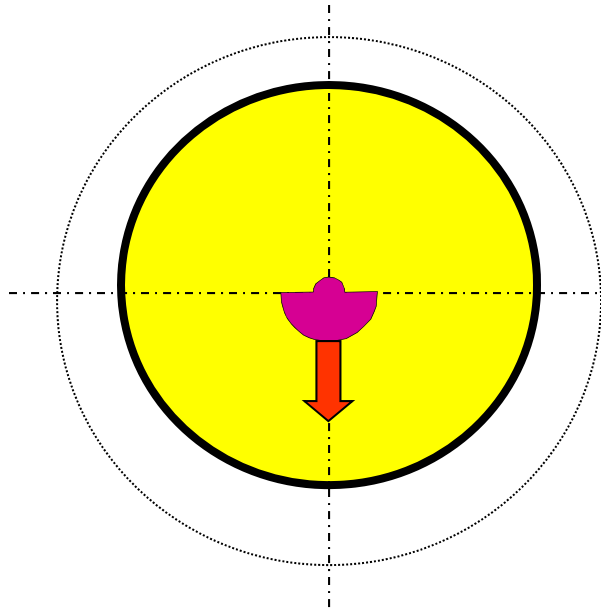
**IMPACT**



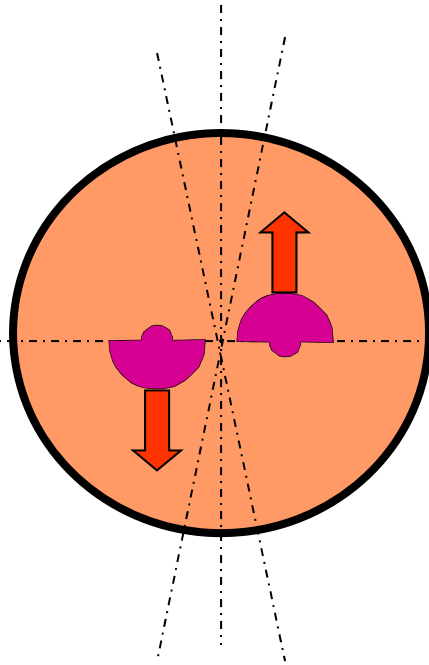




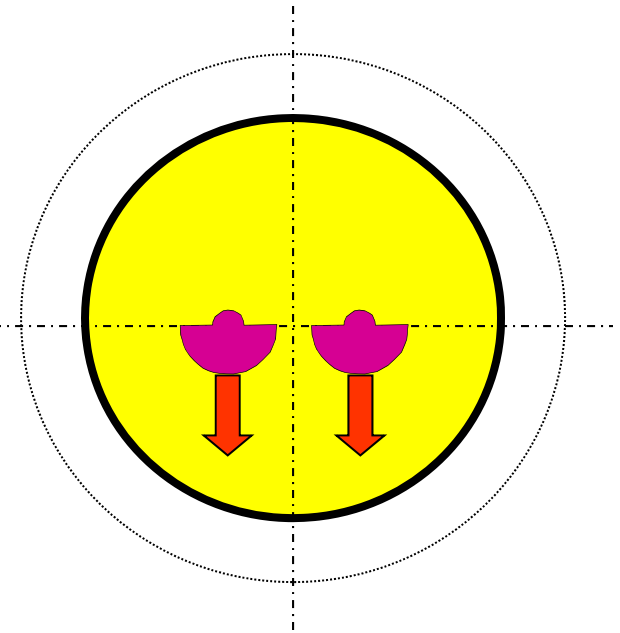
## Rotary exciter



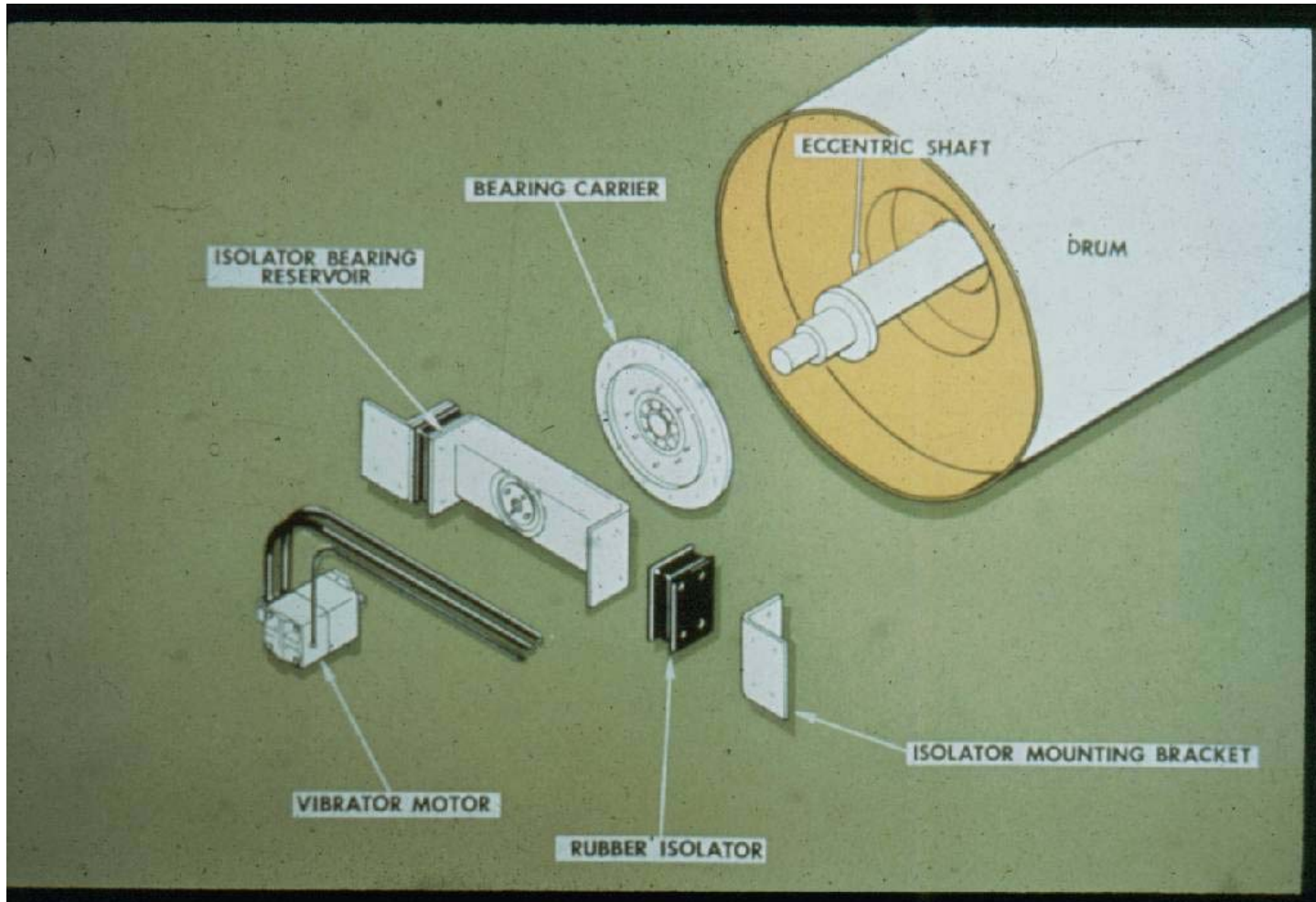
## Oscillation



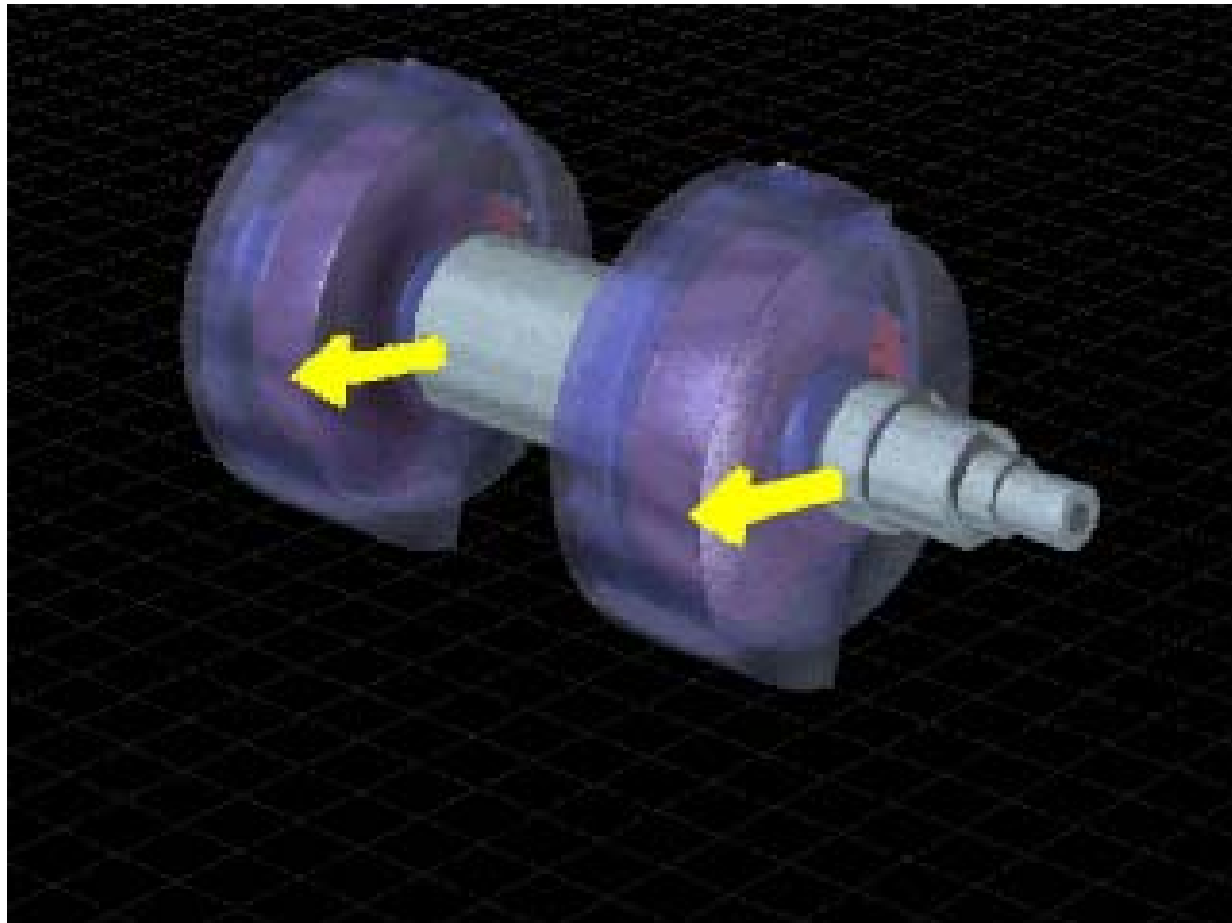
## directed



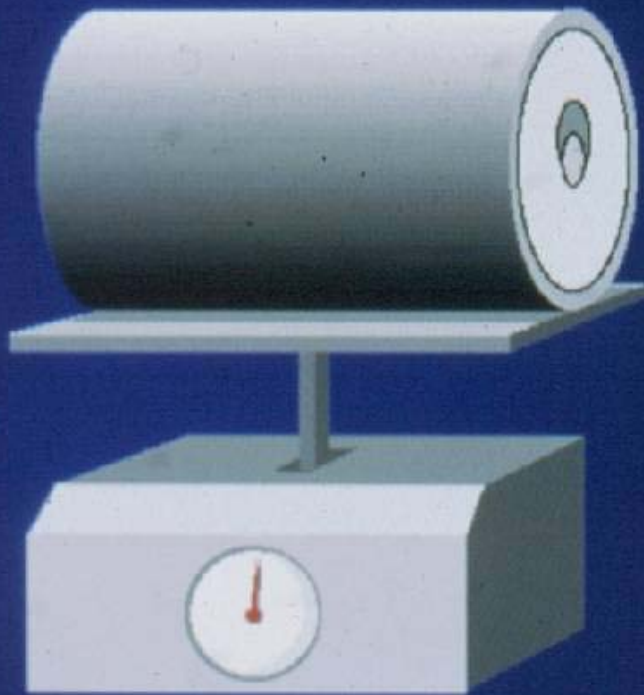
# Vibratory System



# Rotary Exciter



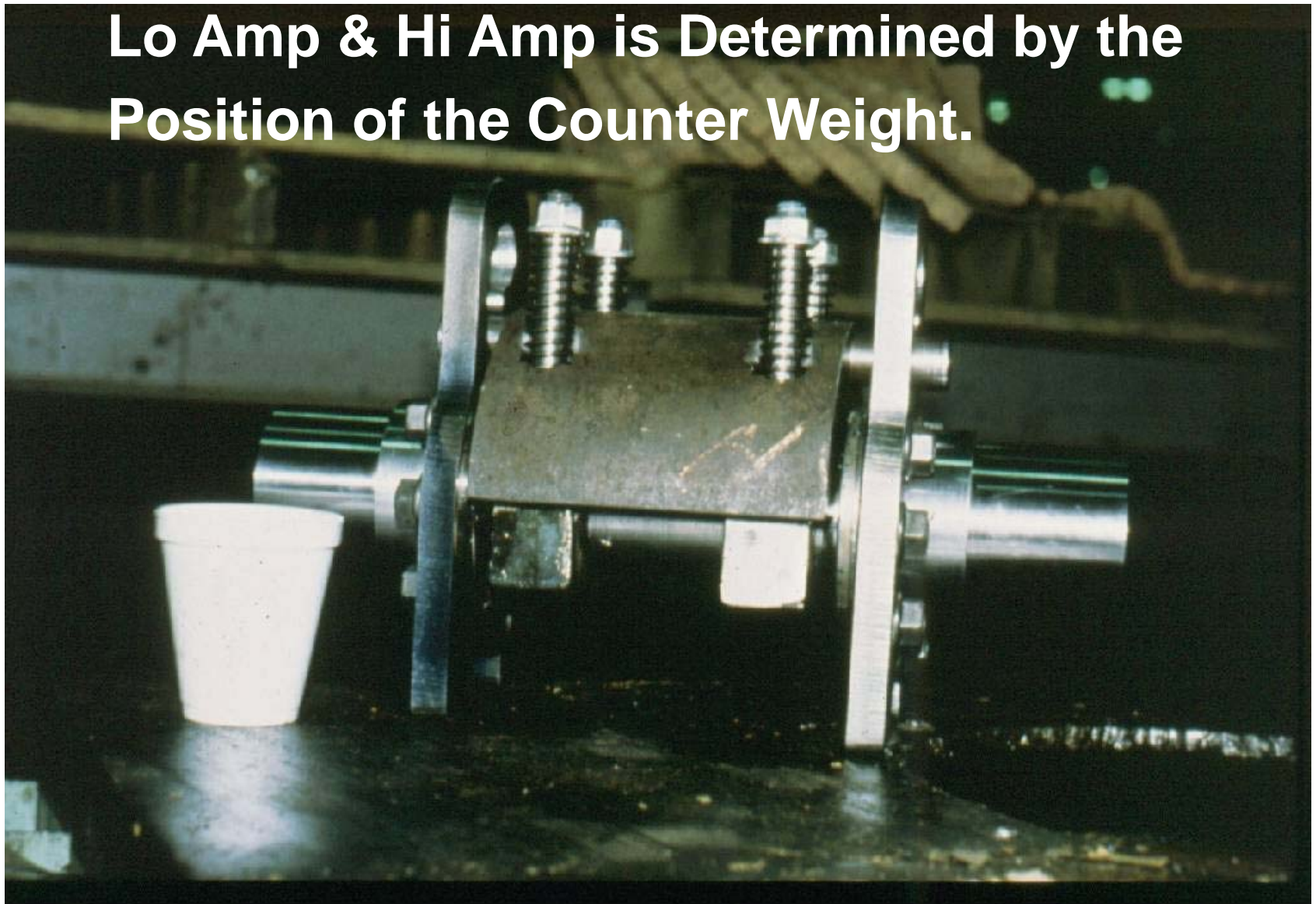
## Centrifugal Force



**Force** generated by vibratory mechanism at a stated amplitude and frequency.

**Force** changes when amplitude and/or frequency changes

**Lo Amp & Hi Amp is Determined by the Position of the Counter Weight.**



# Vibe Demo

Lo Amplitude



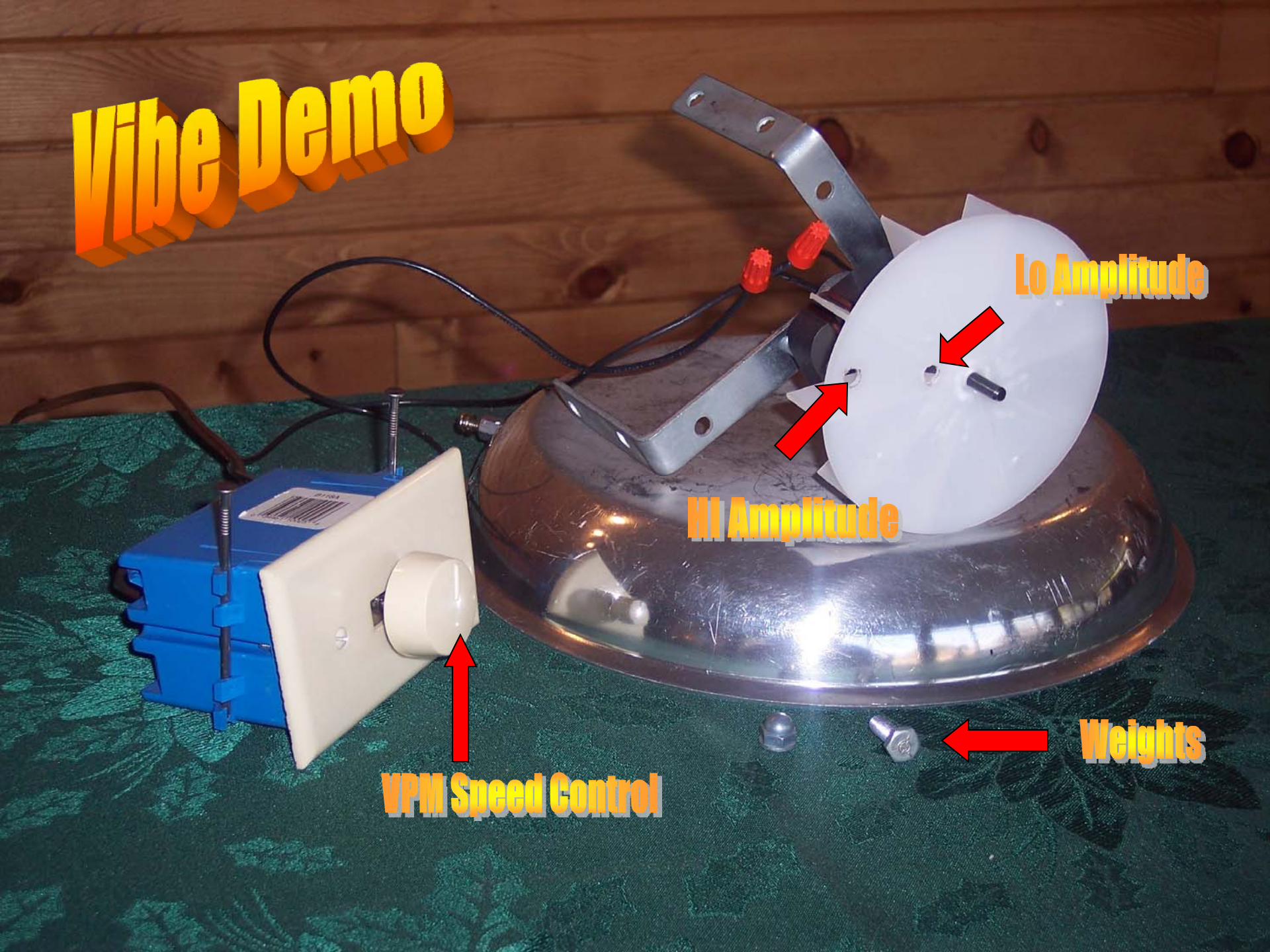
Hi Amplitude



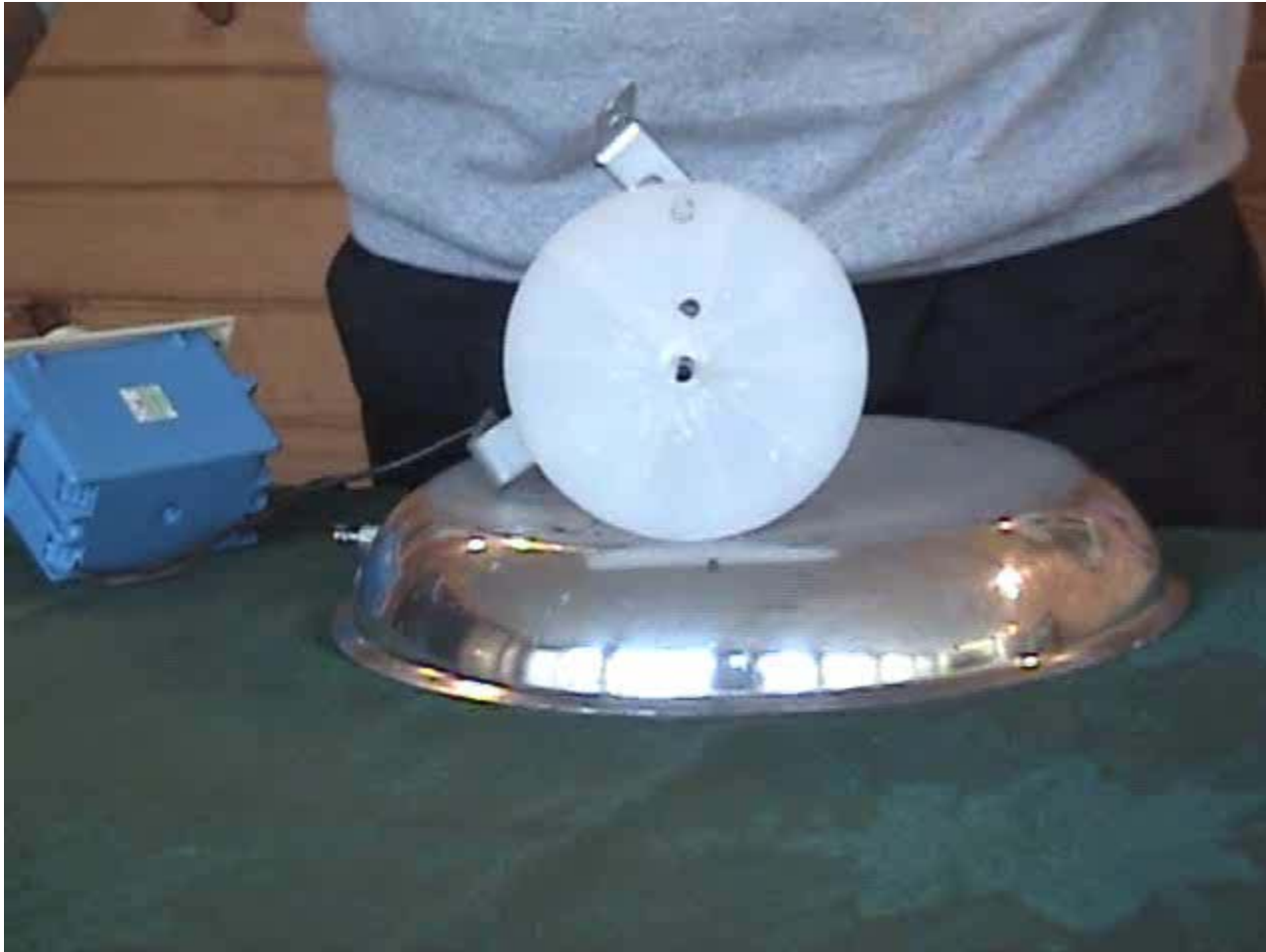
Weights



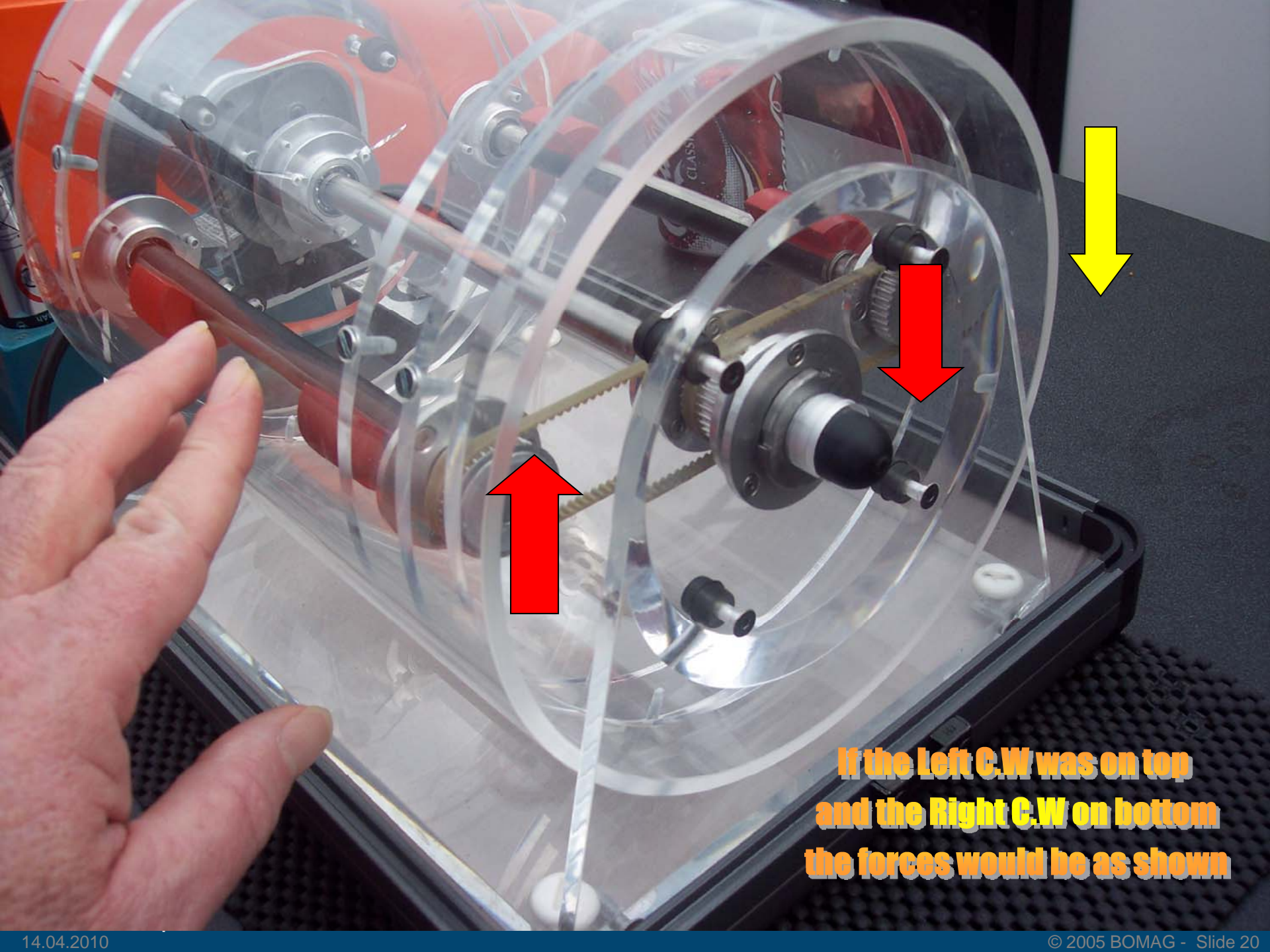
VPM Speed Control



# Vibe Demo



## Changing Amp. & Frequency



**If the Left C.W was on top  
and the Right C.W on bottom  
the forces would be as shown**



# INTELLIGENT COMPACTION

# WHAT IS INTELLIGENCE

**1) Collect Information**

**2) Use the Collected Information  
to Make a Decision**

**3) Execute the Decision**

# Key steps for the development of BOMAG IC rollers

- 1982** First compaction measurement system for soil compaction Terrameter BTM01
- 1995** First compaction management system BCM for large projects
- 1999** First soil compactor (IC) with automated controlled variable amplitude and stiffness measurement system ( Evib ) / BOMAG Variocontrol
- 2001** First asphalt compactor (IC) with automated controlled variable amplitude and stiffness measurement system ( Evib ) / BOMAG Asphalt Manager
- 2004** BOMAG IC rollers equipped with GPS technology



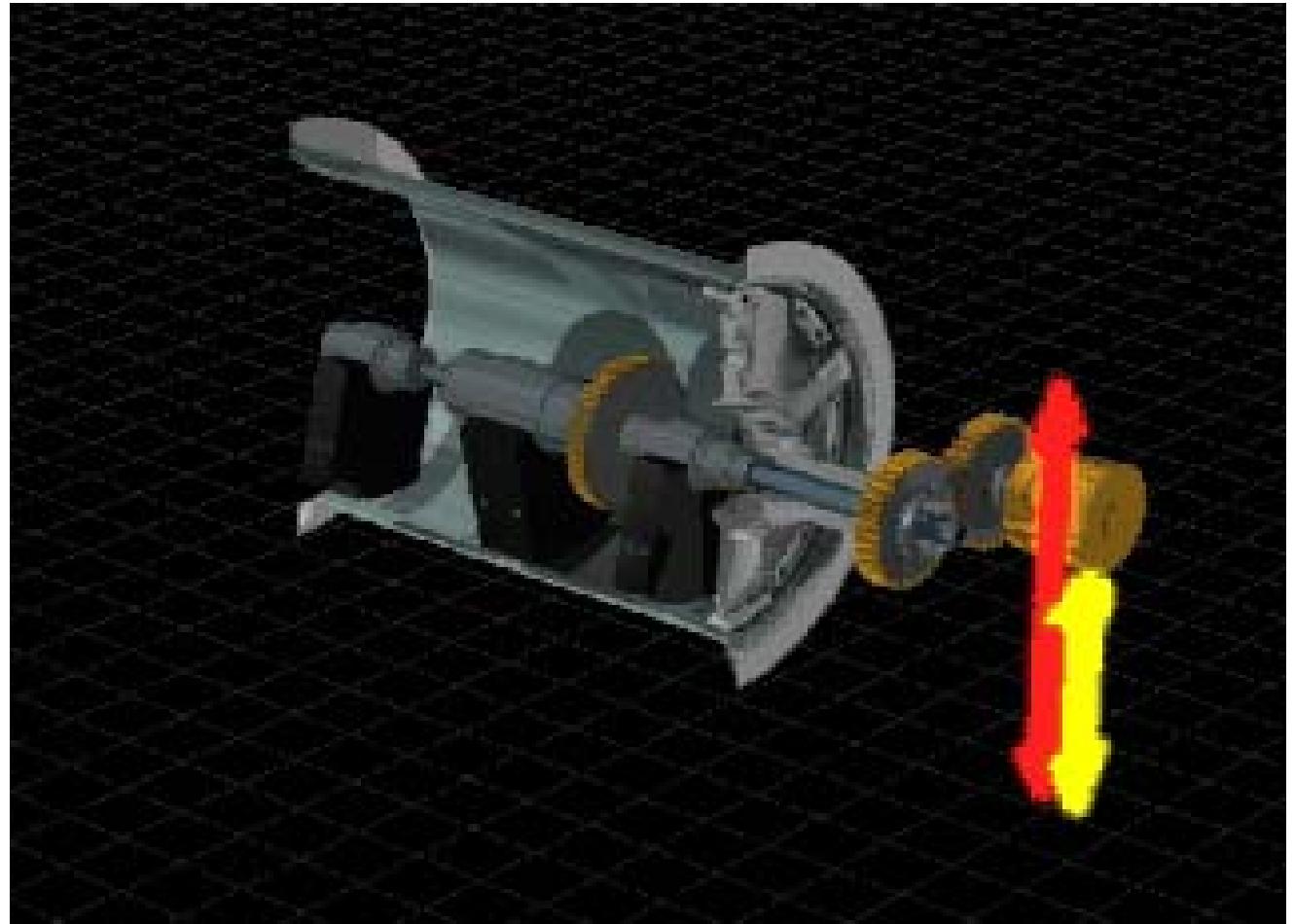




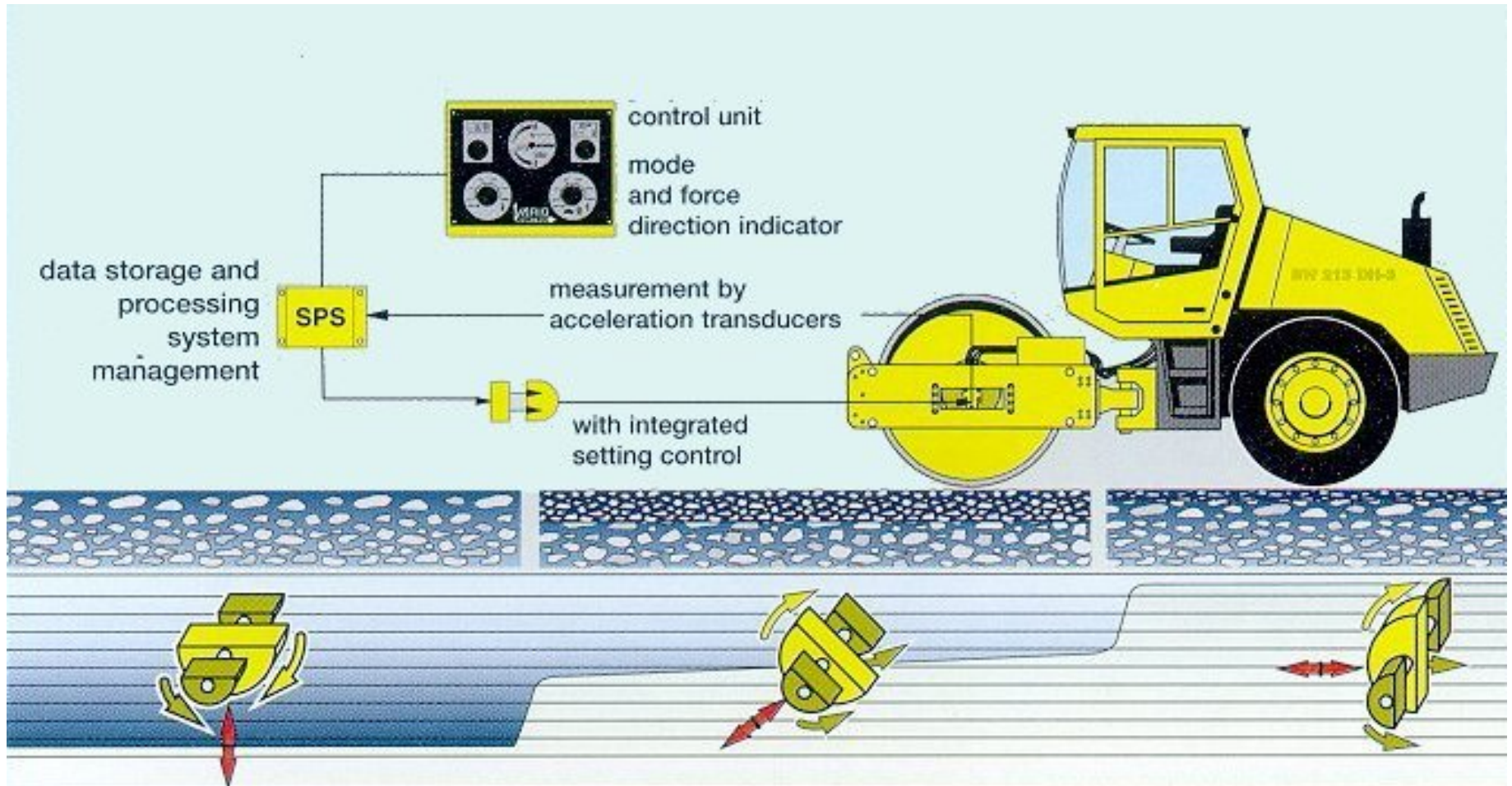
**278/778 AM**

## BOMAG VARIOCONTROL

**Force Direction Control:**  
adjustment of exciter housing from horizontal to vertical.



## VARIOCONTROL system for single drum rollers







# Vibe 4



**Force & Amp. are in the #4 Vector**

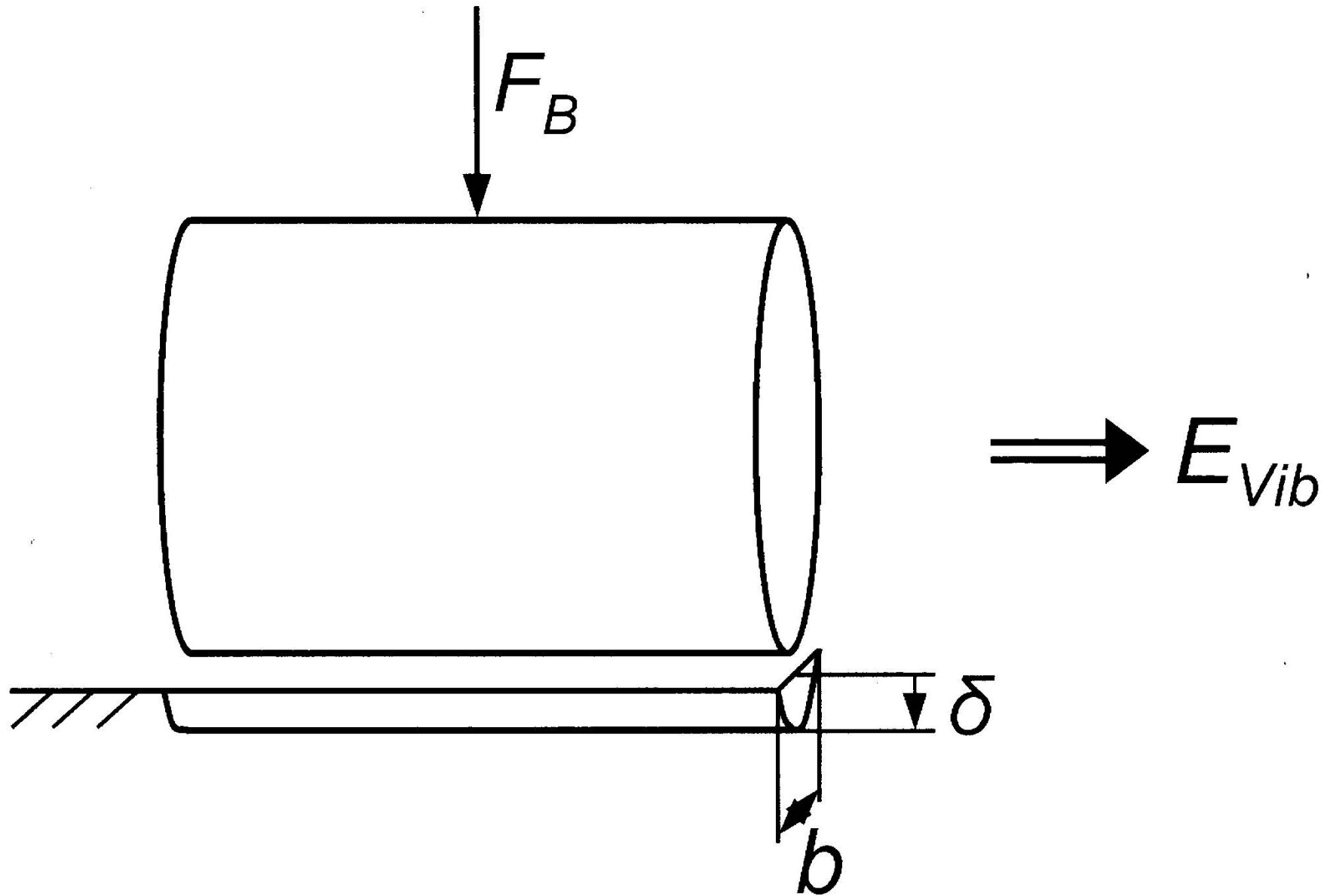
# Vibe 1



**Force & Amp. in Horizontal Position**

## Cent. Force Calculations

	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>213 BVC</b>						
<b>C.F. lbs</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>22,995</b>	<b>36,135</b>	<b>45,990</b>	<b>59,130</b>	<b>82,125</b>
<b>190 AM-4</b>						
<b>C.F. lbs</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>13,893</b>	<b>27,730</b>	<b>37,050</b>	<b>44,768</b>	<b>55,575</b>





Operating Screen



### PRINTER

- ← F6 - Start
- ← F7 - Stop
- ← F8 - Print out
- ← F9 - Delete

### Test procedure:

- Mark the track to be compacted
- Manual operation mode with
- Fixed amplitude
- Fixed working speed

RECEIPT

DATE: 10/10/10

NO. 1010

AMOUNT: 100.00

PAID TO: [illegible]

PAID BY: [illegible]

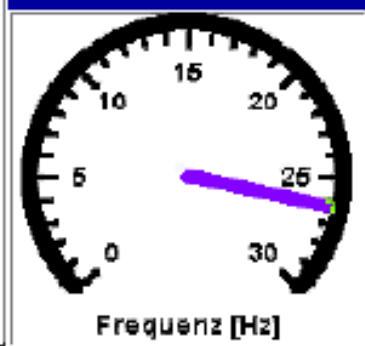
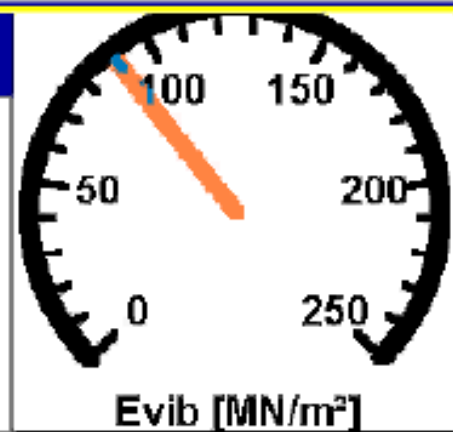
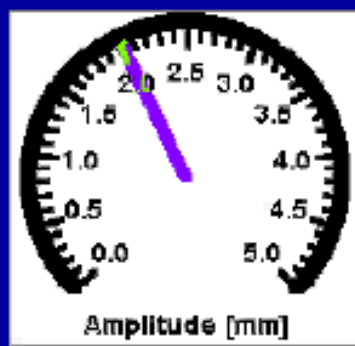
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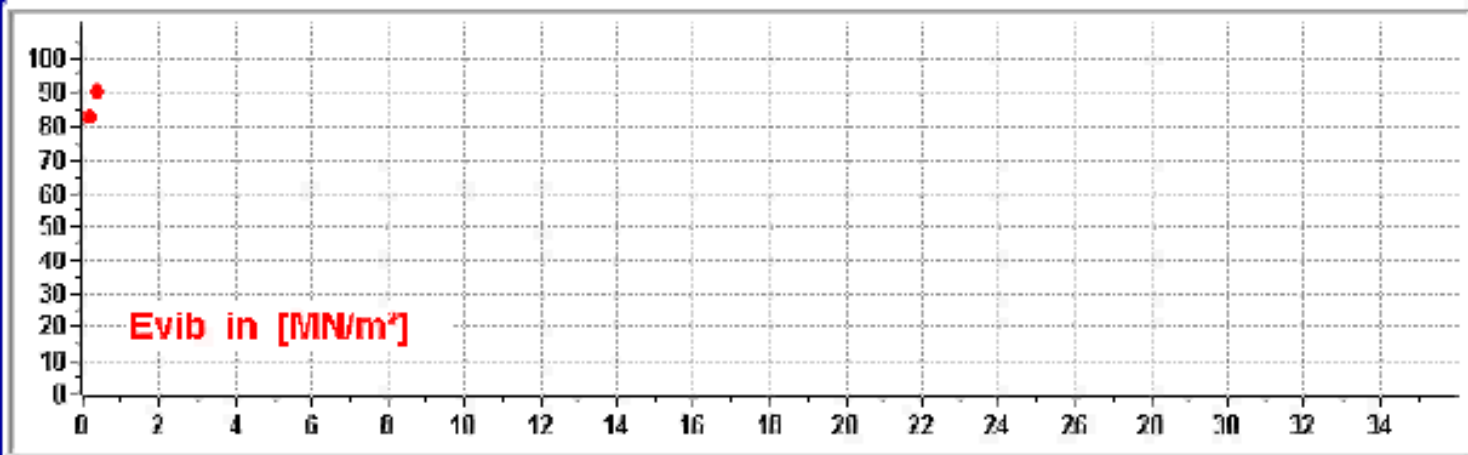




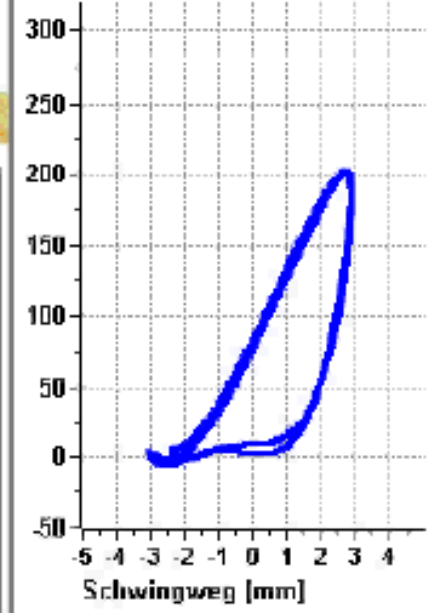
### Dynamischer Steifigkeitsmodul "Evib" als flächendeckende Verdichtungskontrolle beim Fahren



#### Indikatordiagramm



#### Bodenkraft [kN]

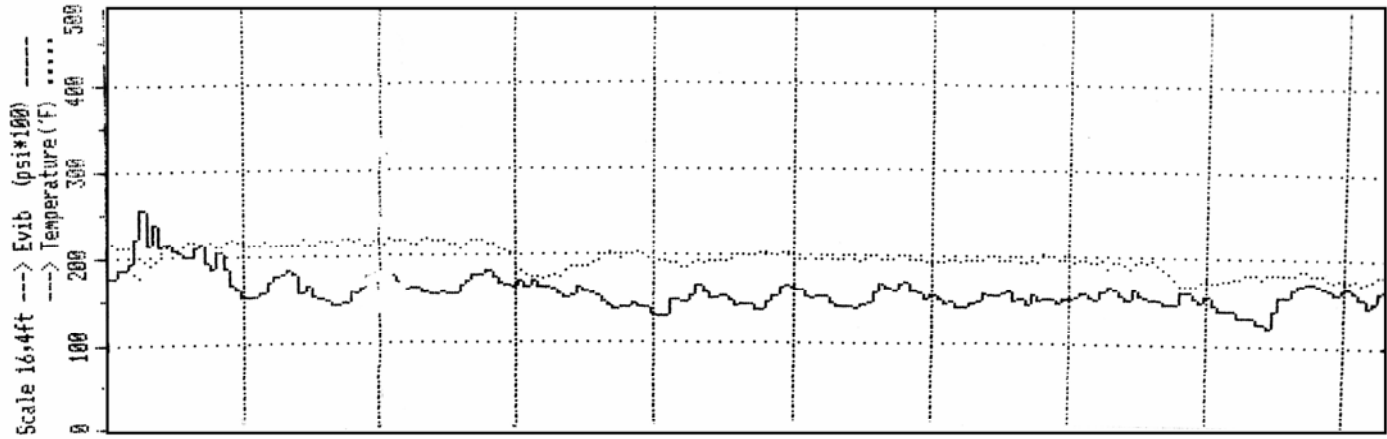


## BOMAG ASPHALTMANAGER

PASS NO. 3 Rev.

BOMAG AM Rev 3.0 ENG  
BW190 AD-4 AM

Settings: Auto 2.  
 Evib max. = 25520 psi  
 Evib min. = 12096 psi  
 Evib average = 15992 psi  
 Frequency = 2959 vpm  
 Average speed value = 3,5 mph  
 Track length = 152,1 ft



## BOMAG ASPHALTMANAGER

PASS NO. 3 Rev.

BOMAG AM Rev 3.0 ENG  
BW190 AD-4 AM

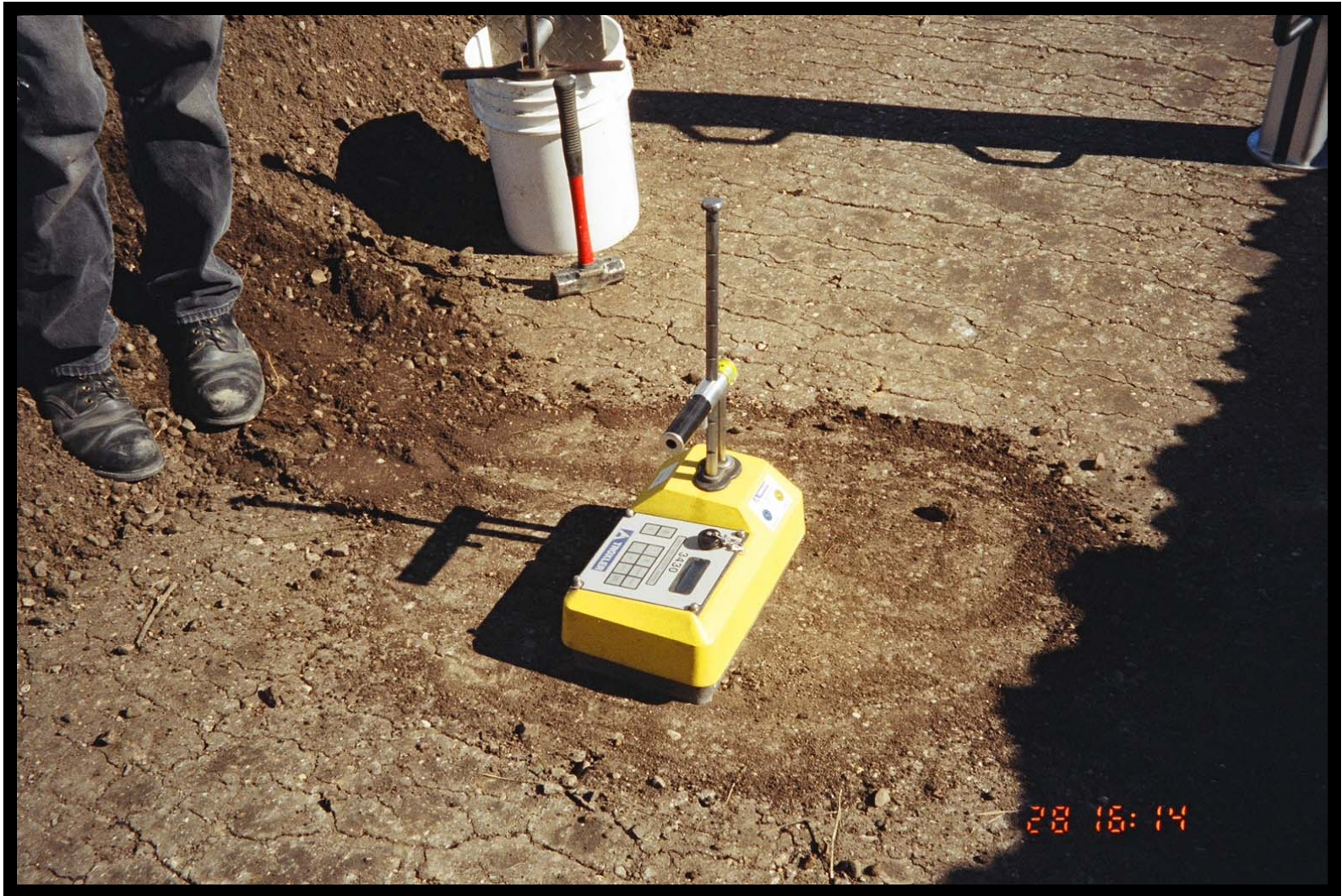
Settings: Auto 2.  
 Evib max. = 25520 psi  
 Evib min. = 12096 psi  
 Evib average = 15992 psi  
 Frequency = 2959 vpm  
 Average speed value = 3,5 mph  
 Track length = 152,1 ft

Scale 16,4ft ---> Evib (psi\*100) -----  
 ---> Temperature (°F) .....



# Evib / density calibration on asphalt









## BW190AD - 4 AM

# Intelligent Compaction

- 1. The VARIOCONTROL System will measure the stiffness of the compacted material.**
- 2. Automatically adjust the vertical Centrifugal Force Vector.**

























**Colorado State Highway 2008**

# Roller Compacted Concrete





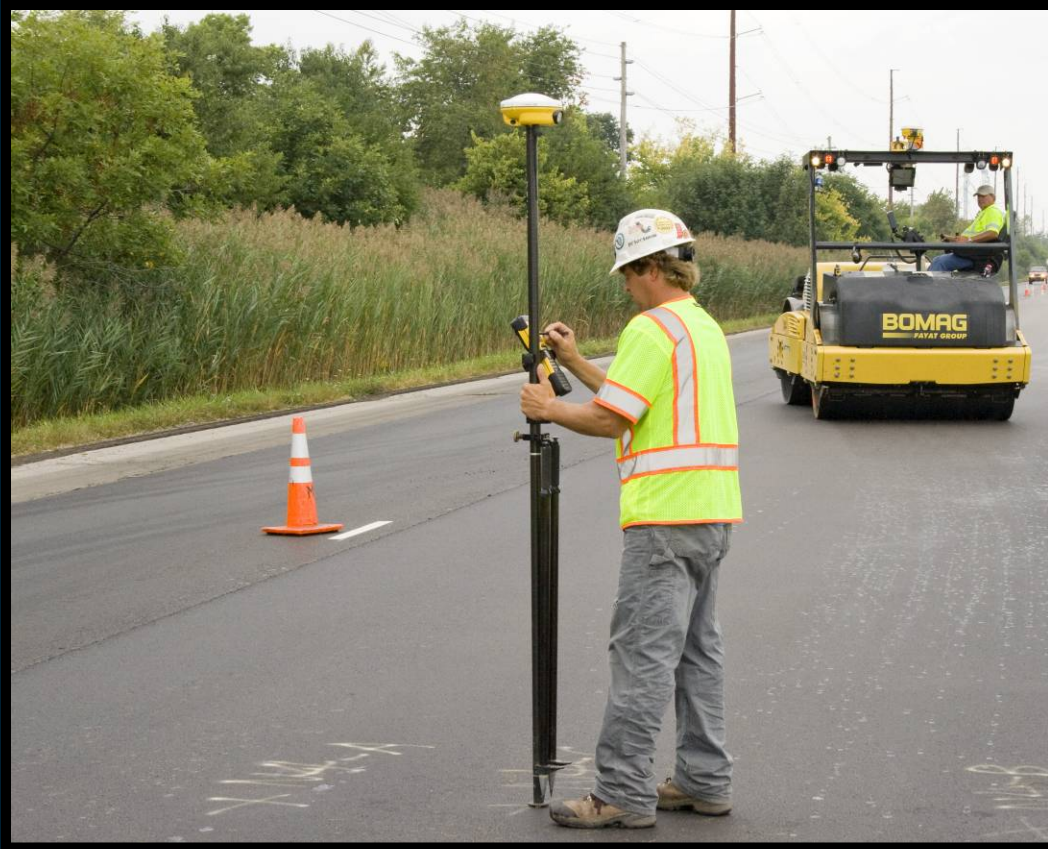
**Illinois Residential Area 2008**



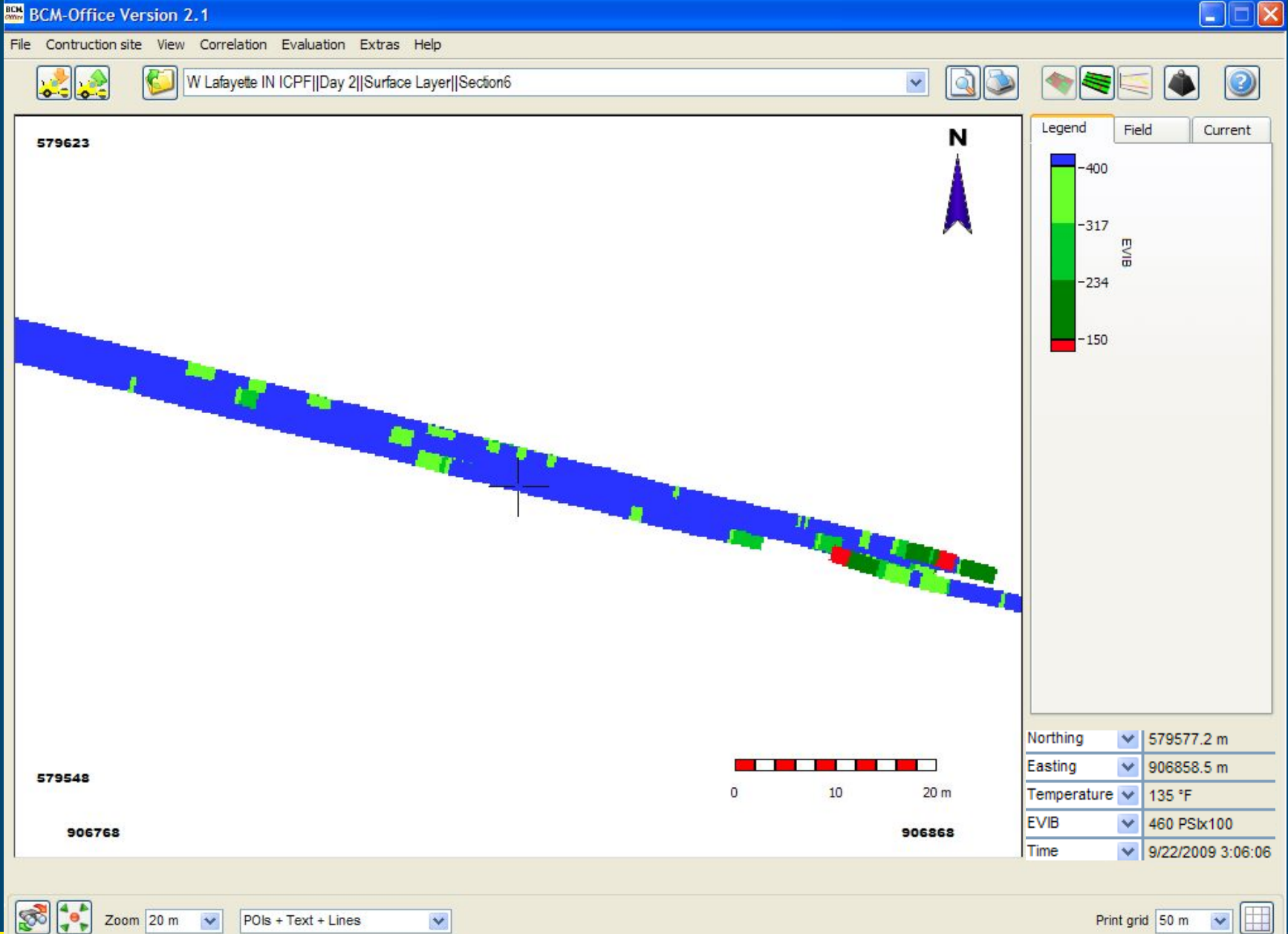
**Mapping  
HMA Layer**

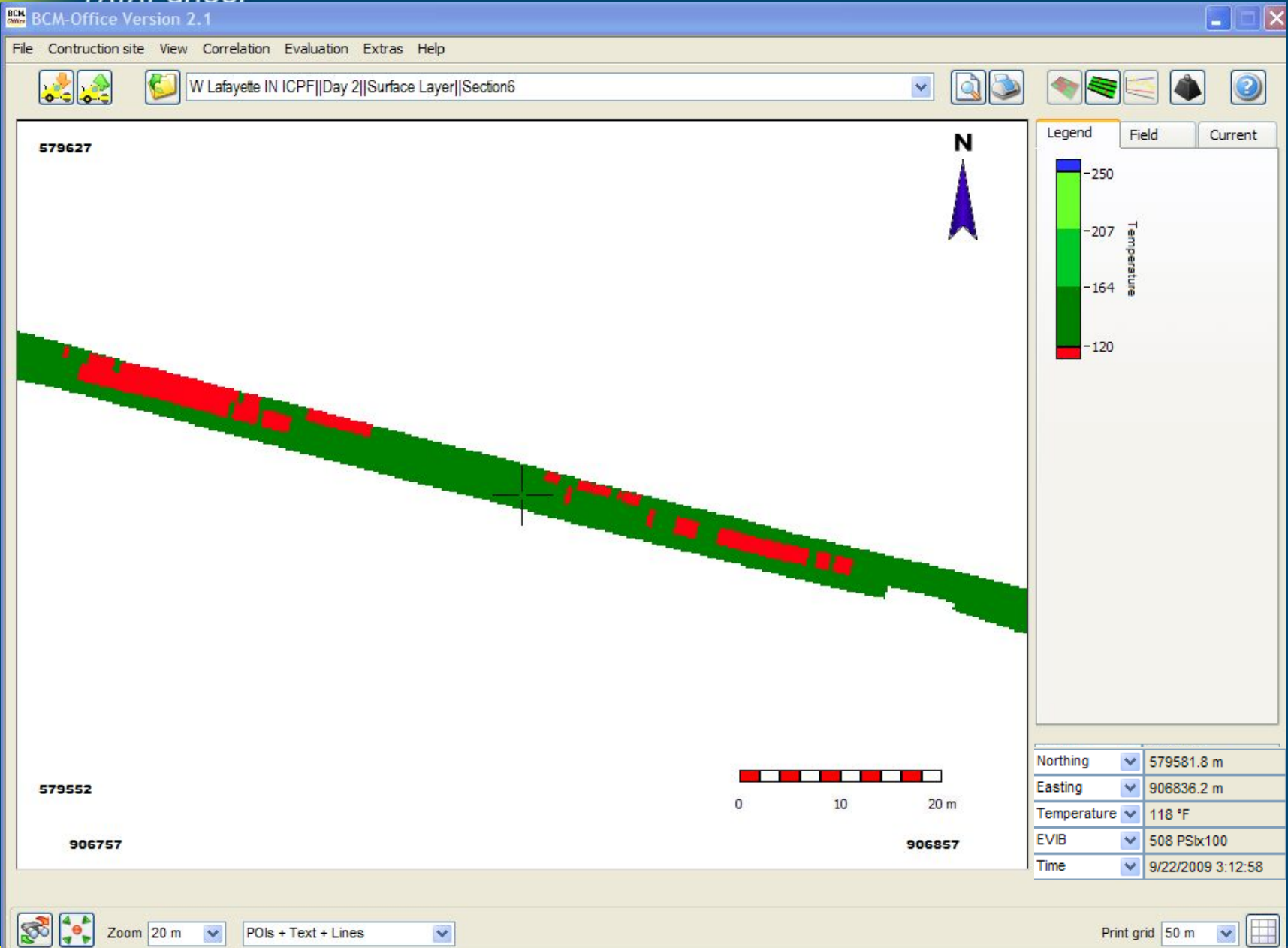
**Mapping  
HMA Layer**



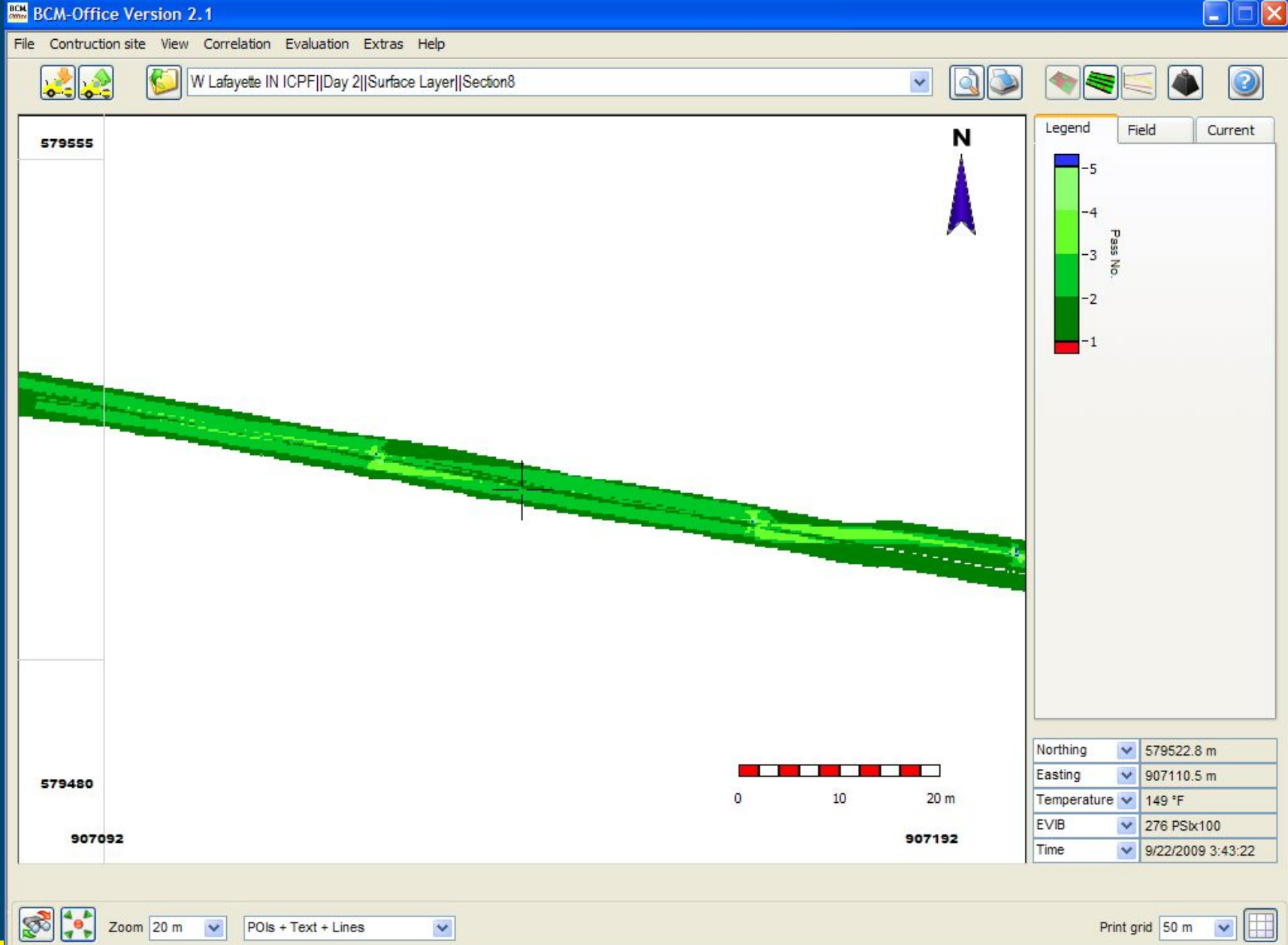


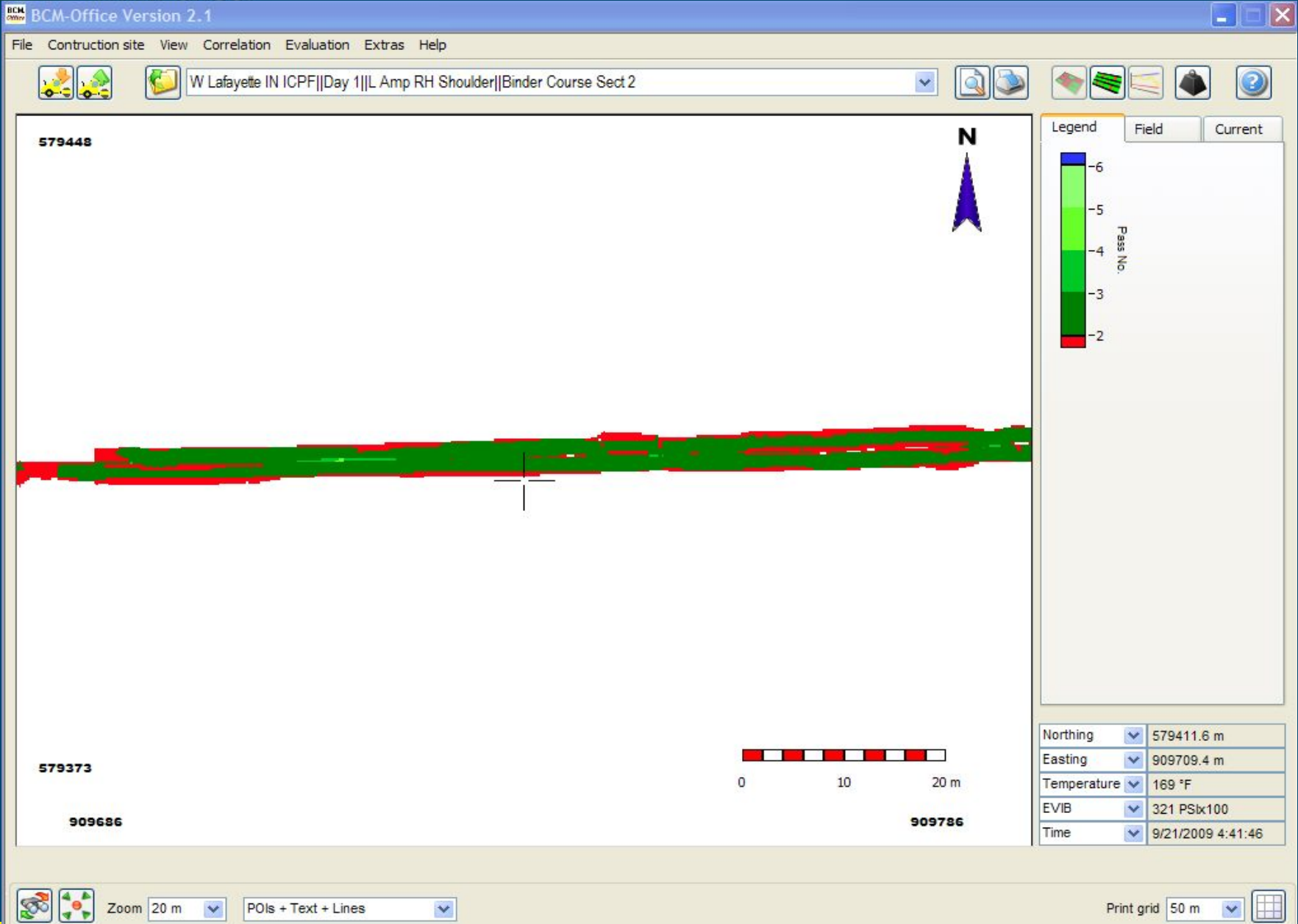
**On Site QA Tests**











## **Benefits for Contractors:**

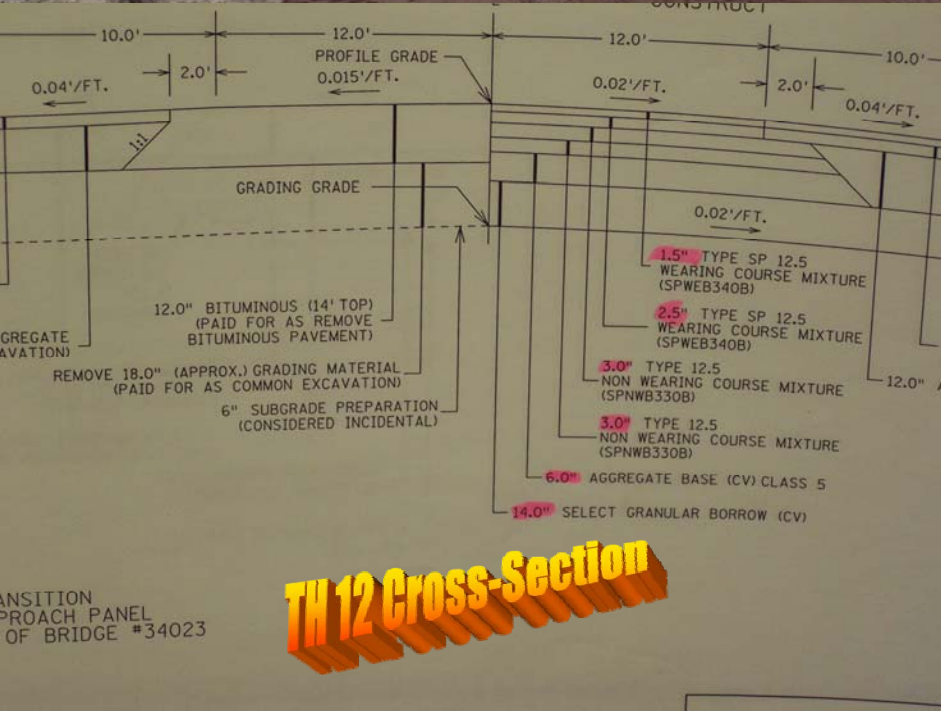
### **Compaction**

- **Uniform and predictable results while rolling**
  - **Avoids under / overcompaction**
  - **Eliminates drum bouncing**
  - **Improves smoothness**
- 
- **More efficient roller utilization with fewer passes**
  - **Reduced shock loads in sensitive environment  
e.g. buildings, bridges**



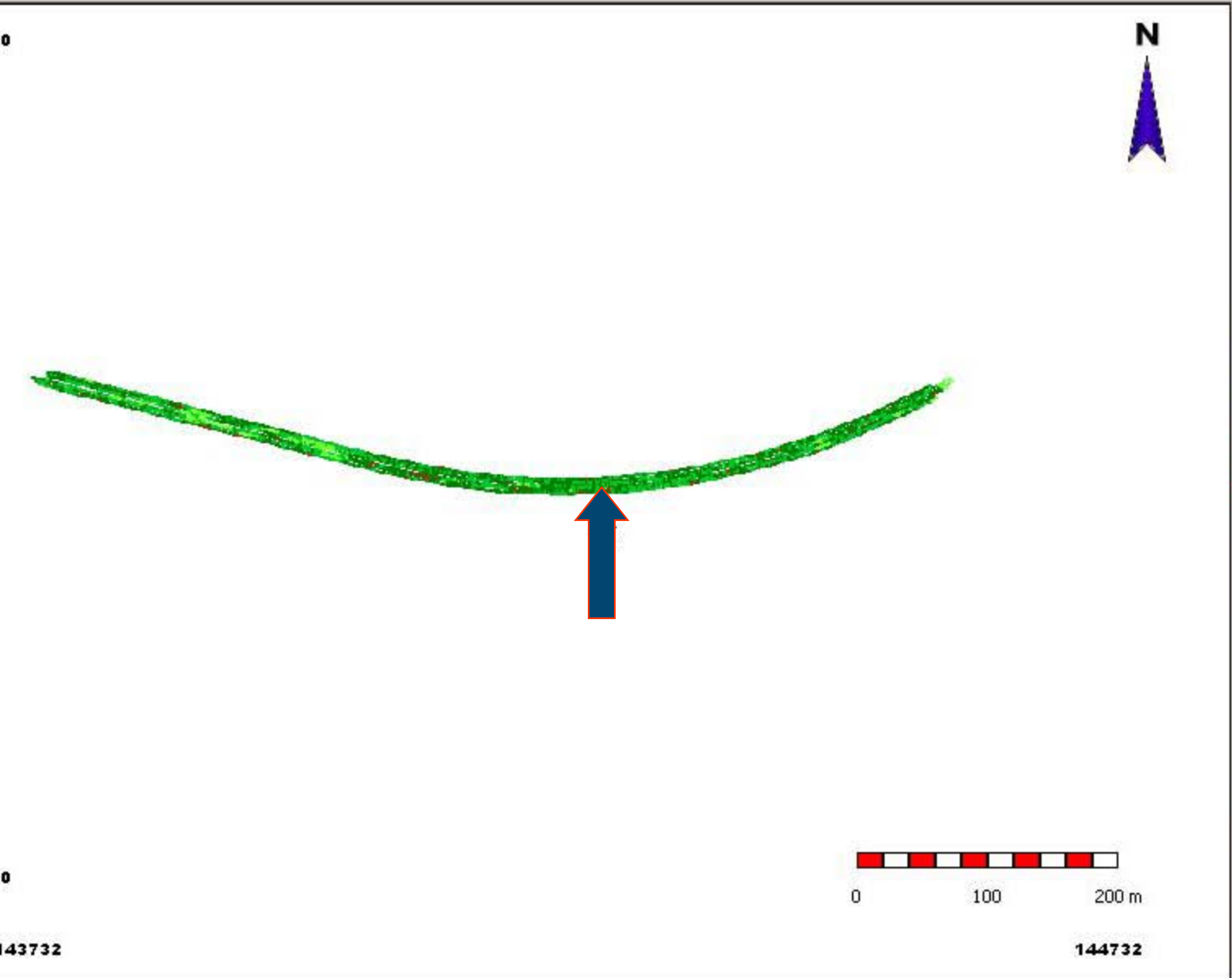
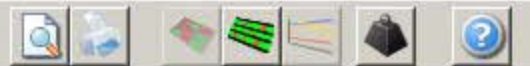












Legend Field Current

Done	8855	m <sup>2</sup>
Start date	12:20:13 PM	6/28/2005
End date	1:38:32 PM	6/28/2005

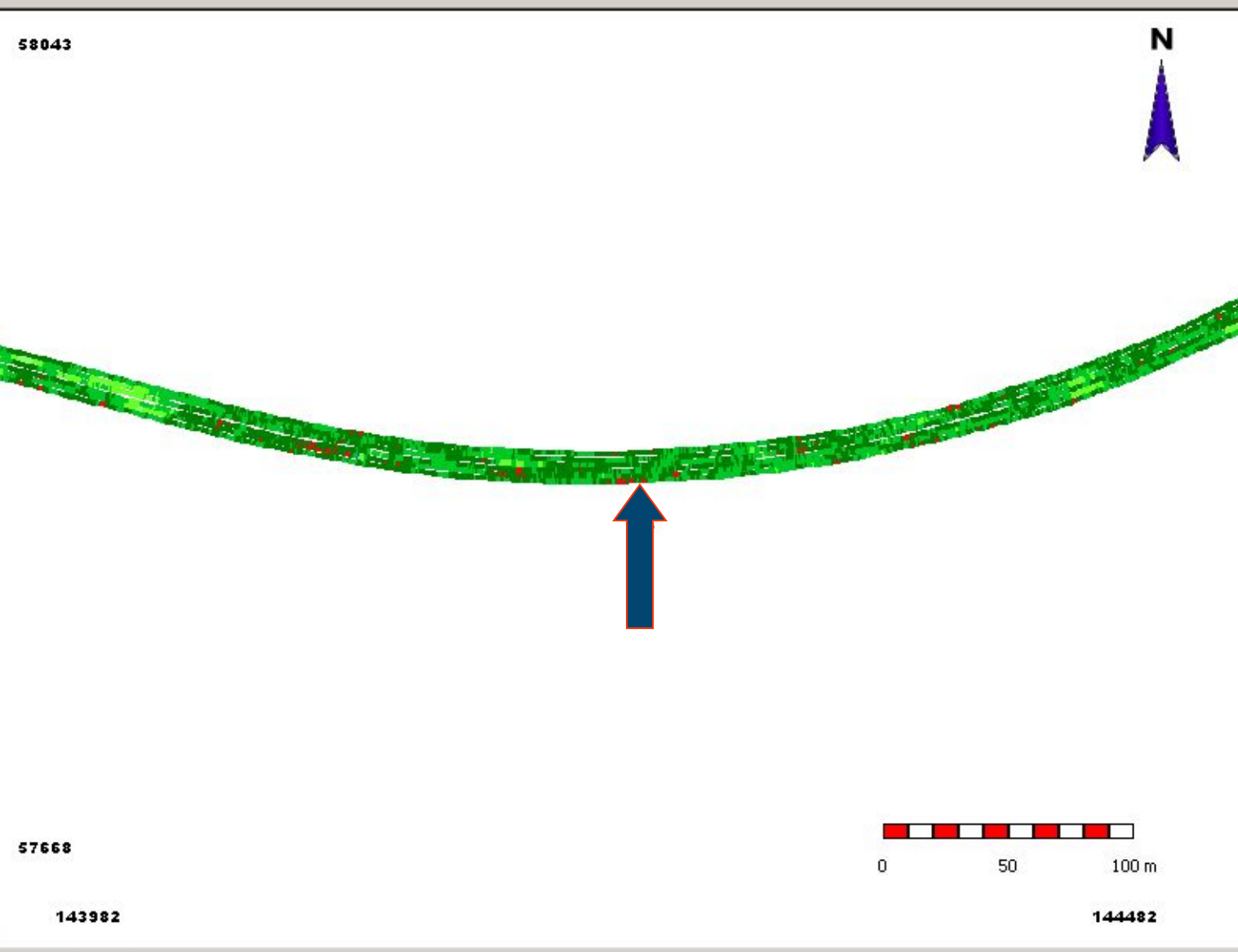
	Mean	Min	Max
EVIB [MN/m <sup>2</sup> ]	41	8	129
Amplitude [mm]	0.7	0.2	0.8
Frequency [Hz]	28	15	54
Velocity [km/h]	3.6	1.6	4.4

	EVIB [MN/m <sup>2</sup> ] > 100	0 %
	EVIB [MN/m <sup>2</sup> ] :80 -100	1 %
	EVIB [MN/m <sup>2</sup> ] :60 -80	7 %
	EVIB [MN/m <sup>2</sup> ] :40 -60	41 %
	EVIB [MN/m <sup>2</sup> ] :20 -40	48 %
	EVIB [MN/m <sup>2</sup> ] < 20	3 %
$\Sigma$	EVIB [MN/m <sup>2</sup> ] :20 -100	97 %

Mean [MN/m <sup>2</sup> ]	41
Increase	-3
Standard Deviation	13

PosX	57855.3 m
PosY	144233.1 m
PosZ	387.2 m
EVIB	14 MN/m <sup>2</sup>
Amplitude	0.7 mm

TH12||Atwater||Layer\_2||West\_of\_Bridge



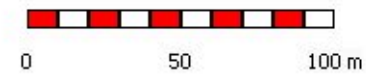
Legend	Field	Current
Done	8855	m <sup>2</sup>
Start date	12:20:13 PM	6/28/2005
End date	1:38:32 PM	6/28/2005

	Mean	Min	Max
EVIB [MN/m <sup>2</sup> ]	41	8	129
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EVIB [MN/m <sup>2</sup> ] :20 -40	48 %
EVIB [MN/m <sup>2</sup> ] < 20	3 %
$\Sigma$ EVIB [MN/m <sup>2</sup> ] :20 -100	97 %

Mean [MN/m <sup>2</sup> ]	41
Increase	-3
Standard Deviation	13

PosX	57854.1 m
PosY	144233.8 m
PosZ	387.2 m
EVIB	14 MN/m <sup>2</sup>
Amplitude	0.7 mm



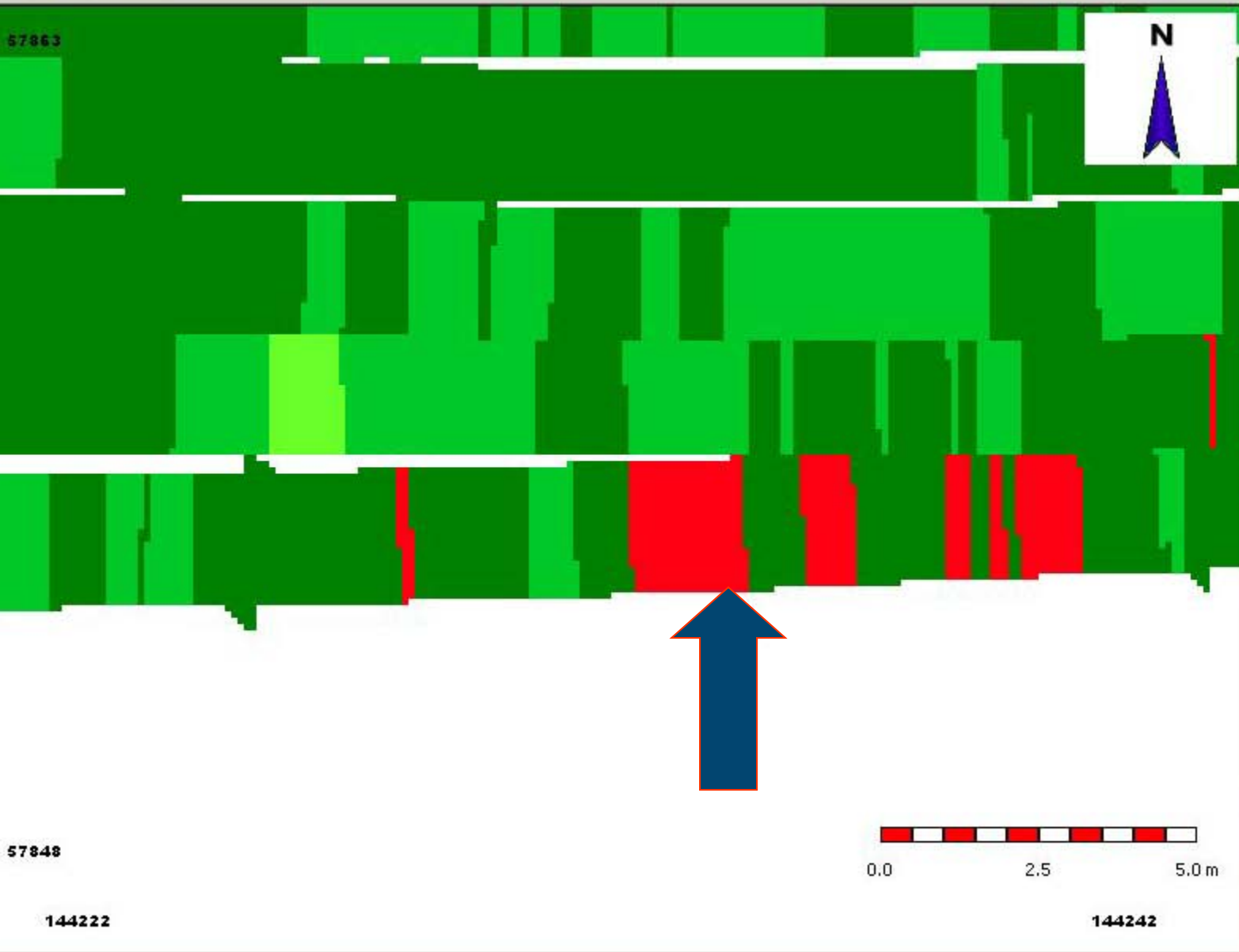
58043

57668

143982

144482

TH12||Atwater||Layer\_2||West\_of\_Bridge



Legend	Field	Current
Done	8855	m²
Start date	12:20:13 PM	6/28/2005
End date	1:38:32 PM	6/28/2005

	Mean	Min	Max
EVIB [MN/m²]	41	8	125
Amplitude [mm]	0.7	0.2	0.8
Frequency [Hz]	28	15	54
Velocity [km/h]	3.6	1.6	4.4

EVIB [MN/m²] > 100	0
EVIB [MN/m²] :80 -100	1
EVIB [MN/m²] :60 -80	7
EVIB [MN/m²] :40 -60	41
EVIB [MN/m²] :20 -40	48
EVIB [MN/m²] < 20	3
Σ EVIB [MN/m²] :20 -100	97

Mean [MN/m²]	
Increase	
Standard Deviation	

PosX	57853.7 m
PosY	144233.6 m
PosZ	387.2 m
EVIB	14 MN/m²
Amplitude	0.7 mm





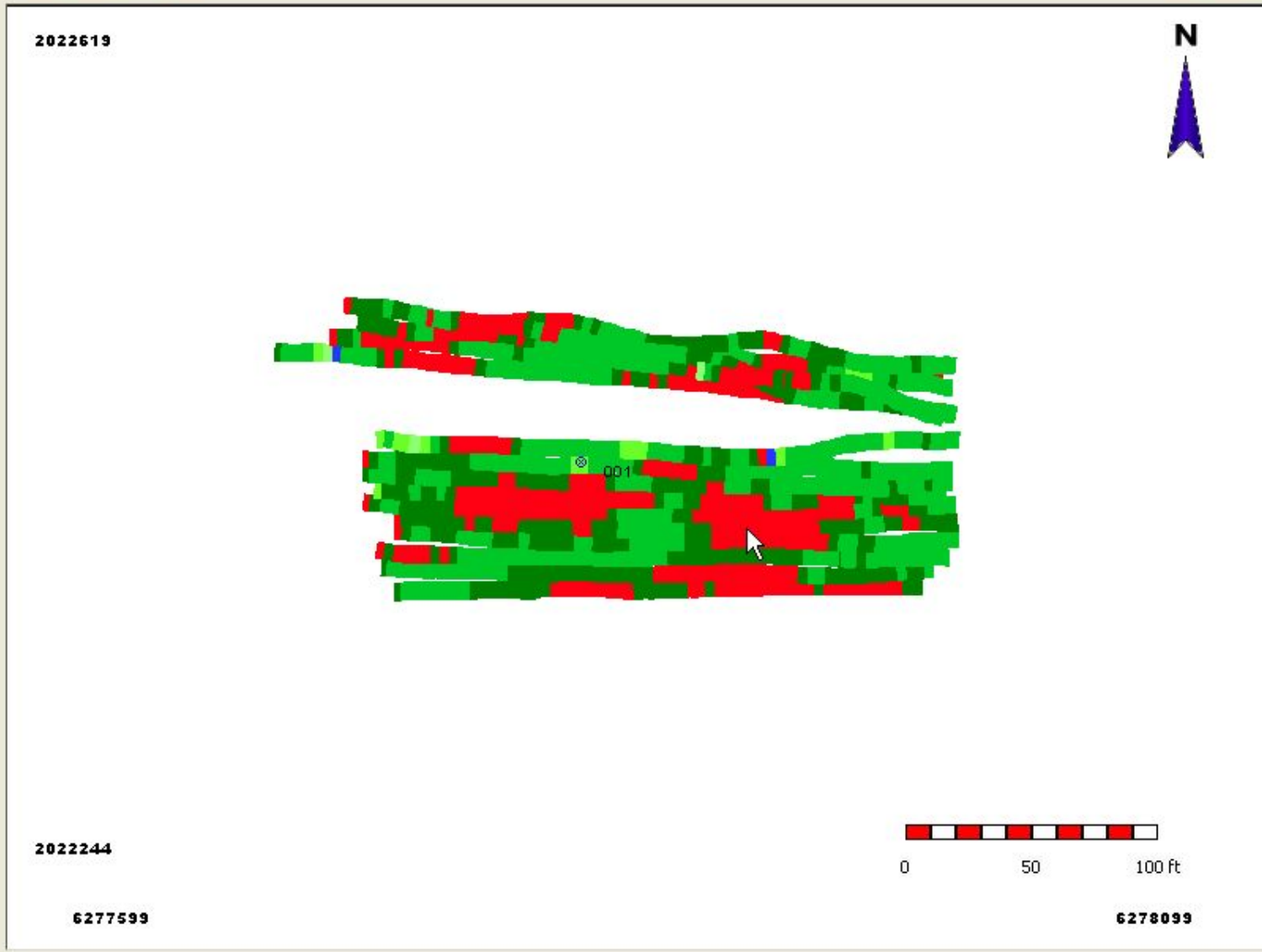
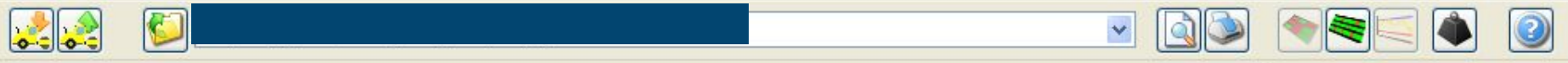
© 2006 Navteq

© 2006 Google

E







Legend Field Current

Done	19812	ft <sup>2</sup>
Start date	5:45:07 PM	3/9/2006
End date	6:13:19 PM	3/9/2006

	AVG	Min	Max
EVIB [MN/m <sup>2</sup> ]	61	0	245
Amplitude [mm]	2.5	0.3	2.5
Frequency [Hz]	28	14	30
Speed [km/h]	3.9	0.1	4.5

	EVIB [MN/m <sup>2</sup> ] > 145	0 %
	EVIB [MN/m <sup>2</sup> ] :120 -14	0 %
	EVIB [MN/m <sup>2</sup> ] :95 -120	2 %
	EVIB [MN/m <sup>2</sup> ] :70 -95	43 %
	EVIB [MN/m <sup>2</sup> ] :45 -70	28 %
	EVIB [MN/m <sup>2</sup> ] < 45	27 %
<b>Σ</b>	EVIB [MN/m <sup>2</sup> ] :45 -145	73 %

AVG-value [MN/m <sup>2</sup> ]	61
Increase	4
Standard deviation	24

PosX	2022417.4 ft
PosY	6277886.3 ft
PosZ	1094.3 ft
EVIB	6 MN/m <sup>2</sup>
Speed	3.9 km/h



# I-55 Ramp Chicago 2007







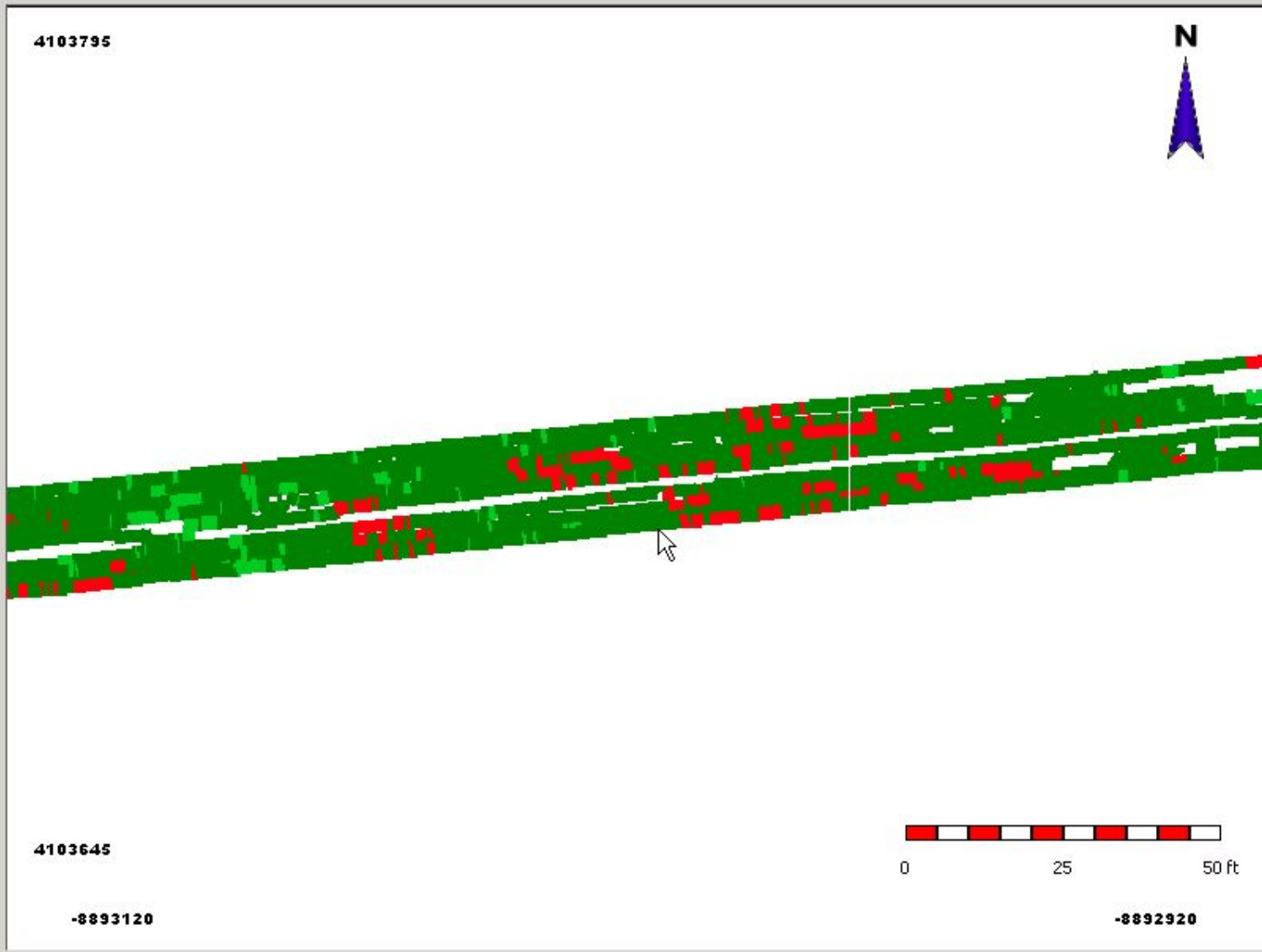
Elwood\|walmart\|parking\_lot\_base\|illinois



Legend	Field	Current
Done	4033	ft <sup>2</sup>
Start date	11:39:14 PM 8/7/2006	
End date	12:14:07 AM 8/8/2006	
	AVG	Min Max
EVIB [MN/m <sup>2</sup> ]	35	8 89
Amplitude [mm]	0.7	0.5 0.7
Frequency [Hz]	28	16 28
Speed [km/h]	5.5	1.4 6.4
<span style="color:blue">■</span>	EVIB [MN/m <sup>2</sup> ] > 145	0 %
<span style="color:lightgreen">■</span>	EVIB [MN/m <sup>2</sup> ] :114 -14	0 %
<span style="color:green">■</span>	EVIB [MN/m <sup>2</sup> ] :83 -114	0 %
<span style="color:darkgreen">■</span>	EVIB [MN/m <sup>2</sup> ] :52 -83	7 %
<span style="color:darkgreen">■</span>	EVIB [MN/m <sup>2</sup> ] :20 -52	82 %
<span style="color:red">■</span>	EVIB [MN/m <sup>2</sup> ] < 20	11 %
Σ	EVIB [MN/m <sup>2</sup> ] :20 -145	89 %
AVG-value [MN/m <sup>2</sup> ]	35	
Increase	2	
Standard deviation	12	

PosX	4103716.4 ft
PosY	-8893004.2 ft
Amplitude	0.7 mm
EVIB	44 MN/m <sup>2</sup>
Speed	6.0 km/h

Elwood\|walmart\|parking\_lot\_base\|illinois



Legend	Field	Current
Done	4033	ft <sup>2</sup>
Start date	11:39:14 PM 8/7/2006	
End date	12:14:07 AM 8/8/2006	
	AVG	Min Max
EVIB [MN/m <sup>2</sup> ]	35	8 89
Amplitude [mm]	0.7	0.5 0.7
Frequency [Hz]	28	16 28
Speed [km/h]	5.5	1.4 6.4
<span style="color:blue">■</span> EVIB [MN/m <sup>2</sup> ] > 145	0 %	
<span style="color:lightgreen">■</span> EVIB [MN/m <sup>2</sup> ] :114 -14	0 %	
<span style="color:green">■</span> EVIB [MN/m <sup>2</sup> ] :83 -114	0 %	
<span style="color:darkgreen">■</span> EVIB [MN/m <sup>2</sup> ] :52 -83	7 %	
<span style="color:darkgreen">■</span> EVIB [MN/m <sup>2</sup> ] :20 -52	82 %	
<span style="color:red">■</span> EVIB [MN/m <sup>2</sup> ] < 20	11 %	
Σ EVIB [MN/m <sup>2</sup> ] :20 -145	89 %	
AVG-value [MN/m <sup>2</sup> ]	35	
Increase	2	
Standard deviation	12	

PosX	4103714.6 ft
PosY	-8893019.7 ft
Amplitude	0.7 mm
EVIB	26 MN/m <sup>2</sup>
Speed	6.0 km/h



**Clay / Stone Mixed Soil**  
**10-12 inch Lifts**  
**Cologne – Frankfurt**  
**Germany 2006**













## **Benefits**

**No critical decisions required by the operator.**

**More uniform compaction.**

**The operator has a constant readout giving compaction  
Evibe stiffness values.**

Larry.Keach@BOMAG.com

309-825-9246

2010



THANK YOU!



# Illinois Warehouse Site 2007









**Optional Pad Shell Kit**



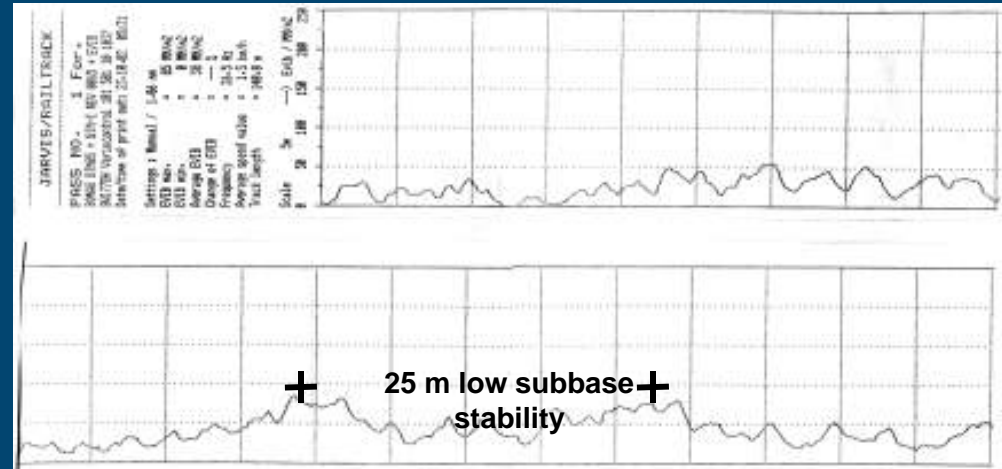






**Clay / Stone Mixed Soil**  
**10-12 inch Lifts**  
**Cologne – Frankfurt**  
**Germany 2006**

**Proof rolling  
Base compaction on  
rail track section**



## IC for Asphalt



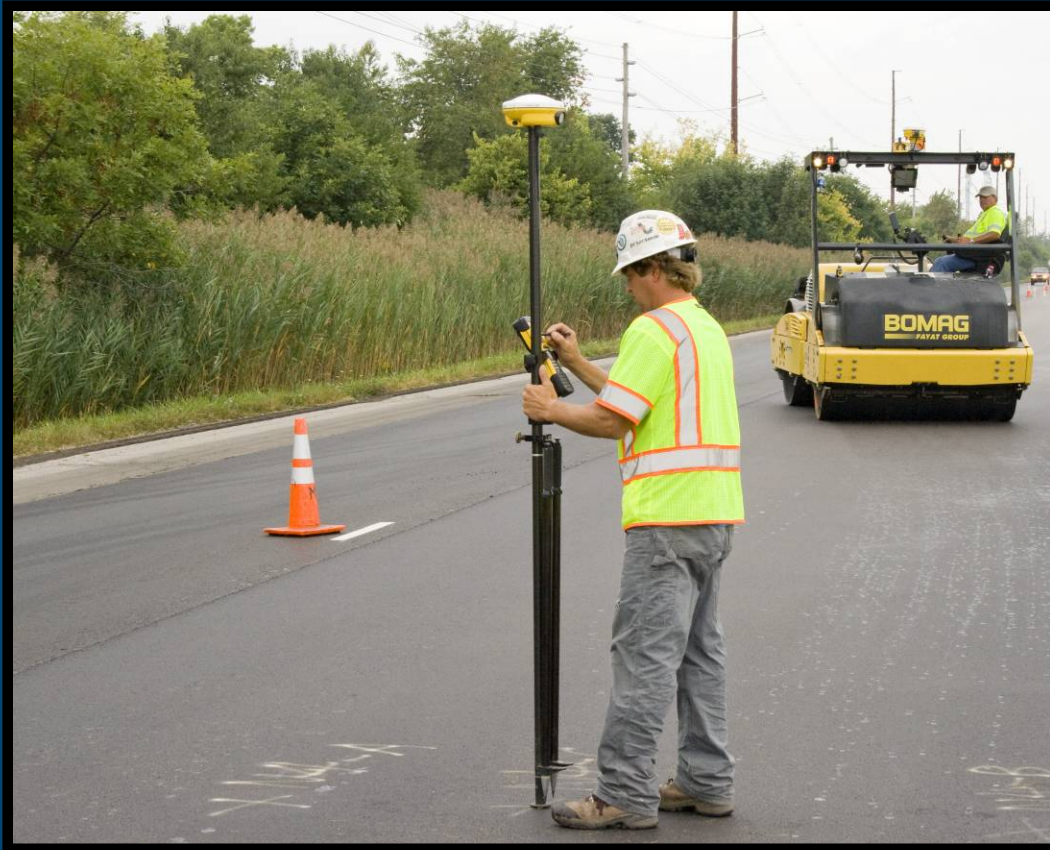




**Mapping  
HMA Layer**

**Mapping  
HMA Layer**





**On Site QA Tests**

# Roller Compacted Concrete

